

Your Project Calculations



Project Name: Schurz

S3D Model Link:

https://platform.skyciv.com/structural?preload_name=Schurz&preload_path=Shared%20Enterprise%20Folder/MT_Solar_Projects/8_2023

Public Model Link:

https://platform.skyciv.com/structural-viewer?project_id=gJlbMj7jdZL3BoqQDanbmmXizn8IbKJPXqWIAA53bllTrBrNDqGiRSDffDGUnsNZ

Array Specification

Product:	Beam
Unique ID:	3P-17-6TOP-SD-12-L-4Hx6W-CL91
Duty Classification:	SD
Module Width:	41.10 in
Module Length:	87.20in
Number of Rows:	4
Number of Columns:	6
Total Number of Modules:	24
Desired Tilt Angle:	20
Front Edge Clearance:	2.5
Total Array Height at Tilt:	7.21 ft
Total Frame Length:	43.50 ft
Frame Weight:	1515 lbs
Array Dimensions N/S:	13.87 ft
Array Dimensions E/W:	44.10 ft
Rail Length:	166.40 in
Rail Spacing:	3.63 ft
Rail Check:	Not Checked

Support Specifications

Pole Size:	6in Pipe Sch 40
Pole Length above Grade:	4.87 ft
Number of Poles:	3
Pole Spacing:	17 ft

Foundation Specifications

Foundation Type:	Square
Foundation Dimensions:	48 x 48 in
Foundation Depth (below grade):	Pile 1: 4.25 ft Pile 2: 4.50 ft Pile 3: 4.25 ft
Foundation Volume:	7.704 y ³
Foundation Result:	PASSED
Mount Twist:	0.398555 kip

Site Info

Risk Category:	I
Exposure:	C
Soil Classification:	sand
Site Location:	26X5+W4 Schurz, NV, USA
Wind Speed:	90 mph
Snow Load:	10 psf
Design Uplift Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Downforce Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Snow Pressure:	0.005498 ksf



Design Disclaimer

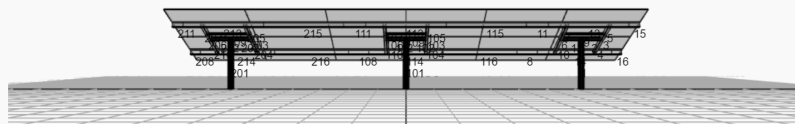
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

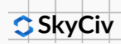
AutoDesigner Input

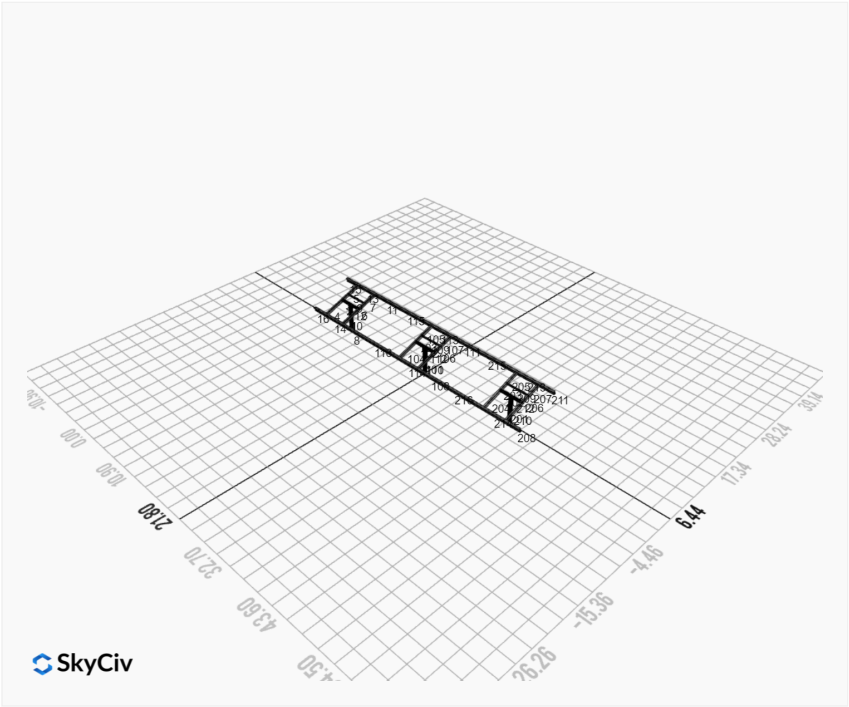
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Design Notes:

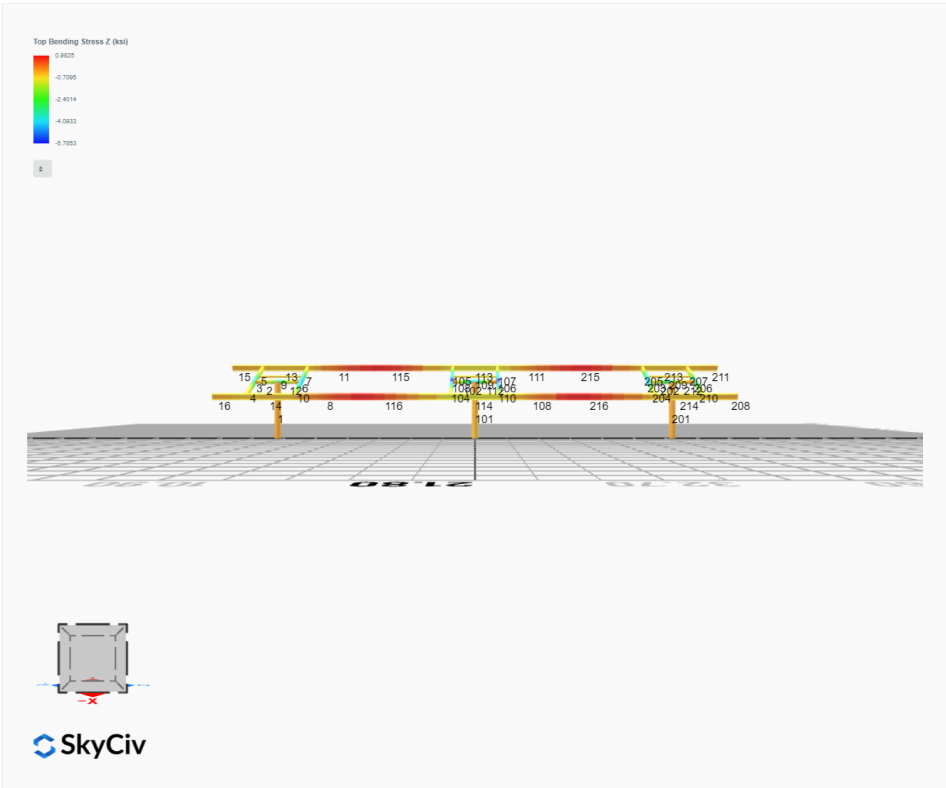
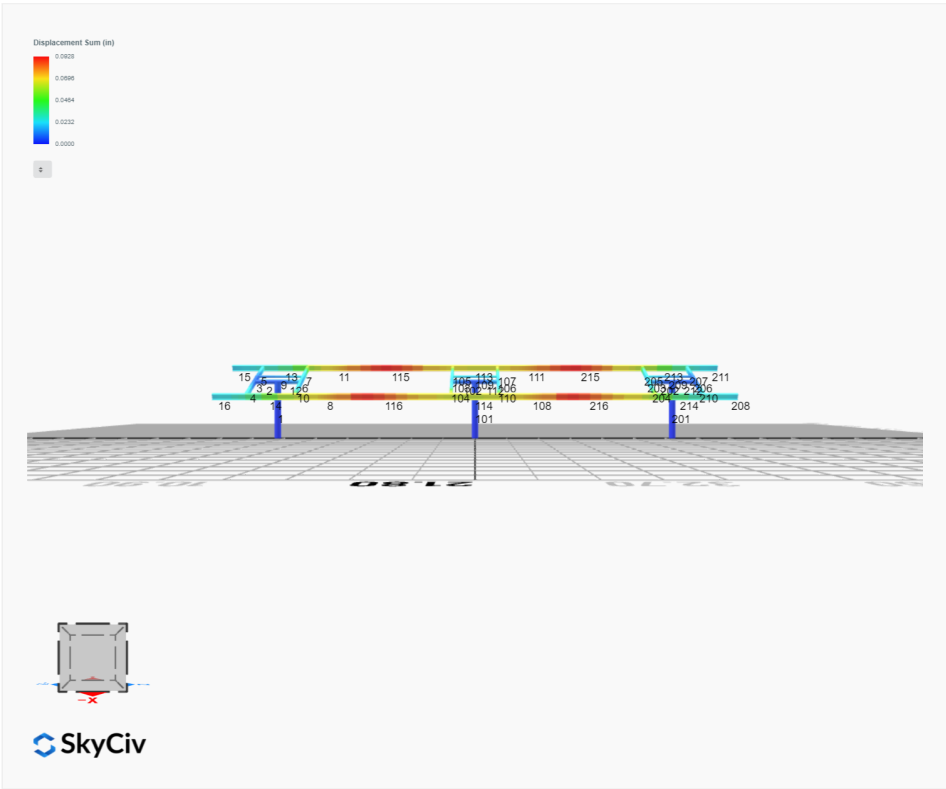
- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only



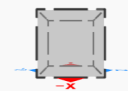
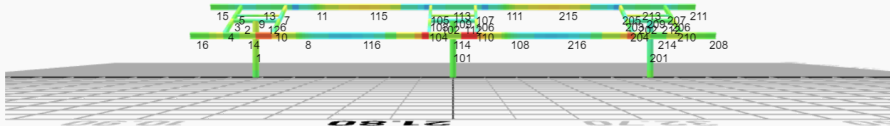




FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)

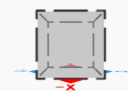
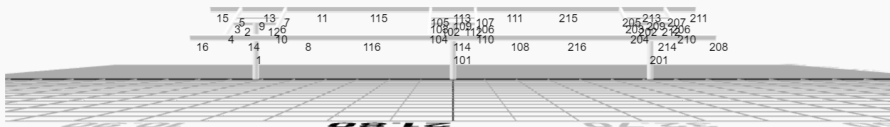


Top Bending Stress Y (ksi)



SkyCiv

Shear Stress Y (ksi)



SkyCiv

Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0172	1.2867	0.1014	0.0360	-0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0172	1.2867	0.1014	0.0360	-0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0322	2.1922	0.1893	0.0673	-0.0759	-0.1192
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0172	1.2867	0.1014	0.0360	-0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0284	1.9659	0.1673	0.0595	-0.0671	-0.1031
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0172	1.2867	0.1014	0.0360	-0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0172	1.2867	0.1014	0.0360	-0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0284	1.9659	0.1673	0.0595	-0.0671	-0.1031
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0103	0.7720	0.0608	0.0216	-0.0244	-0.0329
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6272	3.0406	0.2809	0.0758	-0.2395	3.5169
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6272	3.0406	0.2809	0.0758	-0.2395	3.5169
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5621	-0.2009	-0.0487	0.0021	0.1243	-2.2925
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.5029	-0.0102	-0.0388	0.0066	0.1235	-6.9674
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4549	3.2813	0.3020	0.0893	-0.2163	2.5757
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4549	3.2813	0.3020	0.0893	-0.2163	2.5757
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4371	0.8502	0.0548	0.0341	0.0566	-1.7814
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3927	0.9932	0.0622	0.0374	0.0560	-5.2875
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4661	2.6021	0.2360	0.0659	-0.1898	2.6239
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4661	2.6021	0.2360	0.0659	-0.1898	2.6239
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4259	0.1710	-0.0112	0.0106	0.0831	-1.7331
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3814	0.3140	-0.0038	0.0140	0.0825	-5.2393
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6341	2.5259	0.2404	0.0614	-0.2233	3.5388
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6341	2.5259	0.2404	0.0614	-0.2233	3.5388
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5553	-0.7156	-0.0893	-0.0123	0.1406	-2.2706
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.4960	-0.5249	-0.0793	-0.0078	0.1398	-6.9455

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	4.9198
Shear X	-1.0741
Shear Z	0.4660
Moment X	0.1266
Moment Y (Twist)	0.3985
Moment Z	11.6663

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	3.2813
Shear X	-0.6341
Shear Z	0.3020
Moment X	0.0893
Moment Y (Twist)	0.2395
Moment Z	6.9674

Reaction Forces for Foundation 2 (Node ID#101), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0344	1.7481	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1719
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0344	1.7481	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1719
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0644	3.0535	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.3046
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0344	1.7481	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1719
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0569	2.7272	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2714
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0344	1.7481	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1719
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0344	1.7481	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1719

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0569	2.7272	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2714
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0207	1.0489	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1032
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.9562	4.3141	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5.0829
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.9562	4.3141	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5.0829
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.7514	-0.4302	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2.9926
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.6244	-0.1366	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-8.7721
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.7482	4.6517	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.9547
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.7482	4.6517	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.9547
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5325	1.0934	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2.1020
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.4373	1.3136	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-6.4366
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.7258	3.6726	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.8552
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.7258	3.6726	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.8552
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5550	0.1144	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-2.2015
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.4597	0.3346	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-6.5361
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.9424	3.6149	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5.0141
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.9424	3.6149	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5.0141
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.7652	-1.1294	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-3.0614
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.6382	-0.8359	-0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-8.8409

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	7.0275
Shear X	-1.5926
Shear Z	-0.0000
Moment X	0.0000
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0000
Moment Z	14.9067

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	4.6517
Shear X	-0.9562
Shear Z	-0.0000
Moment X	0.0000
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0000
Moment Z	8.8409

Reaction Forces for Foundation 3 (Node ID#201), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0172	1.2867	-0.1014	-0.0360	0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0172	1.2867	-0.1014	-0.0360	0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0322	2.1922	-0.1893	-0.0673	0.0760	-0.1192
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0172	1.2867	-0.1014	-0.0360	0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0284	1.9659	-0.1673	-0.0594	0.0671	-0.1031
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0172	1.2867	-0.1014	-0.0360	0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0172	1.2867	-0.1014	-0.0360	0.0406	-0.0549
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0284	1.9659	-0.1673	-0.0594	0.0671	-0.1031
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0103	0.7720	-0.0608	-0.0216	0.0244	-0.0329
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6272	3.0406	-0.2809	-0.0758	0.2395	3.5169
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6272	3.0406	-0.2809	-0.0758	0.2395	3.5169
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5621	-0.2009	0.0487	-0.0021	-0.1243	-2.2925
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.5029	-0.0102	0.0388	-0.0066	-0.1235	-6.9674
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4549	3.2813	-0.3020	-0.0893	0.2163	2.5757
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4549	3.2813	-0.3020	-0.0893	0.2163	2.5757
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4371	0.8502	-0.0548	-0.0341	-0.0566	-1.7814
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3927	0.9932	-0.0622	-0.0374	-0.0560	-5.2875

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4661	2.6021	-0.2360	-0.0659	0.1898	2.6239
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4661	2.6021	-0.2360	-0.0659	0.1898	2.6239
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4259	0.1710	0.0112	-0.0106	-0.0831	-1.7331
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3814	0.3140	0.0038	-0.0140	-0.0825	-5.2393
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6341	2.5259	-0.2404	-0.0614	0.2233	3.5388
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6341	2.5259	-0.2404	-0.0614	0.2233	3.5388
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.5553	-0.7156	0.0893	0.0123	-0.1406	-2.2706
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.4960	-0.5249	0.0793	0.0078	-0.1398	-6.9455

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	4.9198
Shear X	-1.0741
Shear Z	-0.4660
Moment X	-0.1265
Moment Y (Twist)	0.3986
Moment Z	11.6665

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	3.2813
Shear X	-0.6341
Shear Z	-0.3020
Moment X	-0.0893
Moment Y (Twist)	0.2395
Moment Z	6.9674

Project Details

Design Code: AISC 360-16 LRFD
Provision: LRFD
Country: United States

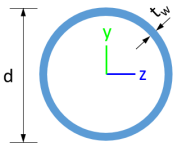
User Name: sales@mtsolar.us
Unit System: imperial



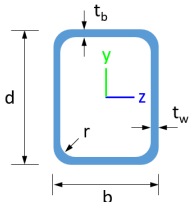
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Design Factors			
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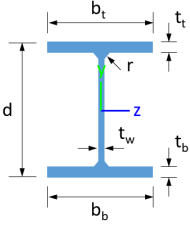
Design Materials			
ID	E (ksi)	F_y (ksi)	F_u (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

Section Dimensions								
								

ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)					
1	2in Pipe Sch 40	2.38	0.15					
4	4in Pipe Sch 40	4.50	0.24					
7	6in Pipe Sch 40	6.63	0.28					

								
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ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	t_w (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)		
15	HSS5x3x1/8	5.00	3.00	0.12	0.12	0.12		

								
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ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)	b_t (in)	b_b (in)	t_t (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)
18	W6x9	5.90	0.17	3.94	3.94	0.21	0.21	0.25

Section Properties								
ID	Name	A (in ²)	J (in ⁴)	I_{yp} (in ⁴)	I_{zp} (in ⁴)	I_w (in ⁶)	S_{yp} (in ³)	S_{zp} (in ³)
1	2in Pipe Sch 40	1.07	1.33	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.76	0.76
4	4in Pipe Sch 40	3.17	14.47	7.23	7.23	0.00	4.31	4.31
7	6in Pipe Sch 40	5.58	56.28	28.14	28.14	0.00	11.28	11.28

15	HSS5x3x1/8	1.77	6.02	2.75	6.03	152.35	2.07	2.93
18	W6x9	2.68	0.04	2.20	16.40	17.70	1.72	6.23

Member Properties									
Member ID	Section ID	K _z L (ft)	K _y L (ft)	L _b (ft)	C _b	L S T	L S C	L D	
1	7	10.23	10.23	4.87	-	300	200	1	
2	4	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1	
3	15	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.22,1.18,1.18,2.06,1.15,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.17	300	200	1	
4	15	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.68,1.69,1.68,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.64,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.53,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1	
5	15	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.64,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.72,1.67,1.67,1.12,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1	
6	15	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.19,1.19,1.29,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18	300	200	1	
7	15	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.70,1.67,1.67,1.34,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1	
8	18	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.22,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.38,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.49,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.26,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.31,1.22,1.22,1.22,1.76	300	200	1	
9	1	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1	
10	15	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.57,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.70	300	200	1	
11	18	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.23,1.23,1.23,1.23,1.23,1.23,1.24,1.24,1.23,1.31,1.24,1.24,1.23,1.30,1.24,1.24,1.23,1.06,1.24,1.24,1.20,1.34,1.24,1.24,1.23,1.29	300	200	1	
12	4	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1	
13	18	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.33,1.33,1.30,1.42,1.33,1.33,1.31,1.41,1.33,1.33,1.33,1.89,1.33,1.33,1.71,1.49,1.33,1.33,1.31,1.40	300	200	1	
14	18	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.32,1.32,1.39,1.66,1.32,1.32,1.37,1.99,1.32,1.32,1.28,1.39,1.31,1.31,1.71,1.49,1.32,1.32,1.36,2.37	300	200	1	
15	18	2.10	2.10	1.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.31,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1	
16	18	2.10	2.10	1.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.32,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1	
101	7	10.23	10.23	4.87	-	300	200	1	
102	4	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1	
103	15	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.18	300	200	1	
104	15	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.59,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.70	300	200	1	
105	15	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.39,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1	
106	15	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.18	300	200	1	
107	15	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.39,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	300	200	1	

108	18	1.33	1.33	2.0 5	1.74,1.74,1.74,1.74,1.74,1.74,1.80,1.80,1.73,1.24,1.80,1.80,1.73,1.15,1.77,1.77,1.75,1.52,1.79, 1.79,1.73,1.34,1.81,1.81,1.74,1.07	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
109	1	2.60	2.60	4.0 0	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
110	15	2.44	2.44	3.7 5	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67, 1.67,1.59,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.70	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
111	18	1.33	1.33	2.0 5	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.63,1.63,1.64,1.35,1.62,1.62,1.66,1.38,1.65,1.65,1.71,1.65,1.64, 1.64,1.43,1.28,1.62,1.62,1.66,1.39	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
112	4	1.30	1.30	2.0 0	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
113	18	4.88	4.00	7.5 0	1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.10,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.09,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.02,1.05, 1.05,1.06,1.27,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.08	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
114	18	4.88	4.00	7.5 0	1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05,2.38,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.66,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.06,1.05, 1.05,1.07,1.12,1.05,1.05,1.05,1.05	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
115	18	4.84	4.84	7.4 5	1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.10,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.10,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.75,1.16, 1.16,1.13,1.08,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.11	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
116	18	4.84	4.84	7.4 5	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.07,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.05,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.18, 1.18,1.18,1.10,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.06	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
201	7	10.2 3	10.2 3	4.8 7	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
202	4	1.30	1.30	2.0 0	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
203	15	0.92	0.92	1.4 2	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.19, 1.19,1.29,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
204	15	2.44	2.44	3.7 5	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.68,1.67, 1.67,1.57,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.70	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
205	15	1.52	1.52	2.3 3	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.70,1.67, 1.67,1.34,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
206	15	0.92	0.92	1.4 2	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.22,1.18, 1.18,2.06,1.15,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.17	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
207	15	1.52	1.52	2.3 3	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.64,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.72,1.67, 1.67,1.12,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.66	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
208	18	2.10	2.10	1.0 0	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.32,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33, 2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
209	1	2.60	2.60	4.0 0	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
210	15	2.44	2.44	3.7 5	1.69,1.68,1.69,1.68,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.64,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.68,1.68, 1.68,1.53,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
211	18	2.10	2.10	1.0 0	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33, 2.33,2.31,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
212	4	1.30	1.30	2.0 0	-	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
213	18	4.88	4.00	7.5 0	1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.32,1.33,1.33,1.30,1.42,1.33,1.33,1.31,1.41,1.33,1.33,1.33,1.89,1.33, 1.33,1.71,1.49,1.33,1.33,1.31,1.40	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
214	18	4.88	4.00	7.5 0	1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.31,1.32,1.32,1.39,1.66,1.32,1.32,1.37,1.99,1.32,1.32,1.28,1.39,1.31, 1.31,1.71,1.49,1.32,1.32,1.36,2.37	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
215	18	4.84	4.84	7.4 5	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.06,1.09,1.07,1.07,1.06,1.08,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.15,1.07, 1.07,1.06,1.10,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.08	3 0 0	2 0 0	1
216	18	4.84	4.84	7.4 5	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.11,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.16,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07, 1.07,1.07,1.09,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.26	3 0 0	2 0 0	1

Member Design Capacity

Member ID	$\Phi_t P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_c P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_b M_{zn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_b M_{yn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_v V_{yn}$ (kip)	$\Phi_v V_{zn}$ (kip)
1	251.16	201.86	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
2	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
3	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
4	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
5	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
6	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
7	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
8	120.60	117.88	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
9	48.35	43.11	2.85	2.85	14.51	14.51
10	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
11	120.60	117.88	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
12	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
13	120.60	98.23	22.89	6.45	30.09	45.74
14	120.60	98.23	22.53	6.45	30.09	45.74
15	120.60	113.97	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
16	120.60	113.97	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
101	251.16	201.86	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
102	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
103	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
104	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
105	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
106	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
107	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
108	120.60	117.88	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
109	48.35	43.11	2.85	2.85	14.51	14.51
110	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
111	120.60	117.88	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
112	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
113	120.60	98.23	17.96	6.45	30.09	45.74
114	120.60	98.23	18.49	6.45	30.09	45.74
115	120.60	89.27	19.09	6.45	30.09	45.74
116	120.60	89.27	18.56	6.45	30.09	45.74
201	251.16	201.86	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
202	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
203	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
204	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
205	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
206	79.65	74.02	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
207	79.65	73.44	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
208	120.60	113.97	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
209	48.35	43.11	2.85	2.85	14.51	14.51
210	79.65	72.01	10.99	4.60	29.14	16.61
211	120.60	113.97	23.36	6.45	30.09	45.74
212	142.83	141.72	16.17	16.17	42.85	42.85
213	120.60	98.23	22.89	6.45	30.09	45.74
214	120.60	98.23	22.53	6.45	30.09	45.74
215	120.60	89.27	18.73	6.45	30.09	45.74
216	120.60	89.27	18.91	6.45	30.09	45.74

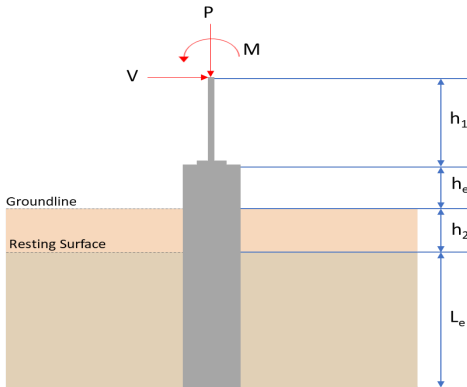
Design Ratio

Member ID	P	M _z	M _y	V _y	V _z	(P,M _z ,M _y)	Worst LC	KL/r	δ	Status
1	0.024	0.276	0.051	0.014	0.006	0.277	#32	0.273	Not Required	Pass
2	0.001	0.190	0.054	0.046	0.011	0.244	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
3	0.004	0.353	0.024	0.035	0.003	0.379	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
4	0.002	0.326	0.071	0.033	0.009	0.397	#13	0.117	Not Required	Pass
5	0.003	0.218	0.022	0.035	0.005	0.241	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
6	0.004	0.495	0.100	0.051	0.017	0.577	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
7	0.004	0.306	0.098	0.050	0.015	0.336	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
8	0.002	0.090	0.028	0.024	0.004	0.111	#13	0.088	Not Required	Pass
9	0.000	0.050	0.046	0.002	0.003	0.095	#13	0.198	Not Required	Pass
10	0.005	0.454	0.066	0.046	0.009	0.480	#13	0.078	Not Required	Pass
11	0.003	0.095	0.023	0.027	0.004	0.111	#13	0.088	Not Required	Pass
12	0.002	0.322	0.078	0.066	0.014	0.401	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
13	0.003	0.050	0.081	0.038	0.005	0.103	#21	0.265	Not Required	Pass
14	0.002	0.045	0.078	0.034	0.005	0.096	#24	0.177	Not Required	Pass
15	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.006	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
16	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.006	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
101	0.035	0.350	0.000	0.021	0.000	0.353	#32	0.273	Not Required	Pass
102	0.000	0.377	0.102	0.081	0.019	0.479	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
103	0.004	0.607	0.050	0.062	0.008	0.640	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
104	0.004	0.577	0.078	0.058	0.010	0.618	#13	0.078	Not Required	Pass
105	0.004	0.376	0.077	0.061	0.011	0.388	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
106	0.004	0.607	0.050	0.062	0.008	0.640	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
107	0.004	0.376	0.077	0.061	0.011	0.388	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
108	0.002	0.058	0.026	0.033	0.004	0.074	#21	0.088	Not Required	Pass
109	0.002	0.058	0.023	0.001	0.000	0.081	#13	0.198	Not Required	Pass
110	0.004	0.577	0.078	0.058	0.010	0.618	#13	0.078	Not Required	Pass
111	0.003	0.069	0.026	0.034	0.004	0.082	#13	0.088	Not Required	Pass
112	0.000	0.377	0.102	0.081	0.019	0.479	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
113	0.003	0.134	0.078	0.046	0.005	0.185	#21	0.265	Not Required	Pass
114	0.003	0.143	0.081	0.044	0.005	0.191	#21	0.265	Not Required	Pass
115	0.003	0.128	0.044	0.034	0.004	0.157	#13	0.321	Not Required	Pass
116	0.002	0.117	0.046	0.033	0.004	0.148	#21	0.321	Not Required	Pass
201	0.024	0.276	0.051	0.014	0.006	0.277	#32	0.273	Not Required	Pass
202	0.002	0.322	0.078	0.066	0.014	0.401	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
203	0.004	0.495	0.100	0.051	0.017	0.577	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
204	0.005	0.454	0.066	0.046	0.009	0.480	#13	0.078	Not Required	Pass
205	0.004	0.306	0.098	0.050	0.015	0.336	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
206	0.004	0.353	0.024	0.035	0.003	0.379	#13	0.044	Not Required	Pass
207	0.003	0.218	0.022	0.035	0.005	0.241	#13	0.073	Not Required	Pass
208	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.006	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
209	0.000	0.050	0.046	0.002	0.003	0.095	#13	0.198	Not Required	Pass
210	0.002	0.326	0.071	0.033	0.009	0.397	#13	0.117	Not Required	Pass
211	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.006	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
212	0.001	0.190	0.053	0.046	0.011	0.244	#13	0.052	Not Required	Pass
213	0.003	0.050	0.081	0.038	0.005	0.103	#21	0.177	Not Required	Pass
214	0.002	0.045	0.078	0.034	0.005	0.096	#24	0.265	Not Required	Pass
215	0.003	0.139	0.044	0.027	0.004	0.167	#13	0.321	Not Required	Pass
216	0.002	0.129	0.046	0.024	0.004	0.159	#13	0.321	Not Required	Pass

Definitions

Φ_t Safety factor for tensile

Φ_c	Safety factor for compression
Φ_b	Safety factor for flexure
Φ_v	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
F_y	Specified minimum yield stress
F_u	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
I_{yp}	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
I_{zp}	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
I_w	Warping constant
S_{yp}	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
S_{zp}	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis
KL	Effective length
C_b	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)
L_b	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
P_n	Nominal axial strength (tension/compression)
M_n	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
V_n	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
M_z	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
M_y	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
V_y	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
V_z	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P, M_z, M_y)	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
δ	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																										
	SkyCiv Foundation Design Pile Foundation Design Information : Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code) Unit System : Imperial																											
	Pile Input  Geometry Pile shape: rectangular b = 48 in - Pile width D = 48 in - Pile depth L = 4.25 ft - Total pile length h1 = 0 ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile, h2 = 0 ft - Depth to resisting surface he = 0 ft - Length of pile above the ground Tabulation of Soil Parameters <table><tr><th>Layer</th><th>Label</th><th>Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)</th><th>Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel</td><td>2000.000</td><td>150.000</td></tr></table> Tabulation of Loads <table><tr><th>Load Component</th><th>ASD</th><th>LRFD</th></tr><tr><td>P (kip)</td><td>3.281</td><td>4.920</td></tr><tr><td>Vx (kip)</td><td>-0.634</td><td>-1.074</td></tr><tr><td>Vz (kip)</td><td>0.302</td><td>0.466</td></tr><tr><td>Mx (kipft)</td><td>0.089</td><td>0.127</td></tr><tr><td>Mz (kipft)</td><td>6.967</td><td>11.666</td></tr></table> Material Properties f'ck = 2.5 ksi - Concrete strength,	Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)	1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000	Load Component	ASD	LRFD	P (kip)	3.281	4.920	Vx (kip)	-0.634	-1.074	Vz (kip)	0.302	0.466	Mx (kipft)	0.089	0.127	Mz (kipft)	6.967	11.666	
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Mx (kipft)	0.089	0.127																										
Mz (kipft)	6.967	11.666																										
	Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD) H - Point of application of the lateral load $H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$ $H = (0\text{ ft}) + (0\text{ ft}) + (0\text{ ft})$ $H = 0\text{ ft}$ Considering x-direction: Ho - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$ $H_o = \frac{(-0.634\text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48\text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.10096\text{ kip/ft}$ Mo - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$																											

	$M_o = \frac{(6.967 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.634 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,x} = 4.0096 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction, Considering z-direction: H_o - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$ $H_o = \frac{(0.302 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = 0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}$ M_o - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$ $M_o = \frac{(0.089 \text{ kipft}) + ((0.302 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,z} = 1.8687 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction, Minimum embedded depth required: $L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required, $L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$ $L_{e,req} = MAX[(4.0096 \text{ ft}), (1.8687 \text{ ft})]$ $L_{e,req} = 4.01 \text{ ft}$ L_e - Actual embedded length of pile, $L_e = L - h_e - h_2$ $L_e = (4.25 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$ $L_e = 4.25 \text{ ft}$ Ratio - Embedded depth $Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$ $Ratio = \frac{(4.01 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})}$ $Ratio = 0.94353$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.940
	End-bearing Capacity (ASD) A - Pile cross-section area $A = b D$ $A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$ $A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$ q - End-bearing pressure $q = \frac{P_o}{A}$ $q = \frac{(3.281 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$ $q = 0.20506 \text{ kips/ft}^2$	

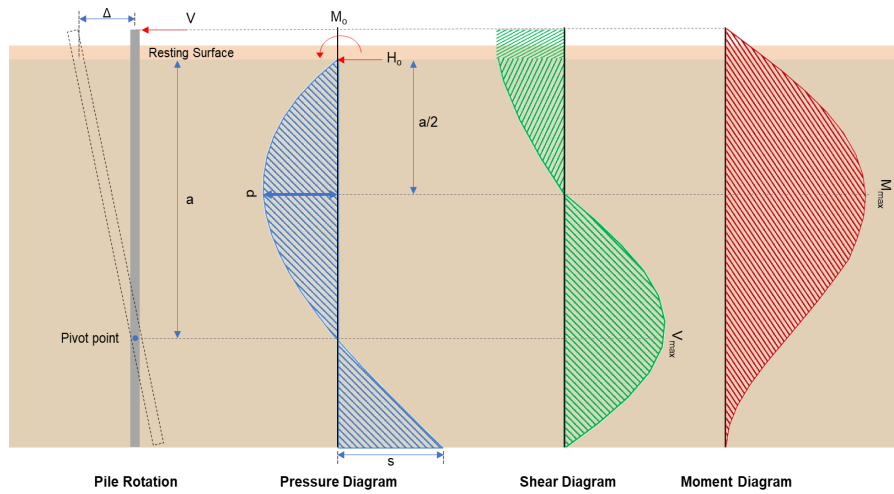
	$q = 0.20506 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check bearing capacity ratio: Ratio - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.20506 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$ $Ratio = 0.10253$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.100
Czerniak	Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD): L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio, $L/D = \frac{L}{D}$ $L/D = \frac{(4.25 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$ $L/D = 1.0625$ Since $L/D \leq 10$, Pile is short. Considering x-direction: $H_o = -0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 2.9059 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^2 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^2 [(3 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.16684 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.59451 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(2.9059 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.21794 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.16684 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.21794 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $Ratio = 0.76553$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.770

	$p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.59451 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.93257$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.930
	Considering z-direction: $H_o = 0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 3.1541 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^3 \times [(3 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.041282 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.077306 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.1541 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.23656 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.041282 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.23656 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.17451$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e, $p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.170

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.077306 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.12126$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.120**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.074 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(11.666 \text{ kipft}) + ((-1.074 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 10.862 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 2.9066 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 3.5469 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 7.2718 \text{ kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.466 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.127 \text{ kipft}) + ((0.466 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(0.074204 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 0.27253 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.1564 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o b) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.23634 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o b L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

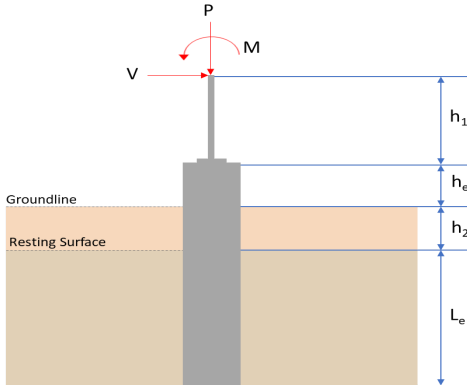
$$M_{max} = ((0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

		$M_{max} = 0.39156 \text{ kipft}$	
		Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD) Parameters: $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength, $f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength, $\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength, $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength, $A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete, Longitudinal reinforcement: Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 f'_{ck})}, (0.08 A_g) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{(4.92 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = -84.433 \text{ in}^2$ A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area, $A_{min} = \text{Max} [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$ $A_{min} = \text{Max} [(-84.433 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$ $A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$ n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement, $n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$ $n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$ $n_{rebar} = 14$ A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area, $A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.96556$ 25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$ $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$ Ties: 25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq \text{No. } 10\phi$: Use #3(0.375 in) 25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties, $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), \text{Min}(D, b)]$ $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), \text{Min}((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$ Summary: Main reinforcement: 14 - #5 (0.625 in)	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.970

	Ties: #3(0.375 in) - 10 in	
22.4.2.2	Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength $\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 \left[(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st}) \right]$ $\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.92 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0018391$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
22.5.2.2	Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) Parameters: $b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth $d = 0.80 D$ $d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$ $d = 38.4 \text{ in}$	
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = 0.64282$	
22.5.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete $V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.1(a)	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 4.92 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 4920 \text{ lbf}$, $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a) $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(4920 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,a} = 119.14 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b) $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$ V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete $V_c = \text{Min} [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$ $V_c = \text{Min} [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.14 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$ $V_c = 119.14 \text{ kip}$	

22.5.1.2 22.5.8.5.3 22.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $A_v = \frac{\pi d_{tes}^2}{4}$ $A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$ $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{ysk} d}{s_{ties}}$ $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$ $V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $V_s = MIN[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$ $V_s = MIN[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$ $V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$ $\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.14 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$ $\phi V_n = 110.52 \text{ kip}$ Considering x-direction: $V_{max} = 3.5469 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(3.5469 \text{ kip})}{(110.52 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.032092$ Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.23634 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.23634 \text{ kip})}{(110.52 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.0021383$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.030 Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $S_m = \frac{b D^3}{6}$ $S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$ $S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$	

14.5.2.1b	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5 \text{ ksi}} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ $\phi M_{n,2}$ $\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 \times f'_c \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$ $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$ $\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$ Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 7.2718 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(7.2718 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.029134$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.030
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.39156 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.39156 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0015688$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																										
	SkyCiv Foundation Design Pile Foundation Design Information : Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code) Unit System : Imperial																											
	Pile Input  Geometry Pile shape: rectangular b = 48 in - Pile width D = 48 in - Pile depth L = 4.25 ft - Total pile length h1 = 0 ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile, h2 = 0 ft - Depth to resisting surface he = 0 ft - Length of pile above the ground Tabulation of Soil Parameters <table><tr><th>Layer</th><th>Label</th><th>Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)</th><th>Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel</td><td>2000.000</td><td>150.000</td></tr></table> Tabulation of Loads <table><tr><th>Load Component</th><th>ASD</th><th>LRFD</th></tr><tr><td>P (kip)</td><td>3.281</td><td>4.920</td></tr><tr><td>Vx (kip)</td><td>-0.634</td><td>-1.074</td></tr><tr><td>Vz (kip)</td><td>-0.302</td><td>-0.466</td></tr><tr><td>Mx (kipft)</td><td>-0.089</td><td>-0.127</td></tr><tr><td>Mz (kipft)</td><td>6.967</td><td>11.666</td></tr></table> Material Properties f'ck = 2.5 ksi - Concrete strength,	Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)	1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000	Load Component	ASD	LRFD	P (kip)	3.281	4.920	Vx (kip)	-0.634	-1.074	Vz (kip)	-0.302	-0.466	Mx (kipft)	-0.089	-0.127	Mz (kipft)	6.967	11.666	
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Mx (kipft)	-0.089	-0.127																										
Mz (kipft)	6.967	11.666																										
	Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD) H - Point of application of the lateral load $H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$ $H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$ $H = 0 \text{ ft}$ Considering x-direction: Ho - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$ $H_o = \frac{(-0.634 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}$ Mo - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$																											

	$M_o = \frac{(6.967 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.634 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,x} = 4.0096 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction, Considering z-direction: H_o - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$ $H_o = \frac{(-0.302 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}$ M_o - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$ $M_o = \frac{(0.089 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.302 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,z} = 0.37465 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction, Minimum embedded depth required: $L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required, $L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$ $L_{e,req} = MAX[(4.0096 \text{ ft}), (0.37465 \text{ ft})]$ $L_{e,req} = 4.01 \text{ ft}$ L_e - Actual embedded length of pile, $L_e = L - h_e - h_2$ $L_e = (4.25 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$ $L_e = 4.25 \text{ ft}$ Ratio - Embedded depth $Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$ $Ratio = \frac{(4.01 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})}$ $Ratio = 0.94353$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.940
	End-bearing Capacity (ASD) A - Pile cross-section area $A = b D$ $A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$ $A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$ q - End-bearing pressure $q = \frac{P_o}{A}$ $q = \frac{(3.281 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$ $q = 0.20506 \text{ kips/ft}^2$	

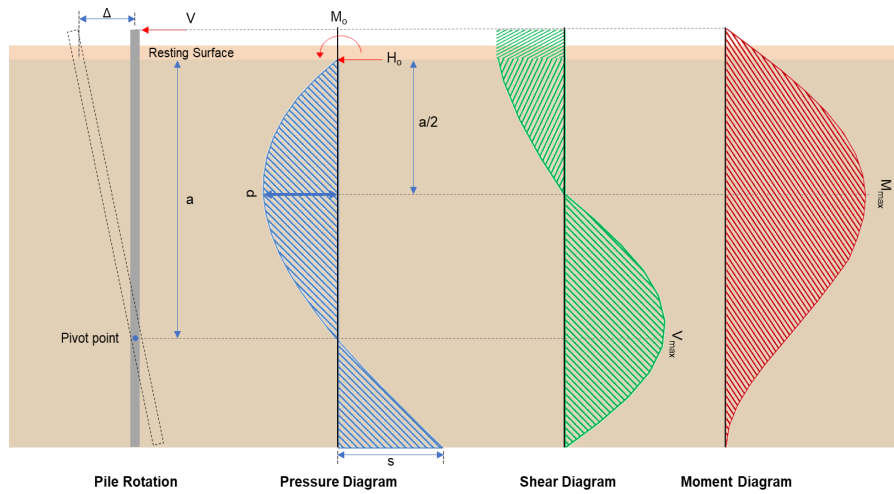
	$q = 0.20506 \text{ kip/ft}^2$	
	Check bearing capacity ratio: Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{q}{q_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.20506 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.10253$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.100
Czerniak	Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD): L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio, $L/D = \frac{L}{D}$ $L/D = \frac{(4.25 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$ $L/D = 1.0625$ Since $L/D \leq 10$, Pile is short. Considering x-direction: $H_o = -0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 2.9059 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^3 [(3 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = 0.16684 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (1.1094 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.10096 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = 0.59451 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(2.9059 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.21794 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.16684 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.21794 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.76553$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.770

	$p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.59451 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.93257$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.930
	Considering z-direction: $H_o = -0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$ $a = \frac{(4 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$ $a = 3.1541 \text{ ft}$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface, $p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$ $p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^3 \times [(3 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}$ $p = -0.035105 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$ $s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.014172 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.048089 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))]}{(4.25 \text{ ft})^2}$ $s = -0.058475 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check lateral soil pressure capacity: p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$, $p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$ $p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.1541 \text{ ft})}{2}$ $p_a = 0.23656 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(-0.035105 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.23656 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = -0.1484$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e, $p_s = R L_e$ $p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})$ $p_s = 0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Ratio - Lateral soil capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$	Status: PASS Ratio: -0.150

$$Ratio = \frac{(-0.058475 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.6375 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = -0.091726$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **-0.090**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_e}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.074 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_e + (V_e H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(11.666 \text{ kipft}) + ((-1.074 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 10.862 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (1.8576 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 2.9066 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 3.5469 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.17102 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (10.862 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(2.9066 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 7.2718 \text{ kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.466 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.127 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.466 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.074204 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 0.27253 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.020223 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.1564 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o b) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.23634 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

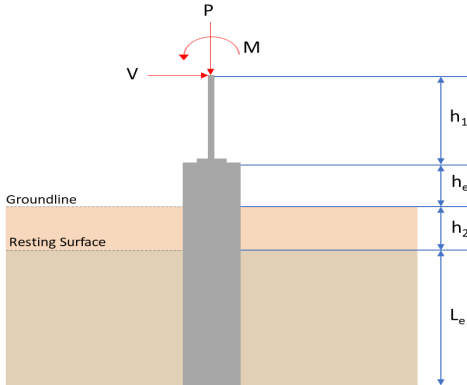
$$M_{max} = (H_o b L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.074204 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (4.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (0.27253 \text{ ft})}{(4.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.1564 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

		Ties: #3(0.375 in) - 10 in	
		Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)	
22.4.2.2	ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength	$\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 \left[(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st}) \right]$ $\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$ Ratio - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$ $Ratio = \frac{(4.92 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.0018391$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
		Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)	
	Parameters:		
22.5.2.2	$b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth	$d = 0.80 D$ $d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$ $d = 38.4 \text{ in}$	
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor	$\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = 0.64282$	
22.5.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete	$V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.1(a)	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 4.92 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 4920 \text{ lbf}$, $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)	$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(4920 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,a} = 119.14 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)	$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$	
	V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete	$V_c = MIN [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$ $V_c = MIN [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.14 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$ $V_c = 119.14 \text{ kip}$	

22.5.1.2 22.5.8.5.3 22.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $A_v = \frac{\pi d_{tes}^2}{4}$ $A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$ $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{ysk} d}{s_{ties}}$ $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$ $V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $V_s = MIN[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$ $V_s = MIN[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$ $V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$ $\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.14 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$ $\phi V_n = 110.52 \text{ kip}$ Considering x-direction: $V_{max} = 3.5469 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(3.5469 \text{ kip})}{(110.52 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.032092$ Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.23634 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(0.23634 \text{ kip})}{(110.52 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.0021383$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.030 Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $S_m = \frac{b D^3}{6}$ $S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$ $S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$	

14.5.2.1b	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5 \text{ ksi}} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ $\phi M_{n,2}$ $\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 \times f'_c \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$ $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$ $\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$ Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 7.2718 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(7.2718 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.029134$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.030
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.39156 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.39156 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0015688$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																										
	SkyCiv Foundation Design Pile Foundation Design Information : Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code) Unit System : Imperial																											
	Pile Input  Geometry Pile shape: rectangular b = 48 in - Pile width D = 48 in - Pile depth L = 4.5 ft - Total pile length h1 = 0 ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile, h2 = 0 ft - Depth to resisting surface he = 0 ft - Length of pile above the ground Tabulation of Soil Parameters <table><tr><th>Layer</th><th>Label</th><th>Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)</th><th>Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel</td><td>2000.000</td><td>150.000</td></tr></table> Tabulation of Loads <table><tr><th>Load Component</th><th>ASD</th><th>LRFD</th></tr><tr><td>P (kip)</td><td>4.652</td><td>7.028</td></tr><tr><td>Vx (kip)</td><td>-0.956</td><td>-1.593</td></tr><tr><td>Vz (kip)</td><td>0.000</td><td>0.000</td></tr><tr><td>Mx (kipft)</td><td>0.000</td><td>0.000</td></tr><tr><td>Mz (kipft)</td><td>8.841</td><td>14.907</td></tr></table> Material Properties f'ck = 2.5 ksi - Concrete strength,	Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)	1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000	Load Component	ASD	LRFD	P (kip)	4.652	7.028	Vx (kip)	-0.956	-1.593	Vz (kip)	0.000	0.000	Mx (kipft)	0.000	0.000	Mz (kipft)	8.841	14.907	
Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (qa) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)																									
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Vz (kip)	0.000	0.000																										
Mx (kipft)	0.000	0.000																										
Mz (kipft)	8.841	14.907																										
	Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD) H - Point of application of the lateral load $H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$ $H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$ $H = 0 \text{ ft}$ Considering x-direction: H_o - Lateral force per length of pile, $H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$ $H_o = \frac{(-0.956 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $H_o = -0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}$ M_o - Moment per length of pile, $M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$																											

	$M_o = \frac{(8.841 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.956 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$ $M_o = 1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft}$ Required depth of embedment in earth: $L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$ Solving the cubic equation: $L_{e,x} = 4.2028 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction, Considering z-direction: $L_{e,z} = 0 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction, Minimum embedded depth required: $L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required, $L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$ $L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[(4.2028 \text{ ft}), (0 \text{ ft})]$ $L_{e,req} = 4.203 \text{ ft}$ L_e - Actual embedded length of pile, $L_e = L - h_e - h_2$ $L_e = (4.5 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$ $L_e = 4.5 \text{ ft}$ <i>Ratio</i> - Embedded depth $\text{Ratio} = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.203 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.934$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.930
	End-bearing Capacity (ASD) A - Pile cross-section area $A = b \ D$ $A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$ $A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$ q - End-bearing pressure $q = \frac{P_v}{A}$ $q = \frac{(4.652 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$ $q = 0.29075 \text{ kip/ft}^2$ Check bearing capacity ratio: <i>Ratio</i> - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{q}{q_o}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.29075 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.14538$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.150
Czerniak	Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD): L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio, $L/D = \frac{L}{D}$ $L/D = \frac{(4.5 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$	

$$L/D = 1.125$$

Since $L/D \leq 10$,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.15223$ kip/ft - Lateral force per length of pile,

$M_o = 1.4078$ kipft/ft - Overturning moment per length of pile,

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.0919 \text{ ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^3 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 [(4 \times (1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(4.5 \text{ ft})^3 [(3 \times (1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.166 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e ,

$$s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (1.4078 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.15223 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(4.5 \text{ ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.63128 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$,

$$p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.0919 \text{ ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.23189 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.166 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.23189 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.71585$$

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e ,

$$p_s = R L_e$$

$$p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.675 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

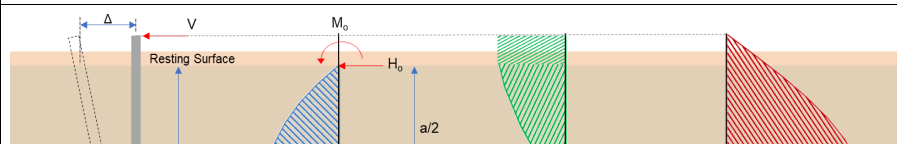
$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

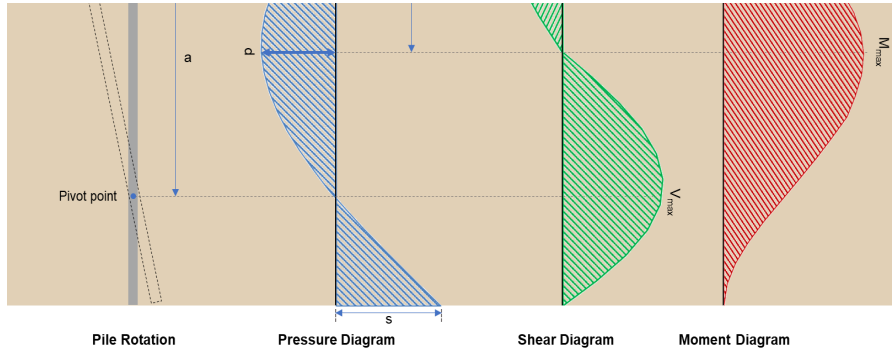
$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.63128 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.675 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.93523$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.720**

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.940**





Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.593 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.25366 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(14.907 \text{ kipft}) + ((-1.593 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 2.3737 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(2.3737 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.25366 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 9.3578 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (2.3737 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.25366 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (2.3737 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.25366 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.091 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.25366 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (9.3578 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.091 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (9.3578 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.091 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = 4.4037 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.25366 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (4.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(9.3578 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(3.091 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (9.3578 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.091 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (9.3578 \text{ ft})}{(4.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(3.091 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (4.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

		$M_{max} = 9.493 \text{ kipft}$	
		Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD) Parameters: $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength, $f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength, $\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength, $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength, $A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete, Longitudinal reinforcement: Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required}$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 f'_{ck})}, (0.08 A_g) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{\frac{(7.028 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $A_{st,required} = -84.363 \text{ in}^2$ A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area, $A_{min} = \text{Max} [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$ $A_{min} = \text{Max} [(-84.363 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$ $A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$ n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement, $n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$ $n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$ $n_{rebar} = 14$ A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area, $A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.96556$ 25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$ $s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$ Ties: 25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq \text{No. } 10\phi$: Use #3(0.375 in) 25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties, $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), \text{Min}(D, b)]$ $s_{ties} = \text{Min} [(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), \text{Min}((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$ $s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$ Summary: Main reinforcement: 14 - #5 (0.625 in)	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.970

	Ties: #3(0.375 in) - 10 in	
22.4.2.2	Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength $\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 \left[(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st}) \right]$ $\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$ $\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$ Ratio - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(7.028 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.0026271$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.000
22.5.2.2	Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) Parameters: $b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth $d = 0.80 D$ $d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$ $d = 38.4 \text{ in}$	
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$ $\lambda_s = 0.64282$	
22.5.5.1.1	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete $V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.1(a)	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 7.028 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 7028 \text{ lbf}$, $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a) $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(7028 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,a} = 119.42 \text{ kip}$	
22.5.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b) $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$ $V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$ V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete $V_c = \text{Min} [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$ $V_c = \text{Min} [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.42 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$ $V_c = 119.42 \text{ kip}$	

22.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$ $V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$ $V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $A_v = \frac{\pi d_{ties}^2}{4}$ $A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$ 22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{ywk} d}{s_{ties}}$ $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$ $V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $V_s = MIN[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$ $V_s = MIN[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$ $V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ 22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$ $\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.42 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$ $\phi V_n = 110.71 \text{ kip}$ Considering x-direction: $V_{max} = 4.4037 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(4.4037 \text{ kip})}{(110.71 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.039779$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.040
14.5.2.1b	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $S_m = \frac{b D^2}{6}$ $S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$ $S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$ $\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5 \text{ ksi})} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ $\phi M_{n,2}$	

	$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$ $\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$ $\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$ Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 9.493 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, <i>Ratio</i> - Capacity $\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$ $\text{Ratio} = \frac{(9.493 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$ $\text{Ratio} = 0.038032$	
		Status: PASS Ratio: 0.040