

Your Project Calculations



Project Name: Kriewall-RevD

S3D Model Link:

https://platform.skyciv.com/structural?preload_name=Kriewall-RevD&preload_path=Shared%20Enterprise%20Folder/MT_Solar_Projects/8_2023

Public Model Link:

https://platform.skyciv.com/structural-viewer?project_id=hLpC3TXE18bx0GAZmI3YIvtp6V7Mwr5do1eTUMZuDpnOJbZWmLVxI5jpMhDjJ6zA

Array Specification

Product:	Beam
Unique ID:	2P-19.75-8TOP-HD-45-L-4Hx6W-FG95
Duty Classification:	HD
Module Width:	40.94 in
Module Length:	69.10in
Number of Rows:	4
Number of Columns:	6
Total Number of Modules:	24
Desired Tilt Angle:	45
Front Edge Clearance:	4
Total Array Height at Tilt:	13.71 ft
Total Frame Length:	34.75 ft
Frame Weight:	1631 lbs
Array Dimensions N/S:	13.81 ft
Array Dimensions E/W:	35.05 ft
Rail Length:	165.76 in
Rail Spacing:	2.88 ft
Rail Check:	Not Checked

Support Specifications

Pole Size:	8in Pipe Sch 40
Pole Length above Grade:	8.88 ft
Number of Poles:	2
Pole Spacing:	19.75 ft

Foundation Specifications

Foundation Type:	Square
Foundation Dimensions:	48 x 48 in
Foundation Depth (below grade):	Pile 1: 6.50 ft Pile 2: 6.50 ft
Foundation Volume:	7.704 y ³
Foundation Result:	PASSED
Mount Twist:	0.571103 kip

Site Info

Risk Category:	I
Exposure:	C
Soil Classification:	sand
Site Location:	25105 74th Pl SE, Monroe, WA 98272, USA
Wind Speed:	92 mph
Snow Load:	20 psf
Design Uplift Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Downforce Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Snow Pressure:	0.005498 ksf



Design Disclaimer

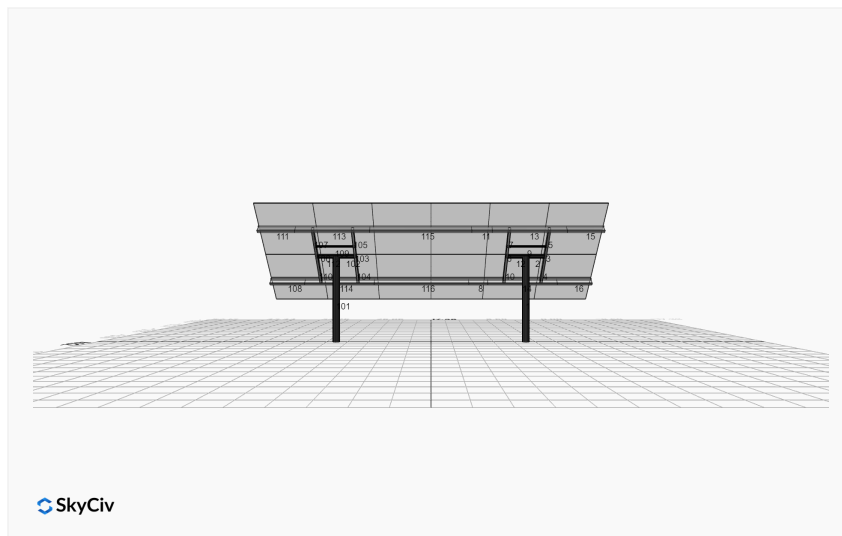
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

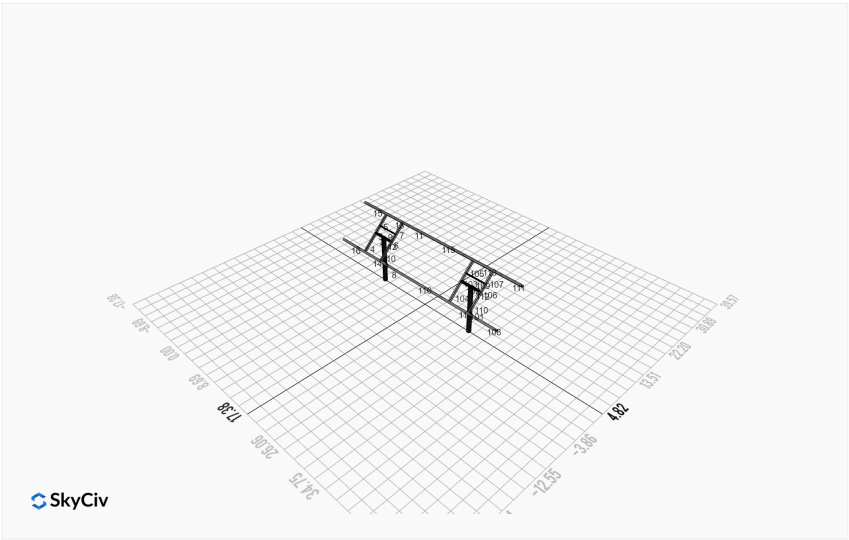
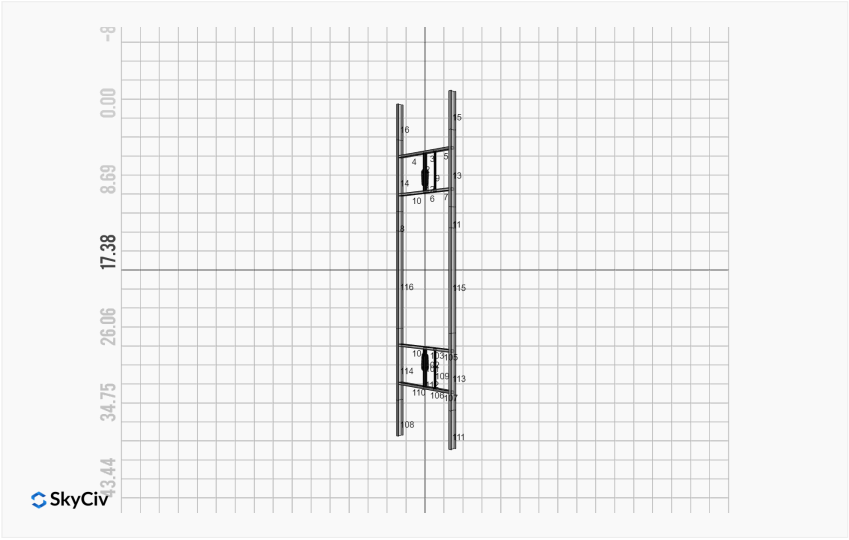
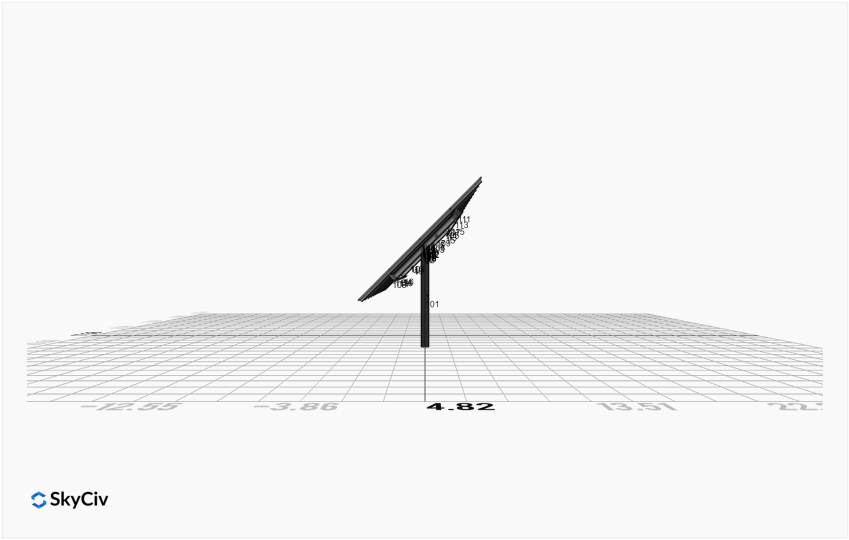
AutoDesigner Input

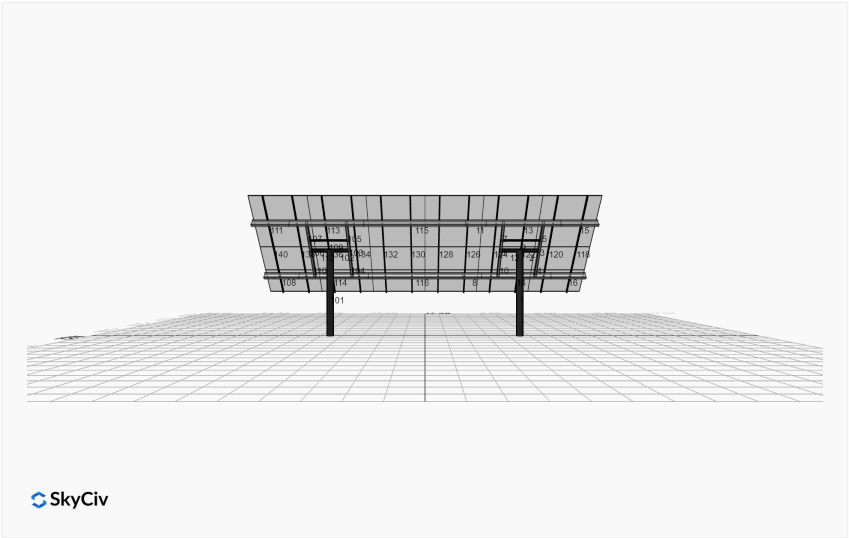
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Design Notes:

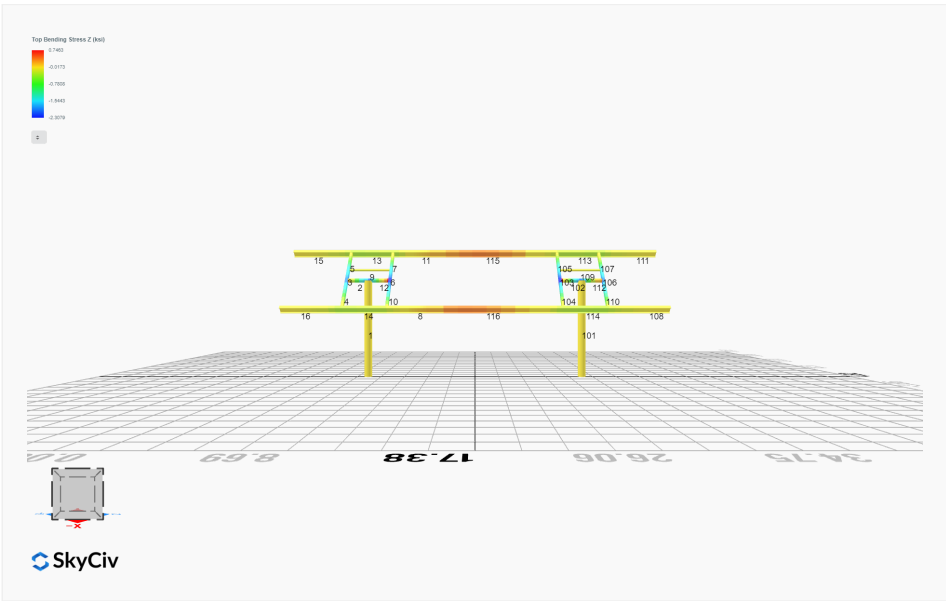
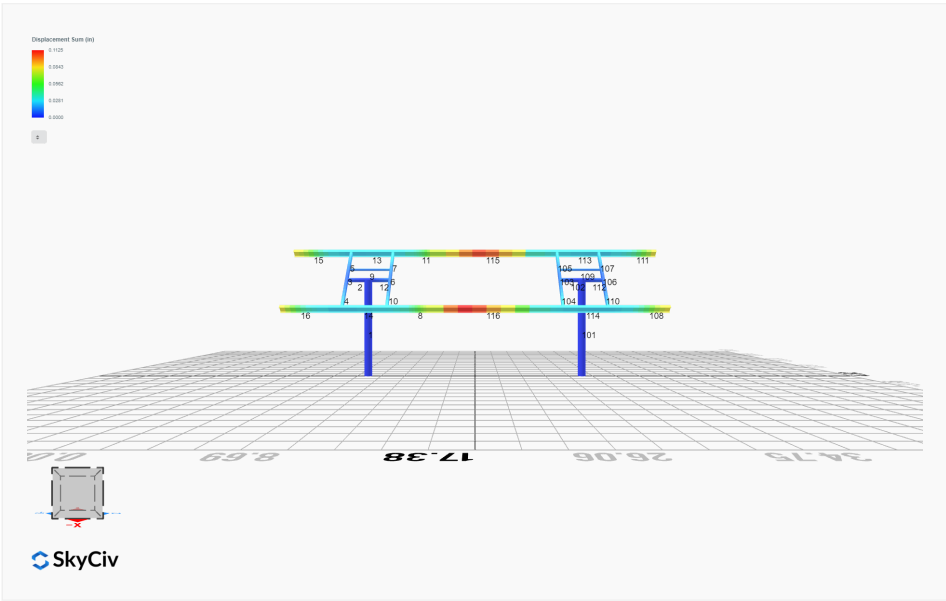
- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only

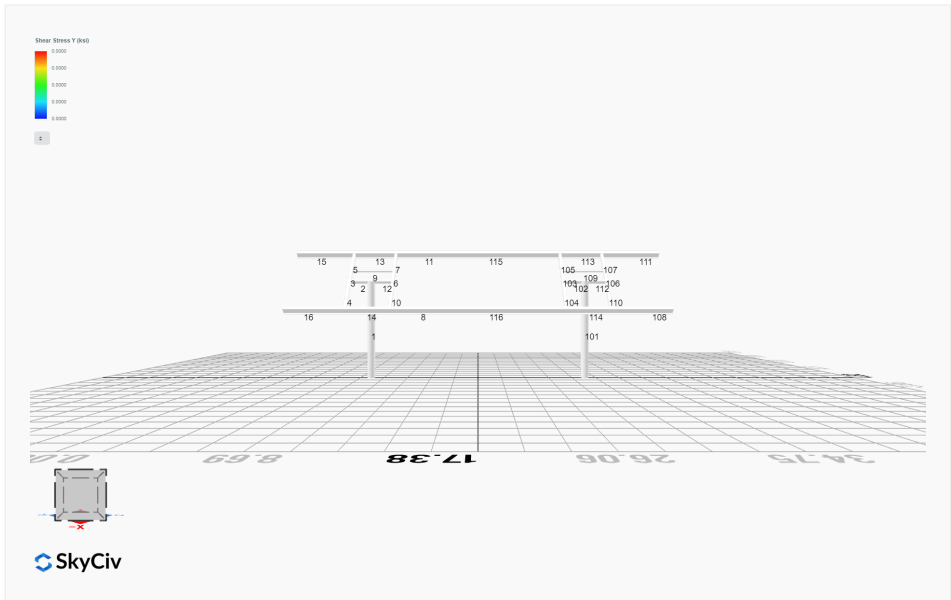
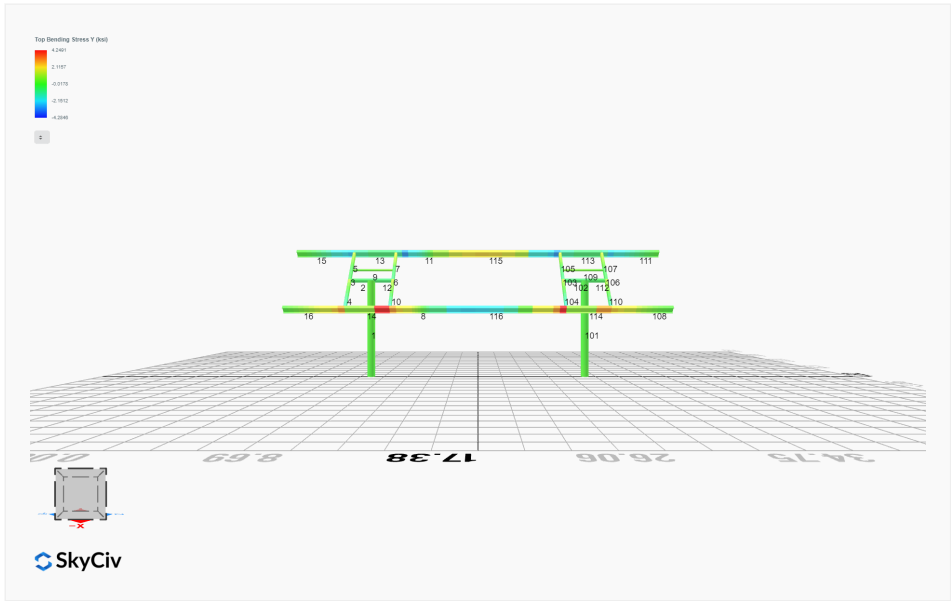


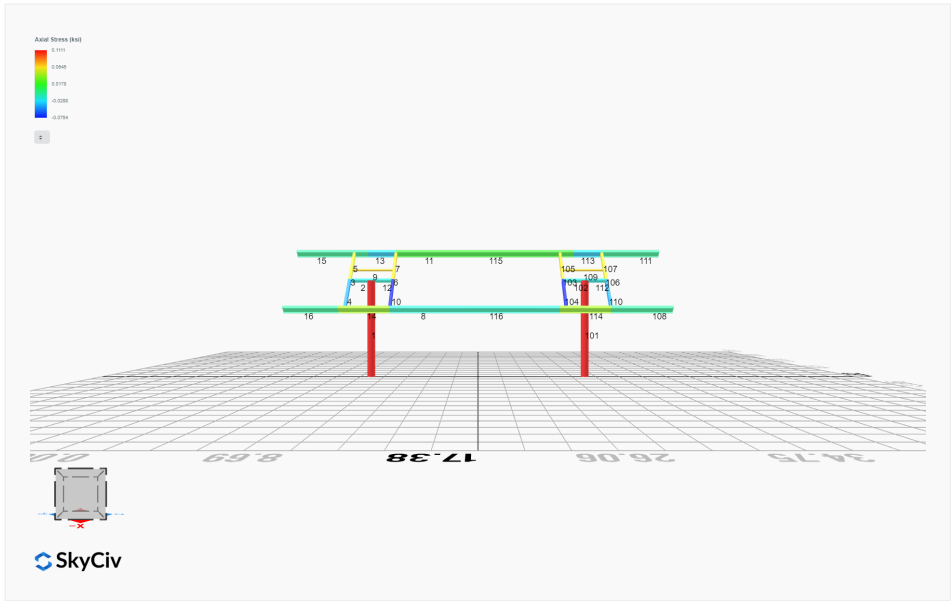




FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)







Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0000	1.9640	0.0345	0.0804	-0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0000	1.9640	0.0345	0.0804	-0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.8971	0.0560	0.1308	-0.0249	0.0232
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	1.9640	0.0345	0.0804	-0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.6638	0.0506	0.1182	-0.0224	0.0229
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	1.9640	0.0345	0.0804	-0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0000	1.9640	0.0345	0.0804	-0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0000	2.6638	0.0506	0.1182	-0.0224	0.0229
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0000	1.1784	0.0207	0.0482	-0.0091	0.0133
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.1397	5.1037	0.1201	0.2554	-0.3444	29.2587
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-3.1397	5.1037	0.1201	0.2554	-0.3444	29.2587
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	2.2713	-0.3073	-0.0271	-0.0454	0.2225	-19.3175
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	2.0041	-0.0401	-0.0203	-0.0315	0.1962	-23.2928
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-2.3548	5.0186	0.1149	0.2494	-0.2694	21.9504
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-2.3548	5.0186	0.1149	0.2494	-0.2694	21.9504
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	1.7035	0.9604	0.0044	0.0238	0.1558	-14.4818
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	1.5031	1.1608	0.0096	0.0343	0.1360	-17.4632
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-2.3548	4.3188	0.0987	0.2116	-0.2621	21.9495
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-2.3548	4.3188	0.0987	0.2116	-0.2621	21.9495
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	1.7035	0.2606	-0.0117	-0.0139	0.1631	-14.4826
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	1.5031	0.4610	-0.0066	-0.0035	0.1433	-17.4641
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.1397	4.3181	0.1063	0.2232	-0.3384	29.2498
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-3.1397	4.3181	0.1063	0.2232	-0.3384	29.2498
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	2.2713	-1.0929	-0.0409	-0.0775	0.2285	-19.3264
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	2.0041	-0.8257	-0.0341	-0.0636	0.2022	-23.3016

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.0562
Shear X	-5.2329
Shear Z	0.1949
Moment X	0.4135
Moment Y (Twist)	0.5710
Moment Z	49.0493

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	5.1037
Shear X	-3.1397
Shear Z	0.1201
Moment X	0.2554
Moment Y (Twist)	0.3444
Moment Z	29.2587

Reaction Forces for Foundation 2 (Node ID#101), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0000	1.9640	-0.0345	-0.0804	0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0000	1.9640	-0.0345	-0.0804	0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0000	2.8971	-0.0560	-0.1308	0.0249	0.0232
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0000	1.9640	-0.0345	-0.0804	0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0000	2.6638	-0.0506	-0.1182	0.0224	0.0230
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0000	1.9640	-0.0345	-0.0804	0.0151	0.0221
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0000	1.9640	-0.0345	-0.0804	0.0151	0.0221

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0000	2.6638	-0.0506	-0.1182	0.0224	0.0230
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0000	1.1784	-0.0207	-0.0482	0.0091	0.0133
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.1397	5.1037	-0.1201	-0.2554	0.3444	29.2587
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-3.1397	5.1037	-0.1201	-0.2554	0.3444	29.2587
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	2.2713	-0.3073	0.0271	0.0454	-0.2224	-19.3175
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	2.0041	-0.0401	0.0203	0.0315	-0.1961	-23.2928
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-2.3548	5.0186	-0.1149	-0.2494	0.2694	21.9504
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-2.3548	5.0186	-0.1149	-0.2494	0.2694	21.9504
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	1.7035	0.9604	-0.0044	-0.0239	-0.1557	-14.4817
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	1.5031	1.1608	-0.0096	-0.0343	-0.1360	-17.4632
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-2.3548	4.3188	-0.0987	-0.2116	0.2621	21.9495
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-2.3548	4.3188	-0.0987	-0.2116	0.2621	21.9495
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	1.7035	0.2606	0.0117	0.0139	-0.1631	-14.4826
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	1.5031	0.4610	0.0066	0.0035	-0.1433	-17.4641
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.1397	4.3181	-0.1063	-0.2232	0.3384	29.2498
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-3.1397	4.3181	-0.1063	-0.2232	0.3384	29.2498
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	2.2713	-1.0929	0.0409	0.0775	-0.2285	-19.3263
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	2.0041	-0.8257	0.0341	0.0636	-0.2022	-23.3016

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.0562
Shear X	-5.2329
Shear Z	-0.1949
Moment X	-0.4135
Moment Y (Twist)	0.5711
Moment Z	49.0501

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	5.1037
Shear X	-3.1397
Shear Z	-0.1201
Moment X	-0.2554
Moment Y (Twist)	0.3444
Moment Z	29.2587

Project Details

Design Code: AISC 360-16 LRFD
Provision: LRFD
Country: United States

User Name: sales@mtsolar.us
Project Name: Kriewall-RevD
Unit System: imperial



Design Input Information

Design Factors			
Φ_t	Φ_c	Φ_b	Φ_v
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Design Materials			
ID	E (ksi)	F_y (ksi)	F_u (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

Section Dimensions								
ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)					
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	2.38	0.22					
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.50	0.34					
9	8in Pipe Sch 40	8.63	0.32					
ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	t_w (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)		
16	HSS5x3x16	5.00	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.17		
ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)	b_t (in)	b_b (in)	t_t (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)
19	W8x10	7.89	0.17	3.94	3.94	0.20	0.20	0.30

Section Properties								
ID	Name	A (in ²)	J (in ⁴)	I_{yp} (in ⁴)	I_{zp} (in ⁴)	I_w (in ⁶)	S_{yp} (in ³)	S_{zp} (in ³)
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	1.48	1.74	0.87	0.87	0.00	1.02	1.02
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.41	19.22	9.61	9.61	0.00	5.85	5.85

9	8in Pipe Sch 40	8.40	144.98	72.49	72.49	0.00	22.21	22.21
16	HSS5x3x3/16	2.58	8.64	3.85	8.53	92.39	2.96	4.21
19	W8x10	2.96	0.04	2.09	30.80	30.90	1.66	8.87

Member Properties								
Member ID	Section ID	K _z L (ft)	K _y L (ft)	L _b (ft)	C _b	L S T	L S C	L D
1	9	18.66	18.66	8.88	-	300	200	1
2	5	4.20	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
3	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.08,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17	300	200	1
4	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.68,1.69,1.68,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.62,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.63,1.67,1.67,1.61,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.79,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.65	300	200	1
5	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.57,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1
6	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.09,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18	300	200	1
7	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.57,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1
8	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.66,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.64,1.64,1.63,1.44,1.64,1.64,1.63,1.50,1.64,1.64,1.54,1.77,1.64,1.64,1.62,2.35,1.63,1.63,1.63,1.53	300	200	1
9	2	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
10	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.68,1.69,1.68,1.68,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.63,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.61,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.82,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.65	300	200	1
11	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.65,1.65,1.63,1.66,1.65,1.65,1.63,1.66,1.66,1.66,1.39,1.64,1.65,1.65,1.61,1.65,1.65,1.65,1.63,1.66	300	200	1
12	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
13	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.12,1.12,1.12,1.14,1.12,1.12,1.12,1.14,1.12,1.12,1.18,1.18,1.12,1.12,1.15,1.12,1.12,1.12,1.14	300	200	1
14	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.11,1.12,1.03,1.11,1.11,1.12,1.05,1.11,1.11,1.17,1.15,1.11,1.11,1.13,3.26,1.11,1.11,1.12,1.06	300	200	1
15	19	7.88	7.88	3.75	2.33,2.33	300	200	1
16	19	7.88	7.88	3.75	2.33,2.33	300	200	1
101	9	18.66	18.66	8.88	-	300	200	1
102	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
103	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.09,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18	300	200	1
104	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.68,1.69,1.68,1.68,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.63,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.61,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.82,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.65	300	200	1
105	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.57,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1
106	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.08,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17	300	200	1
107	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.57,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1

[illegible]

Member Design Capacity

Member ID	$\Phi_t P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_c P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_b M_{zn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_b M_{yn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_v V_{yn}$ (kip)	$\Phi_v V_{zn}$ (kip)
1	377.97	247.20	83.29	83.29	113.39	113.39
2	198.33	182.14	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
3	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
4	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
5	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
6	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
7	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
8	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
9	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
10	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
11	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
12	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
13	133.20	104.94	25.44	6.12	40.24	43.62
14	133.20	104.94	23.60	6.12	40.24	43.62
15	133.20	52.83	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
16	133.20	52.83	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
101	377.97	247.20	83.29	83.29	113.39	113.39
102	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
103	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
104	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
105	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
106	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
107	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
108	133.20	52.83	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
109	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
110	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
111	133.20	52.83	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
112	198.33	182.14	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
113	133.20	104.94	25.44	6.12	40.24	43.62
114	133.20	104.94	23.60	6.12	40.24	43.62

115	133.20	69.16	17.02	6.12	40.24	43.62
116	133.20	69.16	17.02	6.12	40.24	43.62

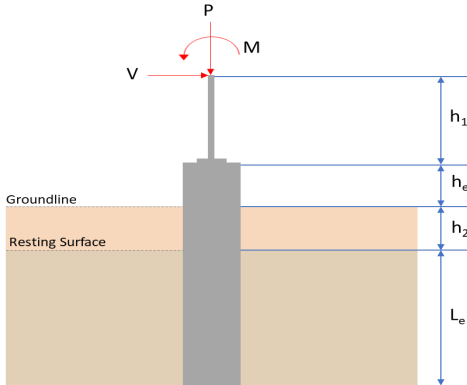
Design Ratio

Member ID	P	M _z	M _y	V _y	V _z	(P,M _z ,M _y)	Worst LC	KL/r	δ	Status
1	0.033	0.589	0.016	0.046	0.002	0.610	#13	0.381	Not Required	Pass
2	0.002	0.266	0.214	0.060	0.043	0.481	#13	0.114	Not Required	Pass
3	0.005	0.538	0.024	0.054	0.002	0.553	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
4	0.004	0.482	0.074	0.048	0.016	0.529	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
5	0.005	0.334	0.069	0.054	0.017	0.344	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
6	0.006	0.599	0.046	0.061	0.009	0.637	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
7	0.006	0.372	0.097	0.060	0.024	0.391	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
8	0.001	0.073	0.083	0.037	0.009	0.096	#13	0.095	Not Required	Pass
9	0.006	0.041	0.055	0.001	0.001	0.098	#13	0.204	Not Required	Pass
10	0.006	0.540	0.092	0.054	0.020	0.573	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
11	0.001	0.080	0.085	0.041	0.009	0.101	#13	0.095	Not Required	Pass
12	0.001	0.326	0.240	0.070	0.046	0.566	#13	0.035	Not Required	Pass
13	0.003	0.180	0.219	0.053	0.012	0.312	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
14	0.004	0.167	0.216	0.048	0.012	0.301	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
15	0.000	0.058	0.077	0.025	0.006	0.115	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
16	0.000	0.053	0.077	0.023	0.006	0.113	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
101	0.033	0.589	0.016	0.046	0.002	0.610	#13	0.381	Not Required	Pass
102	0.001	0.326	0.240	0.070	0.046	0.566	#13	0.035	Not Required	Pass
103	0.006	0.599	0.046	0.061	0.009	0.637	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
104	0.006	0.540	0.092	0.054	0.020	0.573	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
105	0.006	0.372	0.097	0.060	0.024	0.391	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
106	0.005	0.538	0.024	0.054	0.002	0.553	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
107	0.005	0.334	0.069	0.054	0.017	0.344	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
108	0.000	0.053	0.077	0.023	0.006	0.113	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
109	0.006	0.041	0.055	0.001	0.001	0.098	#13	0.204	Not Required	Pass
110	0.004	0.482	0.074	0.048	0.016	0.529	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
111	0.000	0.058	0.077	0.025	0.006	0.115	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
112	0.002	0.266	0.214	0.060	0.043	0.481	#13	0.114	Not Required	Pass
113	0.003	0.180	0.219	0.053	0.012	0.312	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
114	0.004	0.167	0.217	0.048	0.012	0.301	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
115	0.003	0.283	0.122	0.042	0.009	0.366	#13	0.473	Not Required	Pass
116	0.001	0.256	0.122	0.037	0.009	0.341	#13	0.473	Not Required	Pass

Definitions

Φ_t	Safety factor for tensile
Φ_c	Safety factor for compression
Φ_b	Safety factor for flexure
Φ_v	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
F _y	Specified minimum yield stress
F _u	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
I _{yp}	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
I _{zp}	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
I _w	Warping constant
S _{yp}	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
S _{zp}	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis
KL	Effective length
C _n	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)

L_b	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
P_n	Nominal axial strength (tension/compression)
M_n	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
V_n	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
M_z	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
M_y	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
V_y	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
V_z	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P, M_z , M_y)	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
δ	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																										
	SkyCiv Foundation Design Pile Foundation Design Information : Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code) Unit System : Imperial																											
	Pile Input  Geometry Pile shape: rectangular b = 48 in - Pile width D = 48 in - Pile depth L = 6.5 ft - Total pile length h1 = 0 ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile, h2 = 0 ft - Depth to resisting surface he = 0 ft - Length of pile above the ground Tabulation of Soil Parameters <table><thead><tr><th>Layer</th><th>Label</th><th>Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)</th><th>Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel</td><td>2000.000</td><td>150.000</td></tr></tbody></table> Tabulation of Loads <table><thead><tr><th>Load Component</th><th>ASD</th><th>LRFD</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>P (kip)</td><td>5.104</td><td>8.056</td></tr><tr><td>Vx (kip)</td><td>-3.140</td><td>-5.233</td></tr><tr><td>Vz (kip)</td><td>0.120</td><td>0.195</td></tr><tr><td>Mx (kipft)</td><td>0.255</td><td>0.414</td></tr><tr><td>Mz (kipft)</td><td>29.259</td><td>49.049</td></tr></tbody></table> Material Properties f'ck = 2.5 ksi - Concrete strength,	Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)	1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000	Load Component	ASD	LRFD	P (kip)	5.104	8.056	Vx (kip)	-3.140	-5.233	Vz (kip)	0.120	0.195	Mx (kipft)	0.255	0.414	Mz (kipft)	29.259	49.049	
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	Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD) H - Point of application of the lateral load $H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$ $H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$ $H = 0 \text{ ft}$ Considering x-direction: Ho - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$ $H_o = \frac{(-3.14 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.5 \text{ kip/ft}$ Mo - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$																											

	$M_o = \frac{(29.259 \text{ kipft}) + ((-3.14 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,x} = 5.8275 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction, Considering z-direction: H_o - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$ $H_o = \frac{(0.12 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = 0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}$ M_o - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$ $M_o = \frac{(0.255 \text{ kipft}) + ((0.12 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,z} = 1.737 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction, Minimum embedded depth required: $L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required, $L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$ $L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[(5.8275 \text{ ft}), (1.737 \text{ ft})]$ $L_{e,req} = 5.828 \text{ ft}$ L_e - Actual embedded length of pile, $L_e = L - h_c - h_2$ $L_e = (6.5 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$ $L_e = 6.5 \text{ ft}$ Ratio - Embedded depth $\text{Ratio} = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(5.828 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.89662$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.900
	End-bearing Capacity (ASD) A - Pile cross-section area $A = b D$ $A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$ $A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$ q - End-bearing pressure $q = \frac{P_o}{A}$ $q = \frac{(5.104 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$ $q = 0.319 \text{ kips/ft}^2$	

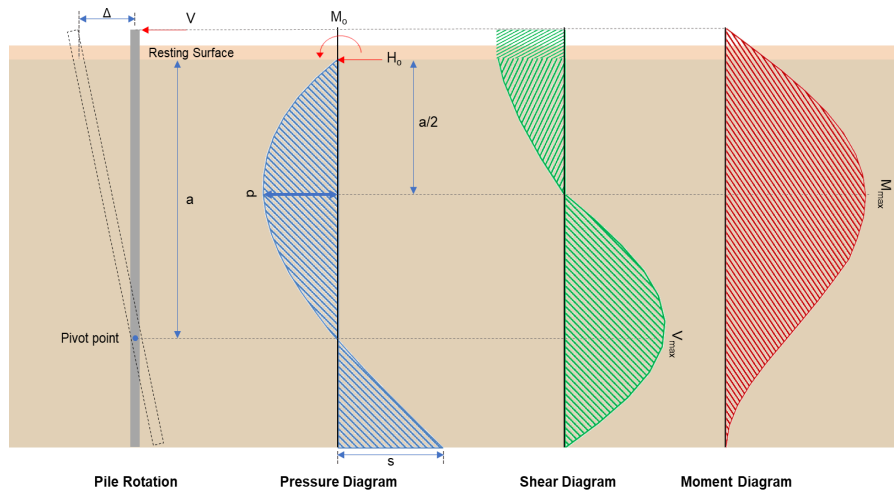
	$q = 0.319 \text{ kip/ft}$	
	Check bearing capacity ratio: Ratio - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.319 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$ $Ratio = 0.1595$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.160
Czerniak	Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD): L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio, $L/D = \frac{L}{D}$ $L/D = \frac{(6.5 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$ $L/D = 1.625$ Since $L/D \leq 10$, Pile is short. Considering x-direction: $H_o = -0.5 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 4.5053 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^3 \times [(3 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.18747 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.86175 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.5053 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.3379 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.18747 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.3379 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $Ratio = 0.55482$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.550

	$p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.86175 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.88385$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.880
	Considering z-direction: $H_o = 0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 4.6968 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^3 \times [(3 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.013726 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.029171 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.6968 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.35226 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.013726 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.35226 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.038965$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e, $p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.040

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.029171 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.02992$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.030**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-5.233 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(49.049 \text{ kipft}) + ((-5.233 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 7.8104 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(7.8104 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 9.373 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (7.8104 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (7.8104 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.5046 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (9.373 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (9.373 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 10.703 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(9.373 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (9.373 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (9.373 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 32.821 \text{ kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.195 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.414 \text{ kipft}) + ((0.195 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(0.031051 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 2.1231 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.6969 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o b) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.15508 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

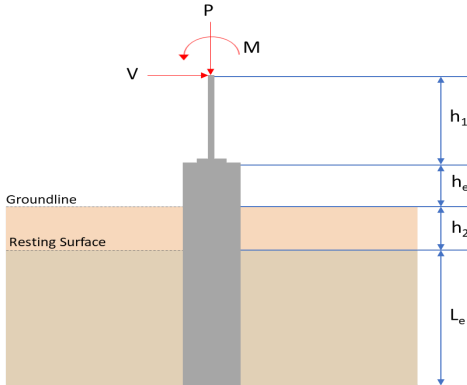
$$M_{max} = (H_o b L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

		$M_{max} = 0.4324 \text{ kipft}$	
		Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD) Parameters: $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength, $f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength, $\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength, $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength, $A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete, Longitudinal reinforcement: Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 f'_{ck})}, (0.08 A_g) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{(8.056 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = -84.328 \text{ in}^2$ A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area, $A_{min} = \text{Max} [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$ $A_{min} = \text{Max} [(-84.328 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$ $A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$ n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement, $n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$ $n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$ $n_{rebar} = 14$ A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area, $A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.96556$ 25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$ $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$ Ties: 25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq \text{No. } 10\phi$: Use #3(0.375 in) 25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties, $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), \text{Min}(D, b)]$ $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), \text{Min}((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$ Summary: Main reinforcement: 14 - #5 (0.625 in)	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.970

	Ties: #3(0.375 in) - 10 in	
22.4.2.2	Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength $\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 \left[(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st}) \right]$ $\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(8.056 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0030114$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
22.5.2.2	Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) Parameters: $b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth $d = 0.80 D$ $d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$ $d = 38.4 \text{ in}$	
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = 0.64282$	
22.5.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete $V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.1(a)	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 8.056 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 8056 \text{ lbf}$, $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a) $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(8056 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,a} = 119.56 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b) $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$ V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete $V_c = \text{Min} [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$ $V_c = \text{Min} [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.56 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$ $V_c = 119.56 \text{ kip}$	

14.5.2.1b	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5 \text{ ksi}} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ $\phi M_{n,2}$ $\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 \times f'_{ck} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$ $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$ $\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$ Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 32.821 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(32.821 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.1315$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.130
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.4324 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.4324 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0017324$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																										
	SkyCiv Foundation Design Pile Foundation Design Information : Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code) Unit System : Imperial																											
	Pile Input  Geometry Pile shape: rectangular b = 48 in - Pile width D = 48 in - Pile depth L = 6.5 ft - Total pile length h1 = 0 ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile, h2 = 0 ft - Depth to resisting surface he = 0 ft - Length of pile above the ground Tabulation of Soil Parameters <table><thead><tr><th>Layer</th><th>Label</th><th>Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)</th><th>Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel</td><td>2000.000</td><td>150.000</td></tr></tbody></table> Tabulation of Loads <table><thead><tr><th>Load Component</th><th>ASD</th><th>LRFD</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>P (kip)</td><td>5.104</td><td>8.056</td></tr><tr><td>Vx (kip)</td><td>-3.140</td><td>-5.233</td></tr><tr><td>Vz (kip)</td><td>-0.120</td><td>-0.195</td></tr><tr><td>Mx (kipft)</td><td>-0.255</td><td>-0.414</td></tr><tr><td>Mz (kipft)</td><td>29.259</td><td>49.050</td></tr></tbody></table> Material Properties f'ck = 2.5 ksi - Concrete strength,	Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)	1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000	Load Component	ASD	LRFD	P (kip)	5.104	8.056	Vx (kip)	-3.140	-5.233	Vz (kip)	-0.120	-0.195	Mx (kipft)	-0.255	-0.414	Mz (kipft)	29.259	49.050	
Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)																									
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000																									
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Vx (kip)	-3.140	-5.233																										
Vz (kip)	-0.120	-0.195																										
Mx (kipft)	-0.255	-0.414																										
Mz (kipft)	29.259	49.050																										
	Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD) H - Point of application of the lateral load $H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$$H = 0 \text{ ft}$ Considering x-direction: Ho - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$H_o = \frac{(-3.14 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$H_o = -0.5 \text{ kip/ft}$ Mo - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$																											

	$M_o = \frac{(29.259 \text{ kipft}) + ((-3.14 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,x} = 5.8275 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction, Considering z-direction: H_o - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$ $H_o = \frac{(-0.12 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}$ M_o - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$ $M_o = \frac{(0.255 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.12 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,z} = 1.2261 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction, Minimum embedded depth required: $L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required, $L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$ $L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.8275 \text{ ft}), (1.2261 \text{ ft})]$ $L_{e,req} = 5.828 \text{ ft}$ L_e - Actual embedded length of pile, $L_e = L - h_e - h_2$ $L_e = (6.5 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$ $L_e = 6.5 \text{ ft}$ Ratio - Embedded depth $Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$ $Ratio = \frac{(5.828 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})}$ $Ratio = 0.89662$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.900
	End-bearing Capacity (ASD) A - Pile cross-section area $A = b D$ $A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$ $A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$ q - End-bearing pressure $q = \frac{P_o}{A}$ $q = \frac{(5.104 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$ $q = 0.319 \text{ kips/ft}^2$	

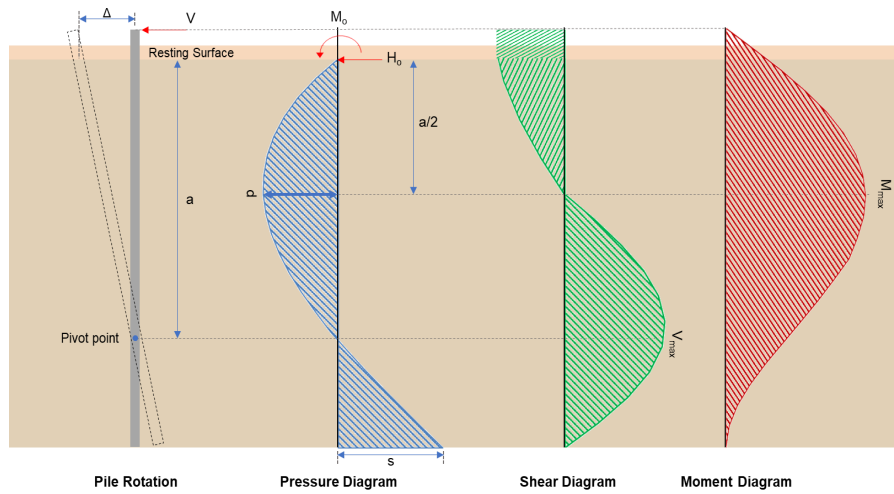
	$q = 0.319 \text{ kip/ft}$	
	Check bearing capacity ratio: Ratio - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.319 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$ $Ratio = 0.1595$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.160
Czerniak	Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD): L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio, $L/D = \frac{L}{D}$ $L/D = \frac{(6.5 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$ $L/D = 1.625$ Since $L/D \leq 10$, Pile is short. Considering x-direction: $H_o = -0.5 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 4.5053 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^3 \times [(3 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.18747 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (4.6591 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.5 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.86175 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.5053 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.3379 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.18747 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.3379 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $Ratio = 0.55482$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.550

	$p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.86175 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.88385$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.880
	Considering z-direction: $H_o = -0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 4.6968 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^3 [(3 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = -0.0061952 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.040605 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.019108 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(6.5 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = -0.0061056 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.6968 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.35226 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(-0.0061952 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.35226 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = -0.017587$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e, $p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$	Status: PASS Ratio: -0.020

$$Ratio = \frac{(-0.0061056 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.975 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = -0.0062622$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **-0.010**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_e}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-5.233 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_e + (V_e H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(49.05 \text{ kipft}) + ((-5.233 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 7.8105 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(7.8105 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 9.3732 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (7.8105 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (7.8105 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.5046 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (9.3732 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (9.3732 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 10.703 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.83328 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(9.3732 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (9.3732 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (9.3732 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.5046 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 32.822 \text{ kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.195 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.414 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.195 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.031051 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 2.1231 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.065924 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.6969 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o b) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.15508 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o b L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.031051 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (2.1231 \text{ ft})}{(6.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(4.6969 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

		$M_{max} = 0.4324 \text{ kipft}$	
		Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD) Parameters: $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength, $f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength, $\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength, $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength, $A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete, Longitudinal reinforcement: Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 f'_{ck})}, (0.08 A_g) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{(8.056 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = -84.328 \text{ in}^2$ A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area, $A_{min} = \text{Max} [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$ $A_{min} = \text{Max} [(-84.328 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$ $A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$ n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement, $n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$ $n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$ $n_{rebar} = 14$ A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area, $A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.96556$ 25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$ $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$ Ties: 25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq \text{No. } 10\phi$: Use #3(0.375 in) 25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties, $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), \text{Min}(D, b)]$ $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), \text{Min}((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$ Summary: Main reinforcement: 14 - #5 (0.625 in)	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.970

		Ties: #3(0.375 in) - 10 in	
22.4.2.2	Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength $\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 \left[\left(0.85 f'_{ck} \left[A_g - A_{st} \right] \right) + \left(f_{yk} A_{st} \right) \right]$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times \left[(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2) \right] \right) + \left((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2) \right) \right]$$\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$ Ratio - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$Ratio = \frac{(8.056 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$$Ratio = 0.0030114$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000	
22.5.2.2	Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) Parameters: $b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth $d = 0.80 D$$d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$$d = 38.4 \text{ in}$		
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor $\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$		
22.5.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete $V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$		
22.5.5.1.1(a)	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 8.056 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 8056 \text{ lbf}$, $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a) $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(8056 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$V_{c,a} = 119.56 \text{ kip}$		
22.5.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b) $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$ V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete $V_c = Min [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$$V_c = Min [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.56 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$$V_c = 119.56 \text{ kip}$		

22.5.1.2 22.5.8.5.3 22.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $A_v = \frac{\pi d_{tes}^2}{4}$ $A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$ $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{ysk} d}{s_{ties}}$ $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$ $V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $V_s = MIN[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$ $V_s = MIN[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$ $V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$ $\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.56 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$ $\phi V_n = 110.79 \text{ kip}$ Considering x-direction: $V_{max} = 10.703 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(10.703 \text{ kip})}{(110.79 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.0966$ Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.15508 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.15508 \text{ kip})}{(110.79 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.0013997$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.100 Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $S_m = \frac{b D^3}{6}$ $S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$ $S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$	

14.5.2.1b	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5 \text{ ksi}} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ $\phi M_{n,2}$ $\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 \times f'_c \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$ $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$ $\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$ Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 32.822 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(32.822 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.1315$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.130
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.4324 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.4324 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0017324$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000