Your Project Calculations

Project Name: 24-082 - 4P - 22spacing - carport-RevA - Jb

S3D Model Link:
https://platform.skyciv.com/structural?preload_name=24-082%20-%204P%20-%2022spacing%20-%20carport-RevA%20-%20Jb&preload_path=Shared%20Enterprise%20Folder/MT_Solar_Projects/3_2024

Public Model Link:
https://platform.skyciv.com/structural-viewer?project_id=XFsWTTmaU1QcAvCbE8ykgsD33l8yCeXkjOyGDSU1ANIVMPpOCwE6xfCkxwPD5kHL

Array Specification

Product:	Beam
Unique ID:	4P-22.5-6TOP-HD-72-L-5Hx12W-6C1C
Duty Classification:	HD
Module Width:	41.10 in
Module Length:	87.20in
Number of Rows:	5
Number of Columns:	12
Total Number of Modules:	60
Desired Tilt Angle:	10
Front Edge Clearance:	14
Total Array Height at Tilt:	16.99 ft
Total Frame Length:	87.00 ft
Frame Weight:	3778 lbs
Array Dimensions N/S:	17.33 ft
Array Dimensions E/W:	88.20 ft
Rail Length:	208.00 in
Rail Spacing:	3.63 ft
Rail Check:	Not Checked

Support Specifications

Pole Size:	6in Pipe Sch 40
Pole Length above Grade:	15.50 ft
Number of Poles:	4
Pole Spacing:	22.5 ft

Foundation Specifications

Foundation Type:	Square
Foundation Dimensions:	48 x 48 in
Foundation Depth (below grade):	Pile 1: 5.25 ft Pile 2: 5.25 ft Pile 3: 5.25 ft Pile 4: 5.25 ft
Foundation Volume:	12.444 y^3
Foundation Result:	PASSED
Mount Twist:	0.037486 kip

Site Info

Risk Category:	I
Exposure:	B
Soil Classification:	sand
Site Location:	809 Marshall Dr, Fort Riley, KS 66442, USA
Wind Speed:	105 mph
Snow Load:	20 psf
Design Uplift Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Downforce Pressure:	Multiple pressures
Design Snow Pressure:	0.012096 ksf

Design Disclaimer

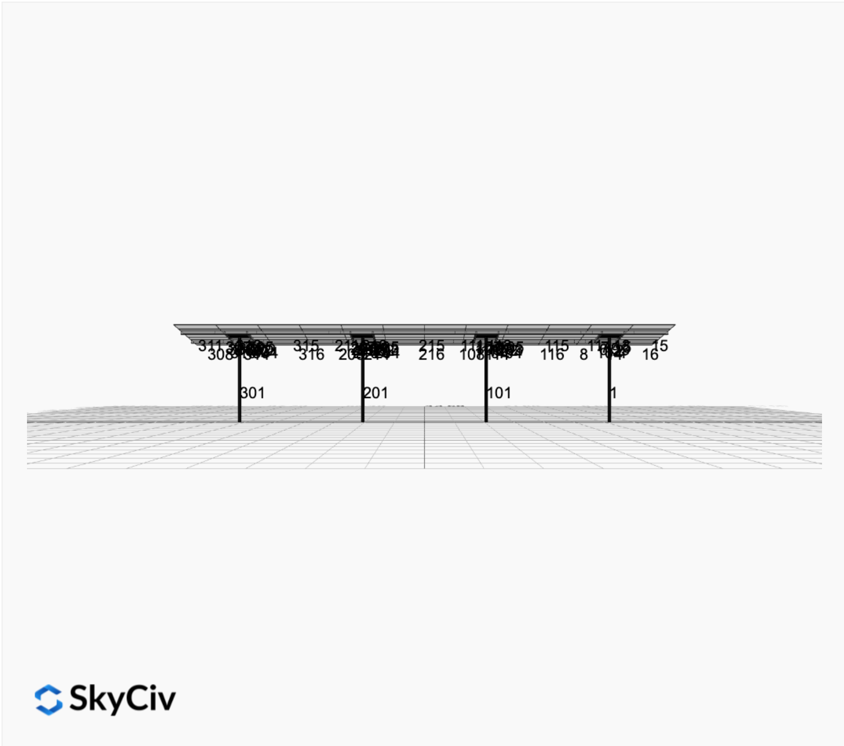
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

AutoDesigner Input

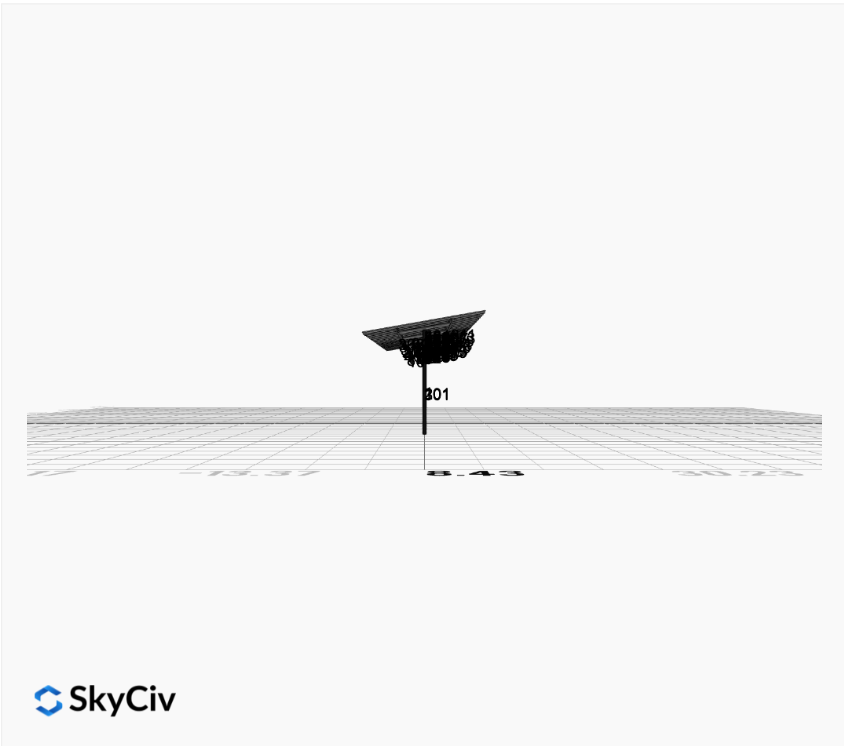
{"wind_speed_override":null,"snow_load_override":null,"direct_snow_load":false,"add_angle_brace":false,"product_type":"Beam","project_id":"24-082 - 4P - 22spacing - carport-RevA - Jb","site_address":"809 Marshall Dr, Fort Riley, KS 66442, USA","module_width":41.1,"module_length":87.2,"number_rows":"5","number_columns":12,"pole_mount_section":"4_40","core_pipe_width":65,"core_pipe_section":"2_40","adjuster_section":"2_40","core_beam_height":65,"core_beam_section":"HSS3x2x1/8","main_pipe_section":"2_12GA","pole_spacing":"15","tilt_angle":10,"ground_clearance":14,"risk_category":"I","exposure_category":"B","frame_duty_override":"auto","pole_override":"auto","soil_type":"sand","customer_foundation_override":"48_Square","foundation_type":"Square","foundation_size":48,"check_rails":false}

Design Notes:

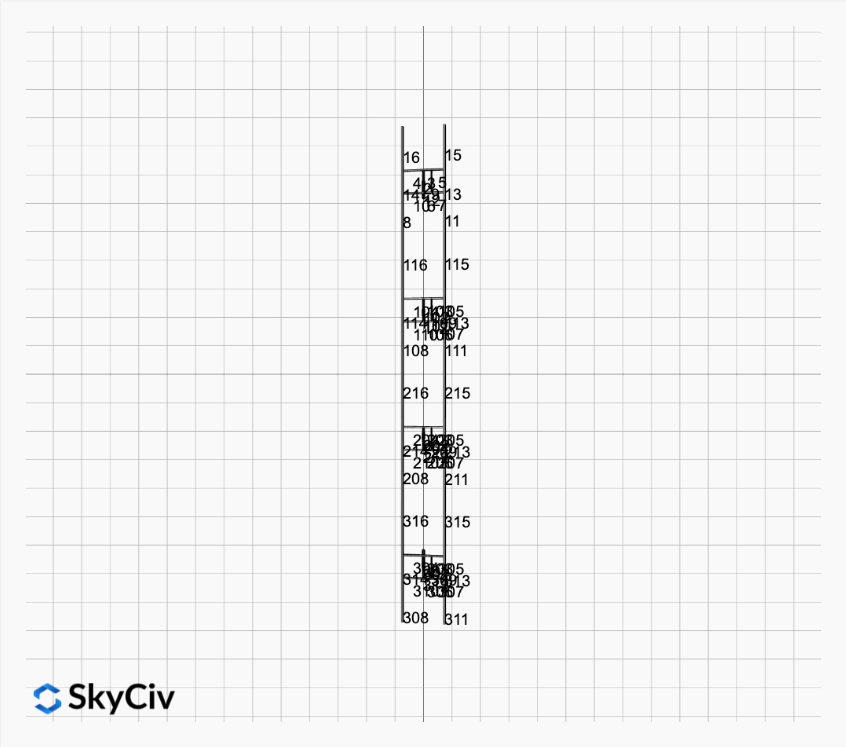
- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Soil Parameters used in this Autodesign are all estimates, proper geotechnical reports are required to confirm soil profiles
- Wind speeds, snow loads and other site specific results are based on ASCE 7 2016
- Steel frame design checks are based on AISC 360 2016 (LRFD)
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only

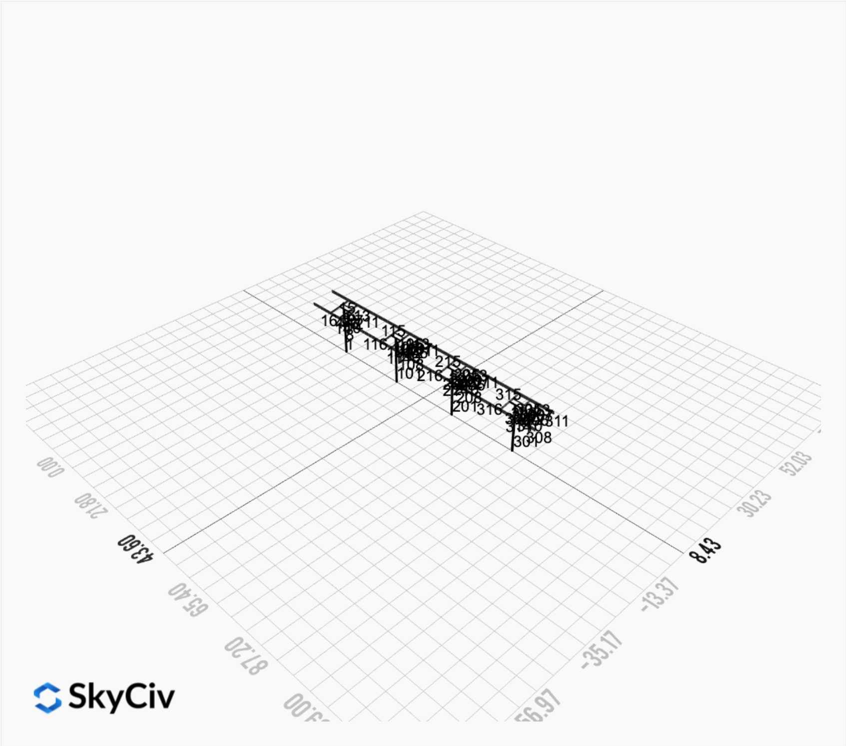


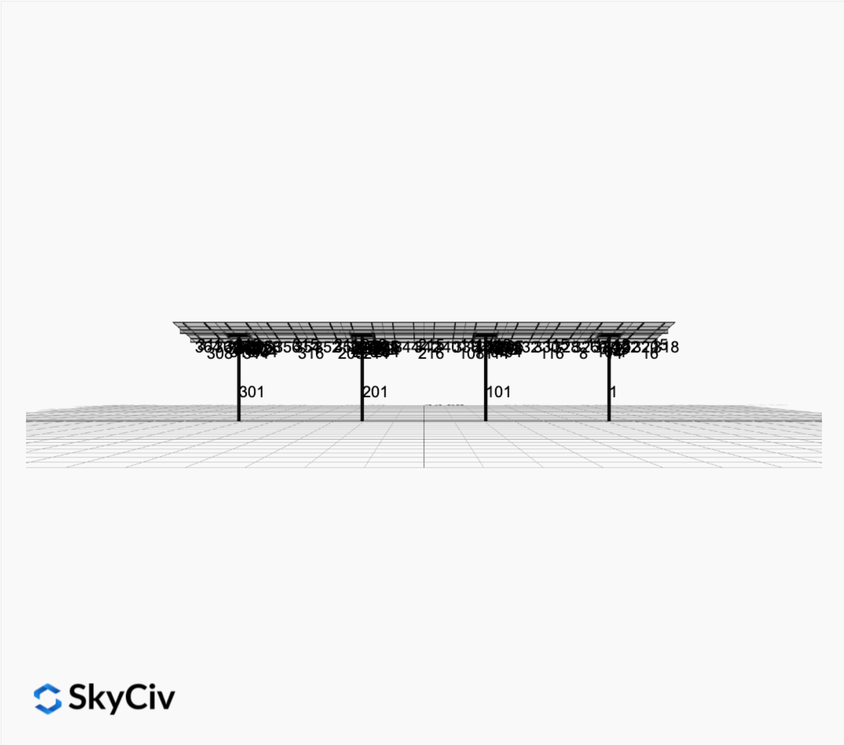
301
201
101
1
SkyCiv



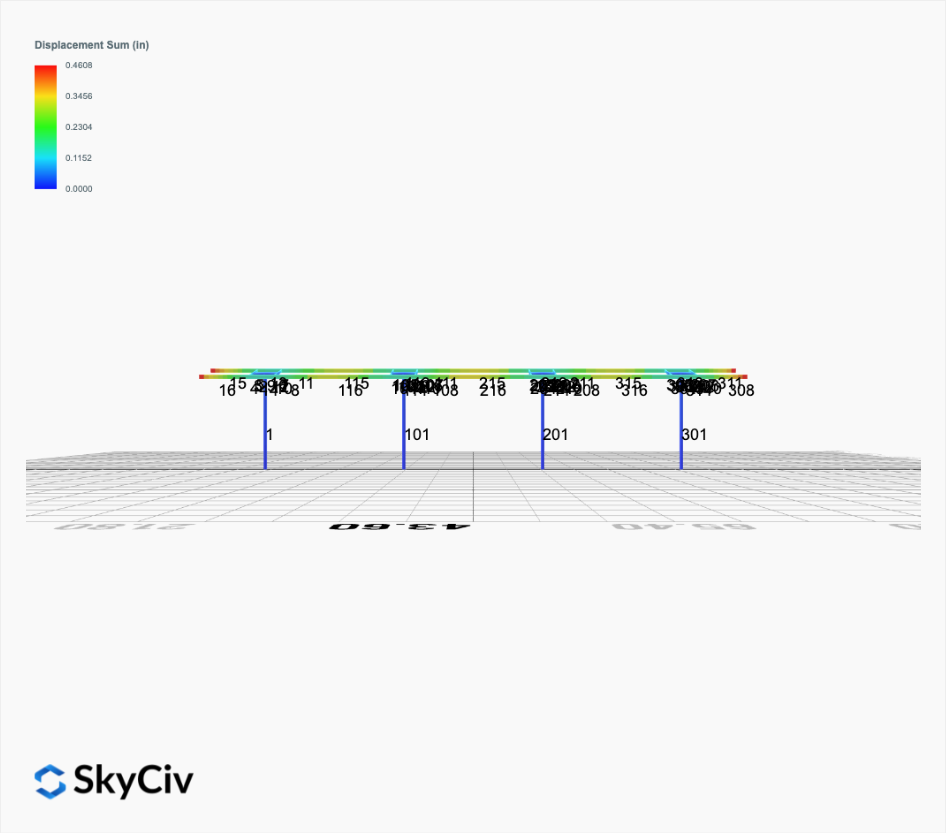
301
SkyCiv

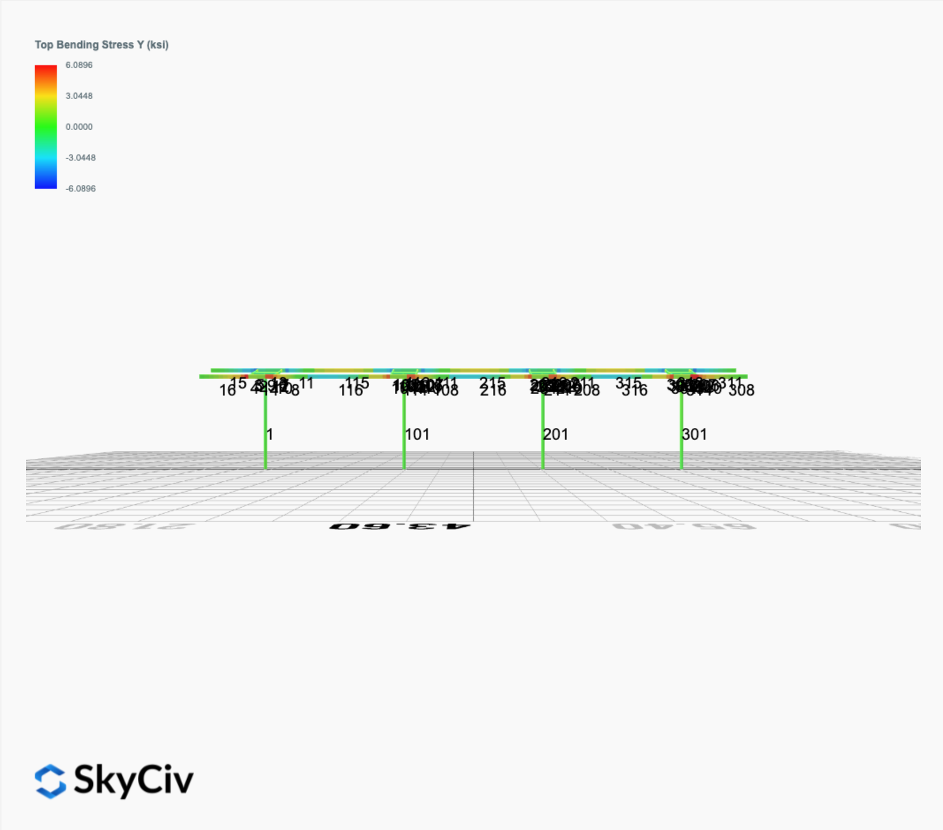


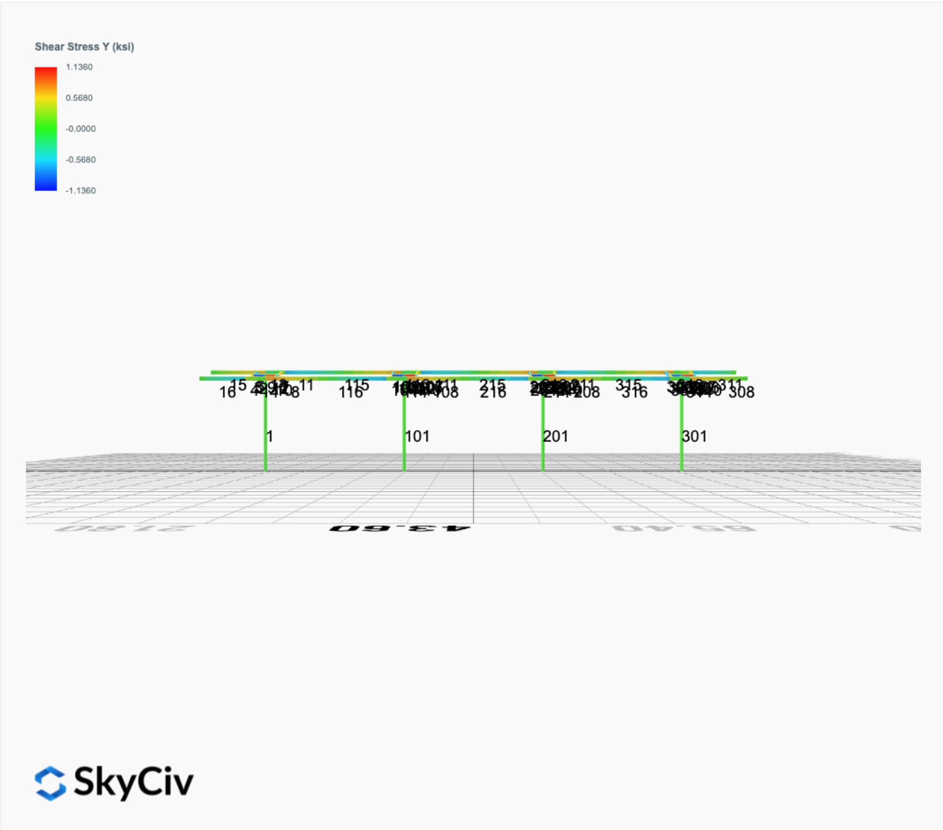


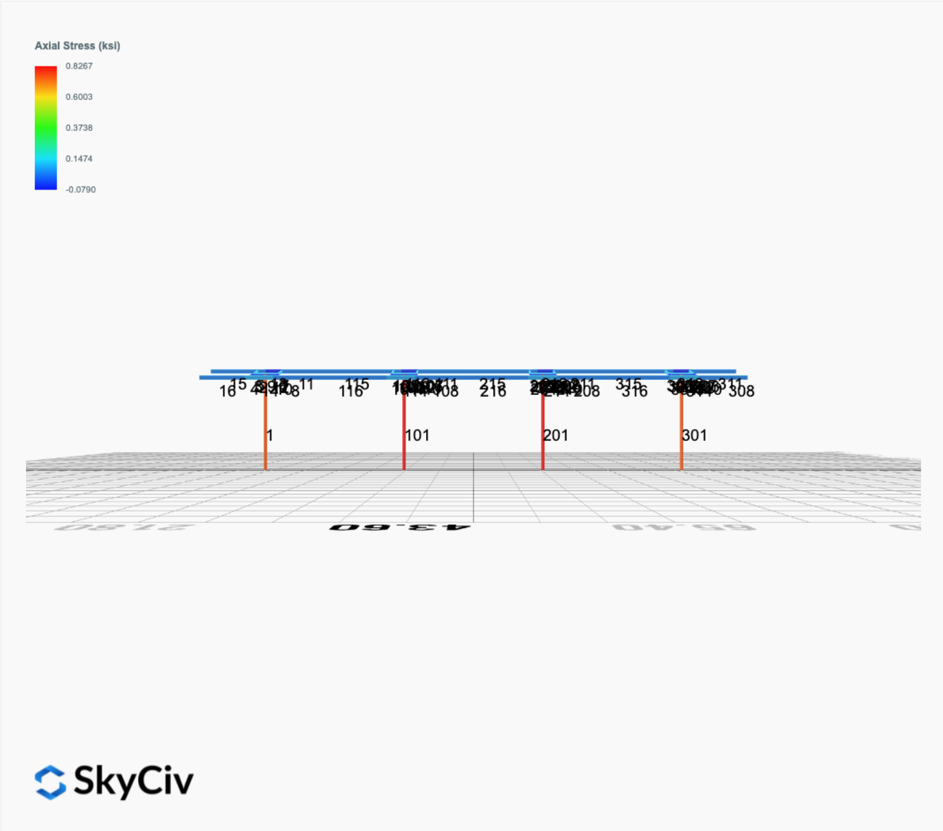

301
201
101
1
SkyCiv

FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)




Top Bending Stress Y (ksi)
6.0896
3.0448
0.0000
-3.0448
-6.0896
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv


Shear Stress Y (ksi)
1.1360
0.5680
-0.0000
-0.5680
-1.1360
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv


Axial Stress (ksi)
0.8267
0.6003
0.3738
0.1474
-0.0790
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv

Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0018	2.5944	-0.0093	-0.0471	0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0018	2.5944	-0.0093	-0.0471	0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0055	6.9620	-0.0287	-0.1452	0.0240	0.1165
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0018	2.5944	-0.0093	-0.0471	0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0046	5.8701	-0.0239	-0.1206	0.0199	0.1010
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0018	2.5944	-0.0093	-0.0471	0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0018	2.5944	-0.0093	-0.0471	0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0046	5.8701	-0.0239	-0.1206	0.0199	0.1010
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0011	1.5566	-0.0056	-0.0282	0.0047	0.0328
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5765	5.8055	-0.0208	-0.1055	0.0113	12.4249
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5765	5.8055	-0.0208	-0.1055	0.0113	12.4249
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3971	0.3434	0.0000	0.0001	0.0031	-4.0610
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3525	0.6336	-0.0035	-0.0174	0.0075	-12.2133
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4356	8.2784	-0.0325	-0.1644	0.0226	9.3786
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4356	8.2784	-0.0325	-0.1644	0.0226	9.3786
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.2946	4.1818	-0.0169	-0.0852	0.0164	-2.9858
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2611	4.3995	-0.0195	-0.0984	0.0197	-9.1000
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4328	5.0027	-0.0179	-0.0909	0.0104	9.3323
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4328	5.0027	-0.0179	-0.0909	0.0104	9.3323
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.2973	0.9061	-0.0023	-0.0117	0.0043	-3.0321
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2639	1.1238	-0.0049	-0.0248	0.0076	-9.1463
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5757	4.7678	-0.0170	-0.0866	0.0082	12.4030
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5757	4.7678	-0.0170	-0.0866	0.0082	12.4030
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3978	-0.6944	0.0038	0.0189	-0.0000	-4.0829
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3532	-0.4041	0.0003	0.0014	0.0044	-12.2352

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	12.7778
Shear X	-0.9641
Shear Z	-0.0515
Moment X	-0.2637
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0374
Moment Z	22.9116

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.2784
Shear X	-0.5765
Shear Z	-0.0325
Moment X	-0.1644
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0240
Moment Z	12.4249

Reaction Forces for Foundation 2 (Node ID#101), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0018	2.7120	0.0032	0.0162	-0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0018	2.7120	0.0032	0.0162	-0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0055	7.3263	0.0098	0.0500	-0.0050	-0.0371
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0018	2.7120	0.0032	0.0162	-0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0046	6.1727	0.0081	0.0415	-0.0042	-0.0264
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0018	2.7120	0.0032	0.0162	-0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0018	2.7120	0.0032	0.0162	-0.0016	0.0054

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0046	6.1727	0.0081	0.0415	-0.0042	-0.0264
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0011	1.6272	0.0019	0.0097	-0.0010	0.0032
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5868	6.0982	0.0103	0.0524	-0.0085	12.7450
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5868	6.0982	0.0103	0.0524	-0.0085	12.7450
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4187	0.3363	-0.0009	-0.0044	0.0013	-4.2652
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3575	0.6458	-0.0018	-0.0090	0.0041	-12.5451
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4369	8.7124	0.0135	0.0686	-0.0093	9.5282
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4369	8.7124	0.0135	0.0686	-0.0093	9.5282
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3173	4.3909	0.0051	0.0261	-0.0020	-3.2294
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2714	4.6231	0.0044	0.0227	0.0001	-9.4393
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4397	5.2517	0.0085	0.0433	-0.0068	9.5601
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4397	5.2517	0.0085	0.0433	-0.0068	9.5601
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3145	0.9302	0.0001	0.0008	0.0006	-3.1976
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2686	1.1624	-0.0006	-0.0027	0.0027	-9.4075
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5875	5.0134	0.0090	0.0459	-0.0079	12.7428
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5875	5.0134	0.0090	0.0459	-0.0079	12.7428
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4180	-0.7485	-0.0022	-0.0108	0.0020	-4.2674
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3568	-0.4390	-0.0031	-0.0154	0.0048	-12.5473

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	13.4586
Shear X	-0.9811
Shear Z	0.0207
Moment X	0.1068
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0162
Moment Z	23.4970

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.7124
Shear X	-0.5875
Shear Z	0.0135
Moment X	0.0686
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0093
Moment Z	12.7450

Reaction Forces for Foundation 3 (Node ID#201), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0018	2.7120	-0.0032	-0.0162	0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0018	2.7120	-0.0032	-0.0162	0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0055	7.3263	-0.0098	-0.0500	0.0050	-0.0371
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0018	2.7120	-0.0032	-0.0162	0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0046	6.1727	-0.0081	-0.0415	0.0042	-0.0264
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0018	2.7120	-0.0032	-0.0162	0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0018	2.7120	-0.0032	-0.0162	0.0016	0.0054
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0046	6.1727	-0.0081	-0.0415	0.0042	-0.0264
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0011	1.6272	-0.0019	-0.0097	0.0010	0.0032
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5868	6.0982	-0.0103	-0.0524	0.0085	12.7450
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5868	6.0982	-0.0103	-0.0524	0.0085	12.7450
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4187	0.3363	0.0009	0.0044	-0.0013	-4.2652
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3575	0.6458	0.0018	0.0090	-0.0041	-12.5451
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4369	8.7124	-0.0135	-0.0686	0.0093	9.5282
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4369	8.7124	-0.0135	-0.0686	0.0093	9.5282
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3173	4.3909	-0.0051	-0.0261	0.0019	-3.2294
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2714	4.6231	-0.0044	-0.0227	-0.0001	-9.4393

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4397	5.2517	-0.0085	-0.0433	0.0068	9.5601
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4397	5.2517	-0.0085	-0.0433	0.0068	9.5601
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3145	0.9302	-0.0001	-0.0008	-0.0006	-3.1976
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2686	1.1624	0.0006	0.0027	-0.0027	-9.4075
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5875	5.0134	-0.0090	-0.0459	0.0079	12.7428
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5875	5.0134	-0.0090	-0.0459	0.0079	12.7428
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.4180	-0.7485	0.0022	0.0108	-0.0020	-4.2674
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3568	-0.4390	0.0031	0.0154	-0.0048	-12.5473

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	13.4586
Shear X	-0.9811
Shear Z	-0.0207
Moment X	-0.1067
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0161
Moment Z	23.4971

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module. Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.7124
Shear X	-0.5875
Shear Z	-0.0135
Moment X	-0.0686
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0093
Moment Z	12.7450

Reaction Forces for Foundation 4 (Node ID#301), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0018	2.5944	0.0093	0.0471	-0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0018	2.5944	0.0093	0.0471	-0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0055	6.9620	0.0287	0.1452	-0.0240	0.1165
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0018	2.5944	0.0093	0.0471	-0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0046	5.8701	0.0239	0.1206	-0.0199	0.1010
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0018	2.5944	0.0093	0.0471	-0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0018	2.5944	0.0093	0.0471	-0.0078	0.0547
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0046	5.8701	0.0239	0.1206	-0.0199	0.1010
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0011	1.5566	0.0056	0.0282	-0.0047	0.0328
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5765	5.8055	0.0208	0.1055	-0.0113	12.4249
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5765	5.8055	0.0208	0.1055	-0.0113	12.4249
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3971	0.3434	-0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0031	-4.0610
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3525	0.6336	0.0035	0.0174	-0.0075	-12.2133
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4356	8.2784	0.0325	0.1644	-0.0226	9.3786
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4356	8.2784	0.0325	0.1644	-0.0226	9.3786
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.2946	4.1818	0.0169	0.0852	-0.0164	-2.9858
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2611	4.3995	0.0195	0.0984	-0.0197	-9.1000
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4328	5.0027	0.0179	0.0909	-0.0104	9.3323
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4328	5.0027	0.0179	0.0909	-0.0104	9.3323
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.2973	0.9061	0.0023	0.0117	-0.0043	-3.0321
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2639	1.1238	0.0049	0.0248	-0.0076	-9.1463
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.5757	4.7678	0.0170	0.0866	-0.0082	12.4030
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.5757	4.7678	0.0170	0.0866	-0.0082	12.4030
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.3978	-0.6944	-0.0038	-0.0189	0.0000	-4.0829
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3532	-0.4041	-0.0003	-0.0014	-0.0044	-12.2352

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	12.7778
Shear X	-0.9641
Shear Z	0.0515
Moment X	0.2638
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0375
Moment Z	22.9118

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	8.2784
Shear X	-0.5765
Shear Z	0.0325
Moment X	0.1644
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0240
Moment Z	12.4249

Project Details

Design Code:	AISC 360-16 LRFD
Provision:	LRFD
Country:	United States
User Name:	sales@mtsolar.us
Project Name:	24-082 - 4P - 22spacing - carport-RevA - Jb
Unit System:	imperial

Design Input Information

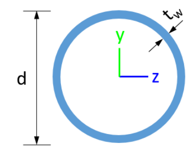
Design Factors

Φ_t	Φ_c	Φ_b	Φ_v
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

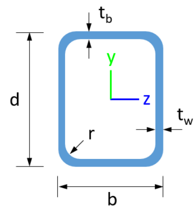
Design Materials

ID	E (ksi)	F_y (ksi)	F_u (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

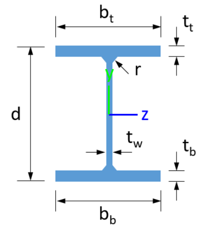
Section Dimensions



ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)					
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	2.38	0.22					
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.50	0.34					
7	6in Pipe Sch 40	6.63	0.28					



ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	t_w (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)		
16	HSS5x3x3/16	5.00	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.17		



ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)	b_t (in)	b_b (in)	t_t (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)
19	W8x10	7.89	0.17	3.94	3.94	0.20	0.20	0.30

Section Properties

ID	Name	A (in^2)	J (in^4)	I_{yp} (in^4)	I_{zp} (in^4)	I_w (in^6)	S_{yp} (in^3)	S_{zp} (in^3)
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	1.48	1.74	0.87	0.87	0.00	1.02	1.02
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.41	19.22	9.61	9.61	0.00	5.85	5.85

7	6in Pipe Sch 40	5.58	56.28	28.14	28.14	0.00	11.28	11.28
16	HSS5x3x3/16	2.58	8.64	3.85	8.53	0.73	2.96	4.21
19	W8x10	2.96	0.04	2.09	30.80	30.90	1.66	8.87

Member Properties								
Member ID	Section ID	K_zL (ft)	K_yL (ft)	L_b(ft)	C_b	LST	LSC	LD
1	7	32.56	32.56	15.51	-	300	200	1
2	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
3	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.20,1.15,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17	300	200	1
4	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.80,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
5	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
6	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.20,1.16,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.18	300	200	1
7	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
8	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.16,2.15,2.16,2.15,2.16,2.16,2.19,2.19,1.94,2.05,2.21,2.21,2.15,1.98,2.17,2.17,2.15,2.12,2.19,2.19,2.21,2.06,2.21,2.21,2.15,1.93	300	200	1
9	2	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
10	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.77,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.86,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
11	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.17,2.17,2.17,2.17,2.17,2.11,2.11,2.21,1.86,2.10,2.10,2.06,2.00,2.14,2.14,2.17,2.21,2.12,2.12,2.20,1.83,2.10,2.10,2.12,2.02	300	200	1
12	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
13	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.09,1.16,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.10,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.19,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.09	300	200	1
14	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.06,1.09,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.14,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.18	300	200	1
15	19	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
16	19	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.32,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
101	7	32.56	32.56	15.51	-	300	200	1
102	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
103	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.15,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.17	300	200	1
104	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.98,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
105	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
106	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.14,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.16,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.18	300	200	1
107	16	1.52	1.52	2.3	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	30	20	1

				5	7,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	0	0	
108	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.31,2.31,2.31,2.31,2.31,2.31,2.30,2.30,1.31,2.31,2.30,2.30,2.29,2.31,2.30,2.30,2.31,2.31,2.30,2.30,2.12,2.31,2.30,2.30,2.29,2.31	300	200	1
109	2	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
110	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,3.00,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
111	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.30,2.30,2.30,2.29,2.30,2.30,2.31,2.31,2.26,2.15,2.32,2.32,2.14,2.34,2.30,2.30,2.29,2.28,2.31,2.31,2.27,2.14,2.32,2.32,2.35,2.33	300	200	1
112	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
113	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.23,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.08,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.31,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.06	300	200	1
114	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.02,1.05,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.13,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.02,1.04,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.21	300	200	1
115	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16	300	200	1
116	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.97,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.16	300	200	1
201	7	32.56	32.56	15.51	-	300	200	1
202	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
203	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.14,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.16,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.18	300	200	1
204	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,3.00,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
205	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
206	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.15,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.17	300	200	1
207	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
208	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.29,2.28,2.29,2.28,2.29,2.29,2.27,2.27,1.42,2.31,2.27,2.27,2.27,2.33,2.28,2.28,2.29,2.29,2.28,2.28,2.18,2.31,2.27,2.27,2.28,2.35	300	200	1
209	2	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
210	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.98,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
211	19	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.27,2.27,2.27,2.27,2.27,2.27,2.30,2.30,2.25,2.12,2.30,2.30,2.27,2.35,2.28,2.28,2.27,2.25,2.29,2.29,2.25,2.10,2.30,2.30,2.32,2.33	300	200	1
212	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
213	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.23,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.08,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.31,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.06	300	200	1
214	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.02,1.05,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.13,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.02,1.04,1.03,1.03,1.03,1.21	300	200	1
215	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.15,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16	300	200	1
216	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,3.20,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.14,1.16,1.16,1.16,1.17,1.16	300	200	1
301	7	32.56	32.56	15.51	-	300	200	1

302	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
303	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.20,1.16,1.18,1.18,1.16,1.18	300	200	1
304	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.77,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.86,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
305	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
306	16	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.13,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.20,1.15,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17	300	200	1
307	16	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.65,1.67,1.67,1.62,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.69,1.64,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.66	300	200	1
308	19	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.32,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
309	2	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
310	16	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.67,1.68,1.67,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,2.80,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.67,1.85,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.68	300	200	1
311	19	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
312	5	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
313	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.09,1.16,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.10,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.19,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.09	300	200	1
314	19	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.06,1.09,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.14,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.07,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.08,1.18	300	200	1
315	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.20,1.19,1.22,1.20,1.20,1.20,1.21,1.20,1.20,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.20,1.19,1.23,1.20,1.20,1.20,1.21	300	200	1
316	19	8.42	8.42	12.95	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.25,1.20,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.21,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.20,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.21	300	200	1

Member Design Capacity

Member ID	$\Phi_t P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_c P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_b M_{zn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_b M_{yn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_v V_{yn}$ (kip)	$\Phi_v V_{zn}$ (kip)
1	251.16	41.64	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
2	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
3	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
4	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
5	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
6	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
7	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
8	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
9	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
10	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
11	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
12	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
13	133.20	104.94	24.50	6.12	40.24	43.62
14	133.20	104.94	24.21	6.12	40.24	43.62
15	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
16	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
101	251.16	41.64	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
102	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50

103	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
104	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
105	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
106	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
107	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
108	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
109	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
110	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
111	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
112	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
113	133.20	104.94	23.53	6.12	40.24	43.62
114	133.20	104.94	23.33	6.12	40.24	43.62
115	133.20	46.28	12.50	6.12	40.24	43.62
116	133.20	46.28	12.45	6.12	40.24	43.62
201	251.16	41.64	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
202	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
203	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
204	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
205	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
206	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
207	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
208	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
209	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
210	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
211	133.20	126.01	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
212	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
213	133.20	104.94	23.53	6.12	40.24	43.62
214	133.20	104.94	23.32	6.12	40.24	43.62
215	133.20	46.28	12.44	6.12	40.24	43.62
216	133.20	46.28	12.39	6.12	40.24	43.62
301	251.16	41.64	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
302	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
303	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
304	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
305	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
306	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
307	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
308	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
309	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
310	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
311	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
312	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
313	133.20	104.94	24.50	6.12	40.24	43.62
314	133.20	104.94	24.20	6.12	40.24	43.62
315	133.20	46.28	12.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
316	133.20	46.28	12.90	6.12	40.24	43.62

Design Ratio

Member ID	P	M_z	M_y	V_y	V_z	(P,M_z,M_y)	Worst LC	KL/r	δ	Status
1	0.307	0.542	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.741	#13	0.870	Not Required	Pass
2	0.002	0.519	0.052	0.106	0.008	0.565	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
3	0.004	0.767	0.020	0.077	0.002	0.786	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass

4	0.004	0.702	0.077	0.071	0.015	0.746	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
5	0.004	0.476	0.083	0.076	0.021	0.498	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
6	0.004	0.747	0.020	0.075	0.002	0.763	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
7	0.004	0.463	0.084	0.074	0.022	0.486	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
8	0.000	0.089	0.090	0.052	0.007	0.168	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
9	0.009	0.092	0.020	0.001	0.000	0.116	#21	0.204	Not Required	Pass
10	0.004	0.680	0.083	0.068	0.017	0.733	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
11	0.000	0.099	0.091	0.057	0.007	0.178	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
12	0.002	0.495	0.051	0.103	0.008	0.539	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
13	0.004	0.374	0.191	0.070	0.008	0.553	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
14	0.003	0.350	0.191	0.064	0.008	0.523	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
15	0.000	0.163	0.115	0.044	0.005	0.278	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
16	0.000	0.149	0.115	0.041	0.005	0.264	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
101	0.323	0.555	0.005	0.013	0.000	0.765	#13	0.870	Not Required	Pass
102	0.002	0.524	0.052	0.109	0.008	0.568	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
103	0.004	0.793	0.019	0.080	0.000	0.814	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
104	0.004	0.726	0.077	0.073	0.016	0.776	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
105	0.004	0.492	0.079	0.079	0.020	0.513	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
106	0.004	0.803	0.021	0.081	0.001	0.825	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
107	0.004	0.498	0.078	0.080	0.020	0.520	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
108	0.000	0.067	0.081	0.051	0.007	0.149	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
109	0.008	0.086	0.020	0.001	0.000	0.110	#21	0.204	Not Required	Pass
110	0.004	0.734	0.074	0.074	0.015	0.781	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
111	0.000	0.074	0.083	0.055	0.007	0.156	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
112	0.002	0.534	0.053	0.111	0.009	0.579	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
113	0.004	0.306	0.179	0.068	0.008	0.466	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
114	0.003	0.289	0.178	0.063	0.008	0.442	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
115	0.001	0.429	0.096	0.054	0.007	0.526	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass
116	0.000	0.395	0.097	0.050	0.007	0.491	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass
201	0.323	0.555	0.005	0.013	0.000	0.765	#13	0.870	Not Required	Pass
202	0.002	0.534	0.053	0.111	0.009	0.579	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
203	0.004	0.803	0.021	0.081	0.001	0.825	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
204	0.004	0.734	0.074	0.074	0.015	0.781	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
205	0.004	0.498	0.078	0.080	0.020	0.520	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
206	0.004	0.793	0.019	0.080	0.000	0.814	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
207	0.004	0.492	0.079	0.079	0.020	0.513	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
208	0.000	0.070	0.084	0.050	0.007	0.154	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
209	0.008	0.086	0.020	0.001	0.000	0.110	#21	0.204	Not Required	Pass
210	0.004	0.726	0.077	0.073	0.016	0.776	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
211	0.000	0.075	0.085	0.054	0.007	0.161	#21	0.095	Not Required	Pass
212	0.002	0.524	0.052	0.109	0.008	0.568	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
213	0.004	0.306	0.179	0.068	0.008	0.466	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
214	0.003	0.289	0.178	0.063	0.008	0.442	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
215	0.001	0.467	0.095	0.055	0.007	0.563	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass
216	0.001	0.429	0.097	0.051	0.007	0.525	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass
301	0.307	0.542	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.741	#13	0.870	Not Required	Pass
302	0.002	0.495	0.051	0.103	0.008	0.539	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
303	0.004	0.747	0.020	0.075	0.002	0.763	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
304	0.004	0.680	0.083	0.068	0.017	0.733	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
305	0.004	0.463	0.084	0.074	0.022	0.486	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
306	0.004	0.767	0.020	0.077	0.002	0.786	#21	0.045	Not Required	Pass
307	0.004	0.476	0.083	0.076	0.021	0.498	#21	0.074	Not Required	Pass
308	0.000	0.149	0.115	0.041	0.005	0.264	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
309	0.009	0.092	0.020	0.001	0.000	0.116	#21	0.204	Not Required	Pass

310	0.004	0.702	0.077	0.071	0.015	0.746	#21	0.080	Not Required	Pass
311	0.000	0.163	0.115	0.044	0.005	0.278	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
312	0.002	0.519	0.052	0.106	0.008	0.565	#21	0.035	Not Required	Pass
313	0.004	0.374	0.191	0.070	0.008	0.553	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
314	0.003	0.350	0.191	0.064	0.008	0.523	#21	0.286	Not Required	Pass
315	0.001	0.424	0.096	0.057	0.007	0.519	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass
316	0.000	0.389	0.097	0.052	0.007	0.485	#21	0.601	Not Required	Pass

Definitions

Φ_t	Safety factor for tensile
Φ_c	Safety factor for compression
Φ_b	Safety factor for flexure
Φ_v	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
F_y	Specified minimum yield stress
F_u	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
I_{yp}	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
I_{zp}	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
I_w	Warping constant
S_{yp}	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
S_{zp}	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis
KL	Effective length
C_b	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)
L_b	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
P_n	Nominal axial strength (tension/comression)
M_n	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
V_n	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
M_z	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
M_y	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
V_y	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
V_z	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P,M_z,M_y)	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
δ	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

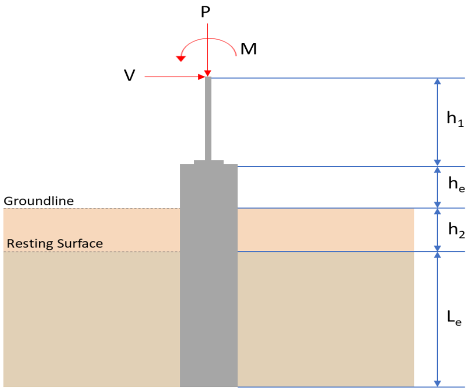
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular

$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width

$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth

$L = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length

$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,

$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface

$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	8.278	12.778
V_x (kip)	-0.576	-0.964
V_z (kip)	-0.032	-0.052
M_x (kipft)	-0.164	-0.264
M_z (kipft)	12.425	22.912

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.576\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(12.425\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.576\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.0707\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.032\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.0050955\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\,H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.164\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.032\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.026115\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.1986\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.0707\ \text{ft}), (1.1986\ \text{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.071\ \text{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (5.25\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft})$$

$$L_e = 5.25\ \text{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.071\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.9659$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.970

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\,D$$

$$A = (48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \text{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(8.278\ \text{kip})}{(16\ \text{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.51737\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

$$q = 0.51737\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.51737\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{(2000\ \mathrm{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.25869$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.260**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}{(48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.3125$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5611\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.22904\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.75657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.5611\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.26708\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.22904\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.26708\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.85755$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.860**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.75657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96072$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.960

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = -0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6775\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.00064172\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\ [(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.0055462\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.6775\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.27582\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.00064172\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.27582\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0023266$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.000

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

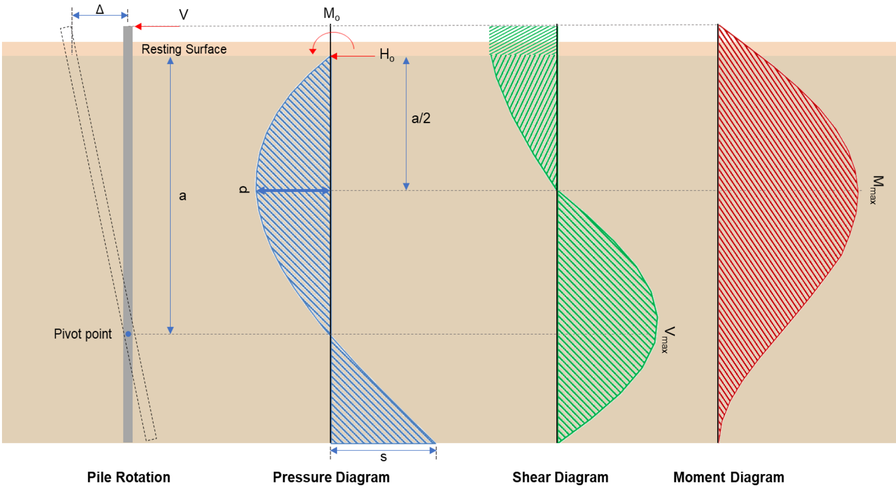
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.0055462\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0070428$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.964\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(22.912\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.964\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.6484\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(3.6484\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 23.768\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.6484\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.6484\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5562\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\,D)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (23.768\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (23.768\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 5.3328\ \mathrm{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\,D\,L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.1535\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(23.768\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(3.5562\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (23.768\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (23.768\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 13.703\ \text{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.052\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\,H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.264\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.052\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.042038\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.042038\ \text{kipft/ft})}{(-0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 5.0769\ \text{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.042038\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.042038\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6785\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\,b)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (5.0769\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (5.0769\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.078558\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\,b\,L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.0082803\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(5.0769\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(3.6785\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (5.0769\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (5.0769\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.19056 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$
22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\ \alpha} - (0.85\ f'_{ck}\ A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\ f'_{ck})}, (0.08\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(12.778 \text{ kip})}{(0.65)\times(0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.172 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[(-84.172 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi\ d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10⌀: Use #3(0.375 in)
25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min(D, b)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\, 0.80\, \left[\left(0.85\, f'_{ck}\, \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\, A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\text{ ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\text{ in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\text{ in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\text{ ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\text{ kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(12.778\text{ kip})}{(2675.2\text{ kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0047765$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\text{ in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\, D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\text{ in})$$

$$d = 38.4\text{ in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\frac{(38.4\text{ in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500\text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\text{ psi})} \times (48\text{ in}) \times (38.4\text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21\text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500\text{ psi}$, $P = 12.778\text{ kip} \rightarrow 12778\text{ lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\, A_g}\right]\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\text{ psi})} + \frac{(12778\text{ lbf})}{6 \times \left(2304\text{ in}^2\right)}\right] \times (48\text{ in}) \times (38.4\text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.19\text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500\text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\, f'_{ck}\right)\right]\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500\text{ psi}))\right] \times (48\text{ in}) \times (38.4\text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89\text{ kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21\text{ kip}), (120.19\text{ kip}), (348.89\text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.19\text{ kip}$$

	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \mathrm{psi}$,	
22.5.1.2	$V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $$V_{s,a} = 8\sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$ $$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500\ \mathrm{psi})} \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (38.4\ \mathrm{in})$$ $$V_{s,a} = 737.28\ \mathrm{kip}$$	
	A_v - Ties rebar area, $$A_v = \frac{\pi\, d_{ties}^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375\ \mathrm{in})^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = 0.11045\ \mathrm{in}^2$$	
22.5.8.5.3	$V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\, A_v\, f_{ywk}\, d}{s_{ties}}$$ $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045\ \mathrm{in}^2\right) \times (60\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times (38.4\ \mathrm{in})}{(10\ \mathrm{in})}$$ $$V_{s,b} = 50.894\ \mathrm{kip}$$	
	V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$ $$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28\ \mathrm{kip}), (50.894\ \mathrm{kip})\right]$$ $$V_s = 50.894\ \mathrm{kip}$$	
22.5.1.1	ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $$\phi V_n = \phi\ (V_c + V_s)$$ $$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.19\ \mathrm{kip}) + (50.894\ \mathrm{kip}))$$ $$\phi V_n = 111.2\ \mathrm{kip}$$	
	Considering x-direction: $V_{max} = 5.3328\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(5.3328\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.2\ \mathrm{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.047955$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.050**
	Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.078558\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.078558\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.2\ \mathrm{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00070643$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $$S_m = \frac{b\, D^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = \frac{(48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = 18432\ \mathrm{in}^3$$	

	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$	
14.5.2.1b	$\phi M_{n,2}$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\, 0.85\, f'_{ck}\, S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \text{in}^3\right)$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \text{kipft}$$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$ $$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \text{kipft}), (2121.6\ \text{kipft})]$$ $$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \text{kipft}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $M_{max} = 13.703\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(13.703\ \text{kipft})}{(249.6\ \text{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.054899$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.050**
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.19056\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.19056\ \text{kipft})}{(249.6\ \text{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00076345$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

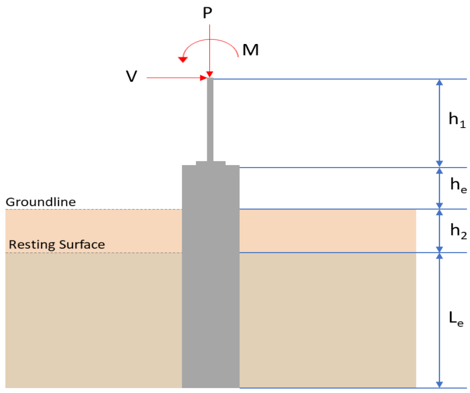
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	8.712	13.459
V_x (kip)	-0.588	-0.981
V_z (kip)	0.013	0.021
M_x (kipft)	0.069	0.107
M_z (kipft)	12.745	23.497

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.588\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(12.745\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.588\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.1126\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.013\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.069\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((0.013\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.0012\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.1126\ \mathrm{ft}), (1.0012\ \mathrm{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.113\ \mathrm{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$L_e = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.113\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.9739$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\, D$$

$$A = (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \mathrm{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(8.712\ \mathrm{kip})}{(16\ \mathrm{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.5445\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

$$q = 0.5445\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.5445\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(2000\ \mathrm{psf}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.27225$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.270**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{\left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)}{\left(48\ \mathrm{in}\right)}$$

$$L/D = 1.3125$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{\left(4\, M_o\, L_e\right) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{\left(6\, M_o\right) + \left(4\, H_o\, L_e\right)}$$

$$a = \frac{\left(4 \times \left(2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)\right) + \left(3 \times \left(-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)^2\right)}{\left(6 \times \left(2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}\right)\right) + \left(4 \times \left(-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)\right)}$$

$$a = 3.5608\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\left[\left(4\, M_o\right) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e\right)\right]^2}{L_e^2\left[\left(3\, M_o\right) + \left(2\, H_o\, L_e\right)\right]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times \left[\left(4 \times \left(2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}\right)\right) + \left(3 \times \left(-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)\right)\right]^{\ 2}}{\left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)^2 \times \left[\left(3 \times \left(2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}\right)\right) + \left(2 \times \left(-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)\right)\right]}$$

$$p = 0.23522\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\left[\left(2\, M_o\right) + \left(H_o\, L_e\right)\right]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times \left[\left(2 \times \left(2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}\right)\right) + \left(\left(-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}\right) \times \left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)\right)\right]}{\left(5.25\ \mathrm{ft}\right)^2}$$

$$s = 0.77657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = \left(150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}\right) \times \frac{\left(3.5608\ \mathrm{ft}\right)}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.26706\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.23522\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.26706\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.88077$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.880**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\, L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.77657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.98612$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.990

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = 0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6739\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^2}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.0029154\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.0071494\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.6739\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.27554\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.0029154\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.27554\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.010581$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.010

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\, L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

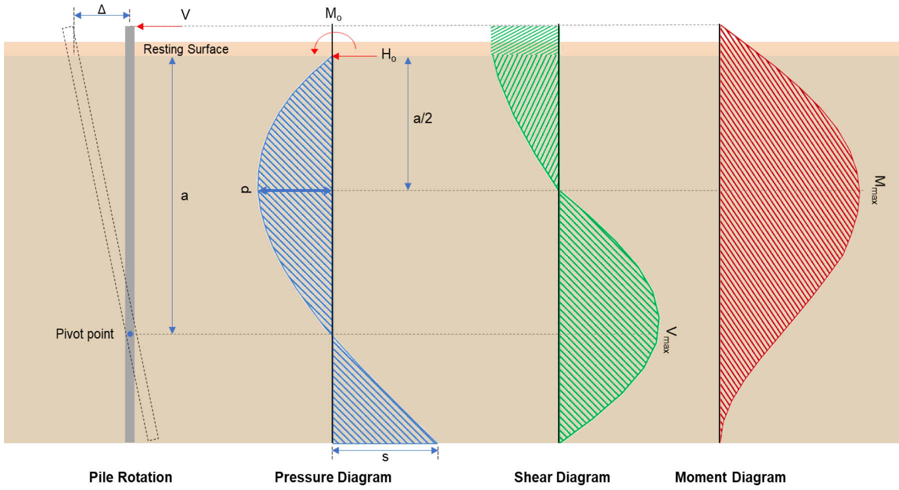
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.0071494\ \text{kip/ft}^2)}{(0.7875\ \text{kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0090785$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.981\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.15621\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(23.497\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.981\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.7416\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(3.7416\ \text{kipft/ft})}{(-0.15621\ \text{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 23.952\ \text{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\ M_o\ L_e) + \left(3\ H_o\ L_e^2\right)}{(6\ M_o) + (4\ H_o\ L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.7416\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.15621\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.7416\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.15621\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5558\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\ D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4\ E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3\ E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.15621\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (23.952\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (23.952\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 5.4658\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.15621\text{ kip/ft}) \times (48\text{ in}) \times (5.25\text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(23.952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + \frac{(3.5558\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (23.952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (23.952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 14.047\text{ kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.021\text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48\text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.0033439\text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\,H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.107\text{ kipft}) + ((0.021\text{ kip}) \times (0\text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.017038\text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.017038\text{ kipft/ft})}{(0.0033439\text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 5.0952\text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.017038\text{ kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\text{ ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.0033439\text{ kip/ft}) \times (5.25\text{ ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.017038\text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.0033439\text{ kip/ft}) \times (5.25\text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6782\text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\,b) \left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.0033439\text{ kip/ft}) \times (48\text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (5.0952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (5.0952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.031808\text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\,b\,L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.0033439\text{ kip/ft}) \times (48\text{ in}) \times (5.25\text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(5.0952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + \frac{(3.6782\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (5.0952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (5.0952\text{ ft})}{(5.25\text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\text{ ft})}{2 \times (5.25\text{ ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.077171 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$
22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\ \alpha} - (0.85\ f'_{ck}\ A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\ f'_{ck})}, (0.08\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(13.459 \text{ kip})}{(0.65)\times(0.8)} - \left(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, \left(0.08 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.149 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[\left(-84.149 \text{ in}^2\right), \left(0.0018 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(0.3068 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\ \frac{\pi\ d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(4.2951 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)
25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min\,(D, b)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min\,((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

	Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**	

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\, 0.80\ \left[\left(0.85\ f'_{ck}\ \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\ A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(13.459\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0050311$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\ D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$, $P = 13.459\ \text{kip} \rightarrow 13459\ \text{lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\ A_g}\right]\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + \frac{(13459\ \text{lbf})}{6 \times (2304\ \text{in}^2)}\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.28\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\ f'_{ck}\right)\right]\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500\ \text{psi}))\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89\ \text{kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21\ \text{kip}), (120.28\ \text{kip}), (348.89\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.28\ \text{kip}$$

	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,	
22.5.1.2	$V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $$V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$ $$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$ $$V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $$A_v = \frac{\pi\, d_{ties}^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$$	
22.5.8.5.3	$V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\, A_v\, f_{ywk}\, d}{s_{ties}}$$ $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045 \text{ in}^2\right) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$$ $$V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$ $$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})\right]$$ $$V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$	
22.5.1.1	ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $$\phi V_n = \phi\, (V_c + V_s)$$ $$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.28 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$$ $$\phi V_n = 111.26 \text{ kip}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $V_{max} = 5.4658 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(5.4658 \text{ kip})}{(111.26 \text{ kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.049125$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.050**
	Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.031808 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.031808 \text{ kip})}{(111.26 \text{ kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00028588$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $$S_m = \frac{b\, D^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$$	

	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$	
14.5.2.1b	$\phi M_{n,2}$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\, 0.85\, f'_{ck}\, S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times \left(18432 \text{ in}^3\right)$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$ $$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$$ $$\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $M_{max} = 14.047 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(14.047 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.056277$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.060**
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.077171 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.077171 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00030918$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

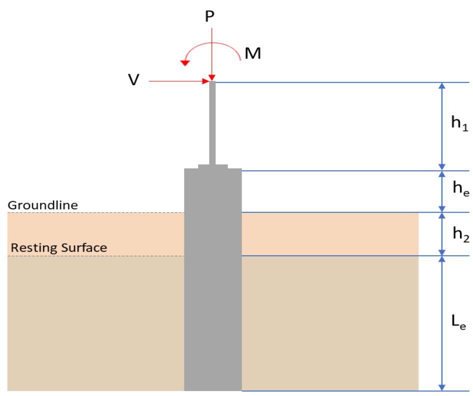
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	8.712	13.459
V_x (kip)	-0.588	-0.981
V_z (kip)	-0.013	-0.021
M_x (kipft)	-0.069	-0.107
M_z (kipft)	12.745	23.497

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.588\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(12.745\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.588\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 2.0295\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.1126\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.013\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.0020701\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.069\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.013\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.010987\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 0.91481\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.1126\ \text{ft}), (0.91481\ \text{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.113\ \text{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (5.25\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft})$$

$$L_e = 5.25\ \text{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.113\ \text{ft})}{(5.25\ \text{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.9739$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\, D$$

$$A = (48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \text{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(8.712\ \text{kip})}{(16\ \text{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.5445\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

$$q = 0.5445\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.5445\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{(2000\ \mathrm{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.27225$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.270**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}{(48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.3125$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5608\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{2}}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.23522\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (2.0295\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.093631\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.77657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.5608\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.26706\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.23522\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.26706\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.88077$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.880**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.77657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.98612$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.990**

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = -0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6739\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\,2}}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.00031201\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.010987\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.0020701\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.0024178\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.6739\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.27554\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.00031201\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.27554\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0011323$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

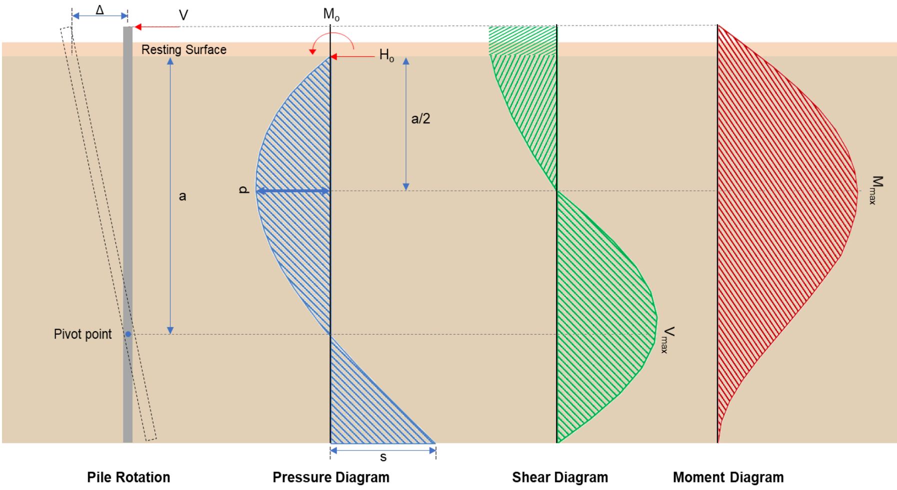
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.0024178\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0030702$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.981\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(23.497\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.981\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.7416\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(3.7416\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 23.952\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\ M_o\ L_e) + \left(3\ H_o\ L_e^2\right)}{(6\ M_o) + (4\ H_o\ L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.7416\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.7416\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5558\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\ D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4\ E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3\ E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (23.952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (23.952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 5.4658\ \mathrm{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.15621\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(23.952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + \frac{(3.5558\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (23.952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (23.952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5558\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 14.047\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.021\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.107\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.021\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.017038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.017038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 5.0952\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.017038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.017038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6782\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, b)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (5.0952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (5.0952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.031808\ \mathrm{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.0033439\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(5.0952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + \frac{(3.6782\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (5.0952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (5.0952\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6782\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.077171 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$
22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\ \alpha} - (0.85\ f'_{ck}\ A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\ f'_{ck})}, (0.08\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(13.459 \text{ kip})}{(0.65)\times(0.8)} - \left(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, \left(0.08 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.149 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[\left(-84.149 \text{ in}^2\right), \left(0.0018 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(0.3068 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\ \frac{\pi\ d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(4.2951 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)
25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min(D, b)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

	Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**	

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\, 0.80\, \left[\left(0.85\, f'_{ck}\, \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\, A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(13.459\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0050311$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\, D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$, $P = 13.459\ \text{kip} \rightarrow 13459\ \text{lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\, A_g}\right]\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + \frac{(13459\ \text{lbf})}{6 \times (2304\ \text{in}^2)}\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.28\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\, f'_{ck}\right)\right]\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500\ \text{psi}))\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89\ \text{kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21\ \text{kip}), (120.28\ \text{kip}), (348.89\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.28\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.1.2 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8\sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28\ \text{kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi\, d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375\ \text{in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045\ \text{in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\, A_v\, f_{ywk}\, d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045\ \text{in}^2\right) \times (60\ \text{ksi}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})}{(10\ \text{in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894\ \text{kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$

$$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28\ \text{kip}), (50.894\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_s = 50.894\ \text{kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi\ (V_c + V_s)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.28\ \text{kip}) + (50.894\ \text{kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.26\ \text{kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 5.4658\ \text{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.4658\ \text{kip})}{(111.26\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.049125$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.050**

Considering z-direction:

$V_{max} = 0.031808\ \text{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.031808\ \text{kip})}{(111.26\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.00028588$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

S_m - Section modulus

$$S_m = \frac{b\, D^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = \frac{(48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = 18432\ \text{in}^3$$

	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$	
14.5.2.1b	$\phi M_{n,2}$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\, 0.85\, f_{ck}'\, S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \mathrm{in}^3\right)$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$ $$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}), (2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft})]$$ $$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $M_{max} = 14.047\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(14.047\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.056277$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.060**
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.077171\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.077171\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00030918$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

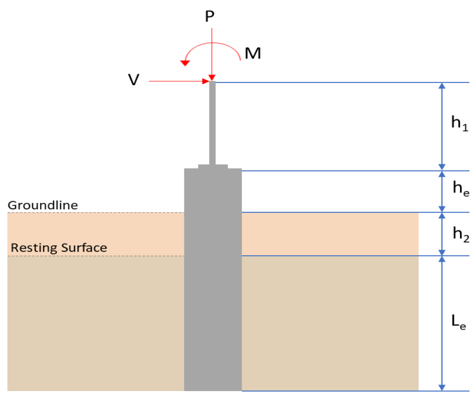
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	8.278	12.778
V_x (kip)	-0.576	-0.964
V_z (kip)	0.032	0.052
M_x (kipft)	0.164	0.264
M_z (kipft)	12.425	22.912

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\, D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.576\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.09172\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\, H)}{1.57\, D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(12.425\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.576\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 1.9785\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.0707\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.032\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.164\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((0.032\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.358\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.0707\ \mathrm{ft}), (1.358\ \mathrm{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.071\ \mathrm{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$L_e = 5.25\ \mathrm{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.071\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.9659$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\, D$$

$$A = (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \mathrm{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(8.278\ \mathrm{kip})}{(16\ \mathrm{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.51737\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

$$q = 0.51737\ \text{kip/ft}$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.51737\ \text{kip/ft}^2\right)}{(2000\ \text{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.25869$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.260**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(5.25\ \text{ft})}{(48\ \text{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.3125$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5611\ \text{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(5.25\ \text{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.22904\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (1.9785\ \text{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.09172\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \text{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \text{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.75657\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \text{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.5611\ \text{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.26708\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.22904\ \text{kip/ft}^2\right)}{\left(0.26708\ \text{kip/ft}^2\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.85755$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.860**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.75657\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96072$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.960**

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = 0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6775\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.0070416\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.026115\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((0.0050955\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.017193\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(3.6775\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.27582\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.0070416\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.27582\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.02553$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.030**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.7875\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

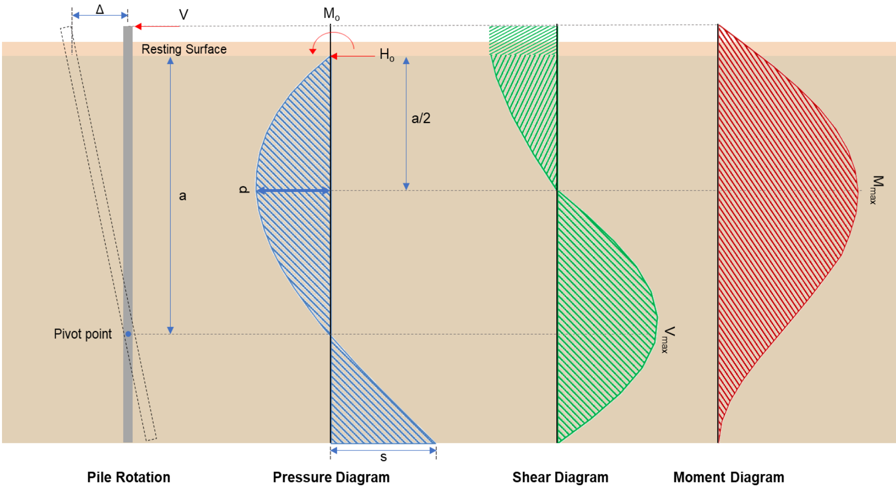
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.017193 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.7875 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.021833$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.020**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.964 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.1535 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(22.912 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.964 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.6484 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(3.6484 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-0.1535 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 23.768 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.6484 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (5.25 \text{ ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.1535 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (5.25 \text{ ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.6484 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.1535 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (5.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.5562 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\,D)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.1535 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (23.768 \text{ ft})}{(5.25 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562 \text{ ft})}{(5.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (23.768 \text{ ft})}{(5.25 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562 \text{ ft})}{(5.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 5.3328 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.1535\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(23.768\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + \frac{(3.5562\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (23.768\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (23.768\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.5562\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 13.703\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.052\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.264\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((0.052\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.042038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.042038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 5.0769\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.042038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.042038\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 3.6785\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, b)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (5.0769\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (5.0769\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.078558\ \mathrm{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.0082803\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(5.0769\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + \frac{(3.6785\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (5.0769\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (5.0769\ \mathrm{ft})}{(5.25\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(3.6785\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (5.25\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.19056 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$
22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\ \alpha} - (0.85\ f'_{ck}\ A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\ f'_{ck})}, (0.08\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(12.778 \text{ kip})}{(0.65)\times(0.8)} - \left(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, \left(0.08 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.172 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\ A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[\left(-84.172 \text{ in}^2\right), \left(0.0018 \times \left(2304 \text{ in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(0.3068 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\ \frac{\pi\ d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(4.1472 \text{ in}^2\right)}{\left(4.2951 \text{ in}^2\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)
25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min\,(D, b)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min\,((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

	Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**		

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\, 0.80\, \left[\left(0.85\, f'_{ck}\, \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\, A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(12.778\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0047765$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\, D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$, $P = 12.778\ \text{kip} \rightarrow 12778\ \text{lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\, A_g}\right] b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + \frac{(12778\ \text{lbf})}{6 \times \left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right)}\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.19\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\, \lambda_s\, \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\, f'_{ck}\right)\right] b_w\, d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500\ \text{psi}))\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89\ \text{kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21\ \text{kip}), (120.19\ \text{kip}), (348.89\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.19\ \text{kip}$$

22.5.1.2	The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \mathrm{psi}$, $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a) $$V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\, b_w\, d$$ $$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500\ \mathrm{psi})} \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (38.4\ \mathrm{in})$$ $$V_{s,a} = 737.28\ \mathrm{kip}$$ A_v - Ties rebar area, $$A_v = \frac{\pi\, d_{ties}^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375\ \mathrm{in})^2}{4}$$ $$A_v = 0.11045\ \mathrm{in}^2$$	
22.5.8.5.3	$V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b) $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\, A_v\, f_{ywk}\, d}{s_{ties}}$$ $$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045\ \mathrm{in}^2\right) \times (60\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times (38.4\ \mathrm{in})}{(10\ \mathrm{in})}$$ $$V_{s,b} = 50.894\ \mathrm{kip}$$ V_s - Governing shear strength of steel $$V_s = MIN\,[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$$ $$V_s = MIN\,[(737.28\ \mathrm{kip}), (50.894\ \mathrm{kip})]$$ $$V_s = 50.894\ \mathrm{kip}$$	
22.5.1.1	ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength $$\phi V_n = \phi\ (V_c + V_s)$$ $$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.19\ \mathrm{kip}) + (50.894\ \mathrm{kip}))$$ $$\phi V_n = 111.2\ \mathrm{kip}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $V_{max} = 5.3328\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(5.3328\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.2\ \mathrm{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.047955$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.050**
	Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.078558\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.078558\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.2\ \mathrm{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00070643$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**
	Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus $$S_m = \frac{b\, D^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = \frac{(48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = 18432\ \mathrm{in}^3$$	

	$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$	
14.5.2.1b	$\phi M_{n,2}$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\, 0.85\, f_{ck}'\, S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \mathrm{in}^3\right)$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$ $$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}), (2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft})]$$ $$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $M_{max} = 13.703\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(13.703\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.054899$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.050**
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.19056\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.19056\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00076345$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**