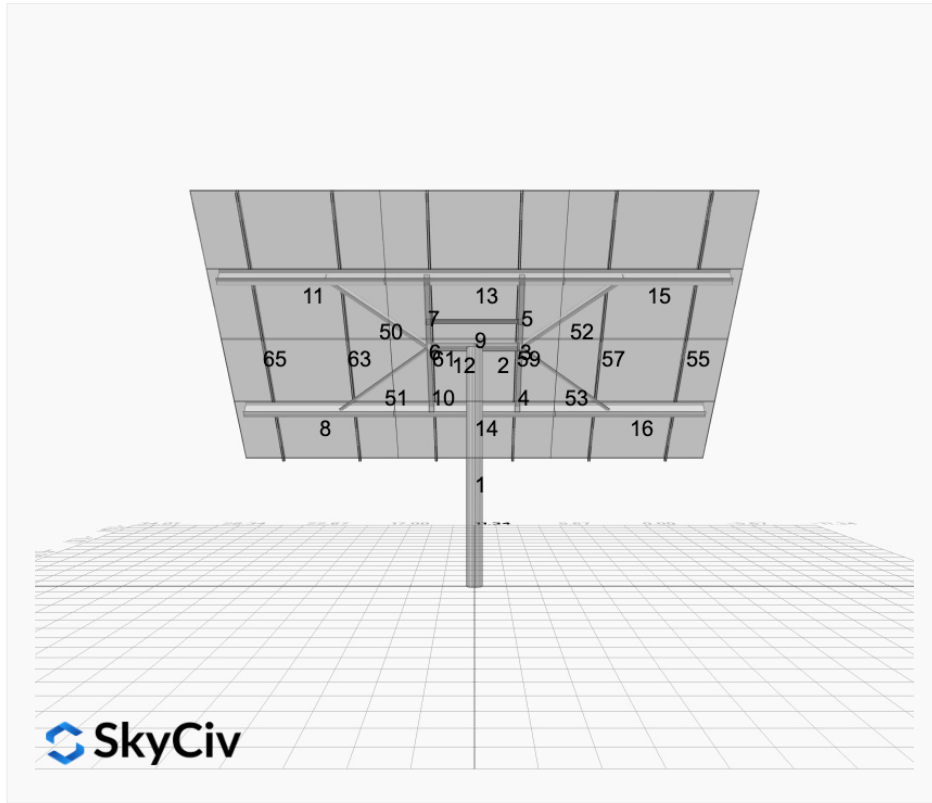


**Project Name:** Terrapin Ridge-Exp B 48deg 5ft  
**Location:** R6WM+7HJ, Rochester, VT, USA  
**Unique ID:** 1P-0-8TOP-HD-84-L-4Hx3W-STRUTS-IF13  
**Dealer:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** Tue Jun 24 2025  
**Number of Modules:** 12  
**Number of Poles:** 1  
**Date Sold:** \_\_\_\_\_



Array Dimensions N/S	15.05 ft
Array Dimensions E/W	22.67 ft
Winter Tilt Angle	48
Front Edge Clearance	5 ft

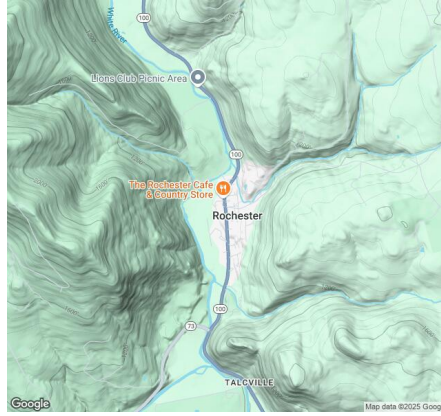
### MT Solar Bill of Materials (1P-0-8TOP-HD-84-L-4Hx3W-STRUTS-IF13)

Part	Short Description	BOM Qty
MTS-PC-8	8IN Pole Cap Assembly	1
MTS-HF-HD	H-Frame Assembly-HD	1
MTS-HD-Wing-84	84IN HD Wing	4
MTS-CLAMP-HOOK-4PK	Hook Clamp	3

### Rail Bill of Materials

Part	Qty
Rails (181in)	6
Rail Attachment	12
Module Mid Clamp	18
Module End Clamp	12
Ground Lug	3

## Site Details:



**Site Address:** R6WM+7HJ, Rochester, VT, USA

### Array Specification

<b>Duty Classification:</b>	HD
<b>Module Width:</b>	44.65 in
<b>Module Length:</b>	89.69in
<b>Number of Rows:</b>	4
<b>Number of Columns:</b>	3
<b>Total Number of Modules:</b>	12
<b>Winter Tilt Angle:</b>	48
<b>Front Edge Clearance:</b>	5
<b>Total Array Height at Tilt:</b>	16.18 ft
<b>Total Frame Length:</b>	21.50 ft
<b>Module Info/Notes:</b>	
<b>Array Dimensions N/S:</b>	15.05 ft
<b>Array Dimensions E/W:</b>	22.67 ft
<b>Rail Length:</b>	180.60 in
<b>Rail Spacing:</b>	3.78 ft

### Support Specifications

<b>Pole Size:</b>	8in Pipe Sch 40
<b>Pole Length above Grade:</b>	10.59 ft
<b>Number of Poles:</b>	1
<b>Pole Spacing:</b>	0

### Foundation Specifications

<b>Foundation Type:</b>	Square
<b>Foundation Dimensions:</b>	48 x 48 in
<b>Foundation Depth (below grade):</b>	Pile 1: 7.25 ft
<b>Foundation Volume:</b>	4.296 y <sup>3</sup>

### Site Info

<b>Risk Category:</b>	I
<b>Exposure:</b>	B
<b>Soil Classification:</b>	sand
<b>Site Location:</b>	R6WM+7HJ, Rochester, VT, USA
<b>Wind Speed:</b>	108 mph
<b>Snow Load:</b>	60 psf

### **Design Disclaimer**

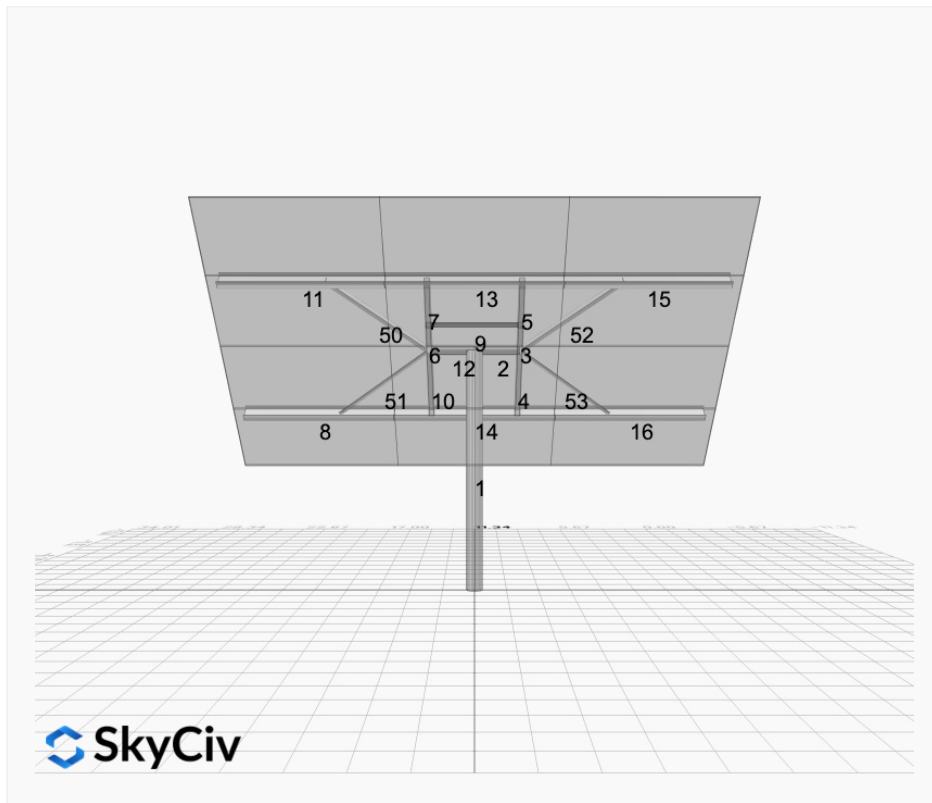
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

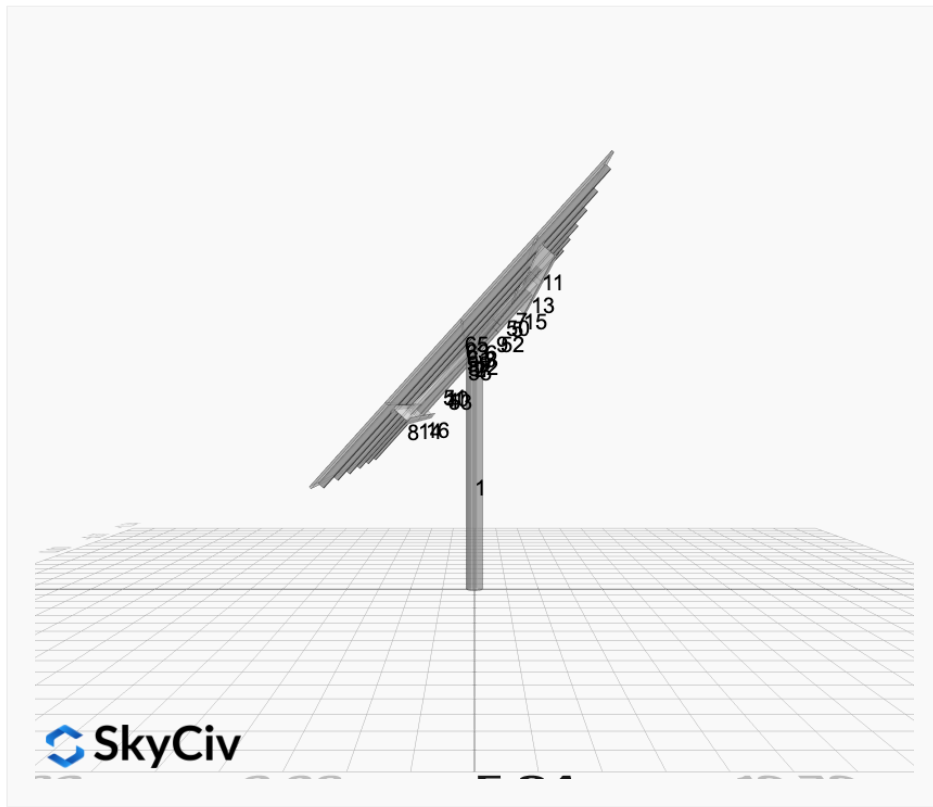
## AutoDesigner Input

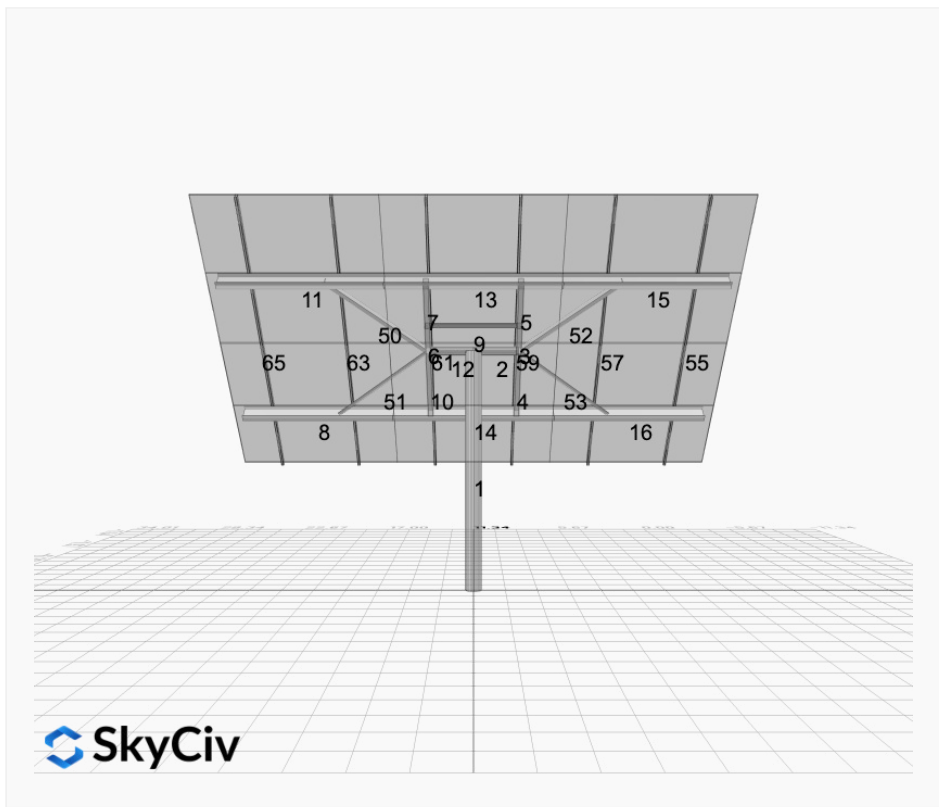
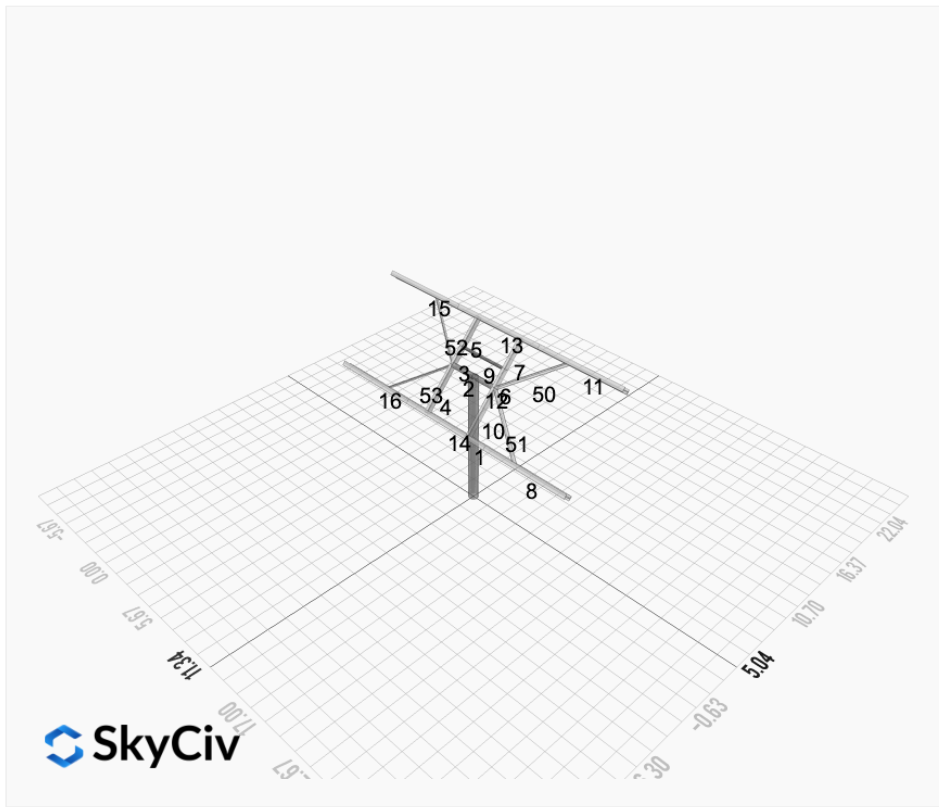
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## Design Notes:

- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Soil Parameters used in this Autodesign are all estimates, proper geotechnical reports are required to confirm soil profiles
- Wind speeds, snow loads and other site specific results are based on ASCE 7 2016
- Steel frame design checks are based on AISC 360 2016 (LRFD)

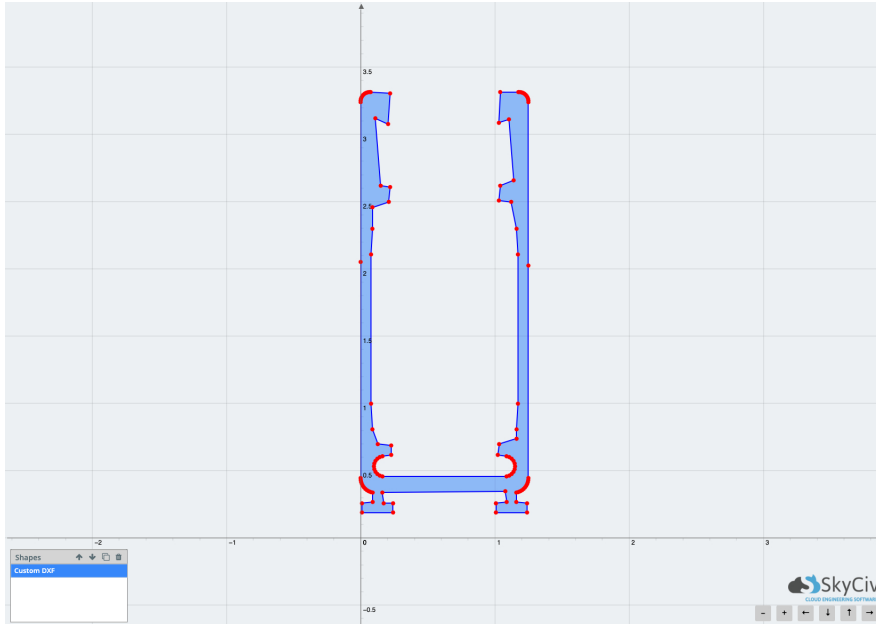






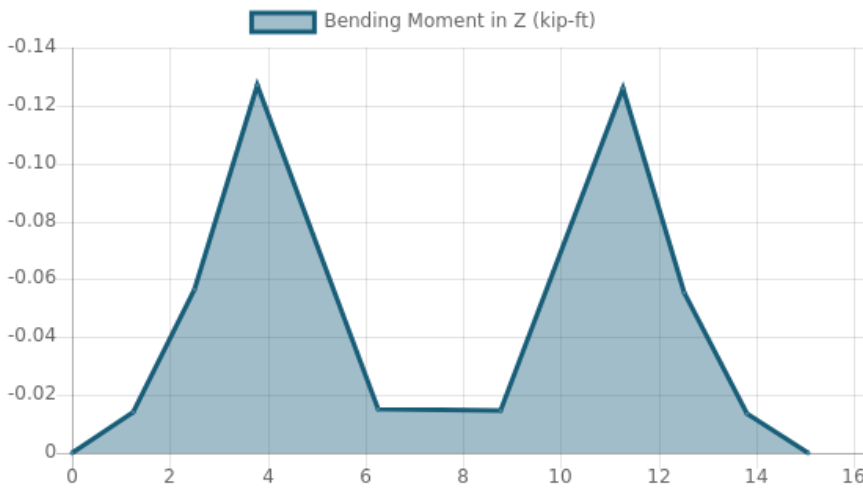
## Rail Design Check

**Rail Length:** 15.049999999999999 ft  
**Additional Restraints Required:** None  
**Tributary Width:** 3.77875 ft  
**Material:** Aluminium  
**Density:** 169 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>  
**Elasticity Modulus:** 10000 ksi  
**Fy:** 34.5 ksi  
**Fu:** 37 ksi  
**Snow (X):** 0.0367 kip/ft  
**Snow (Y):** -0.0408 kip/ft  
**Wind uplift Case A:** 0.0995 kip/ft  
**Wind downforce Case A:** 0.0995 kip/ft  
**Dead (Panel load) (X):** 0.0114 kip/ft  
**Dead (Panel load) (Y):** -0.0127 kip/ft

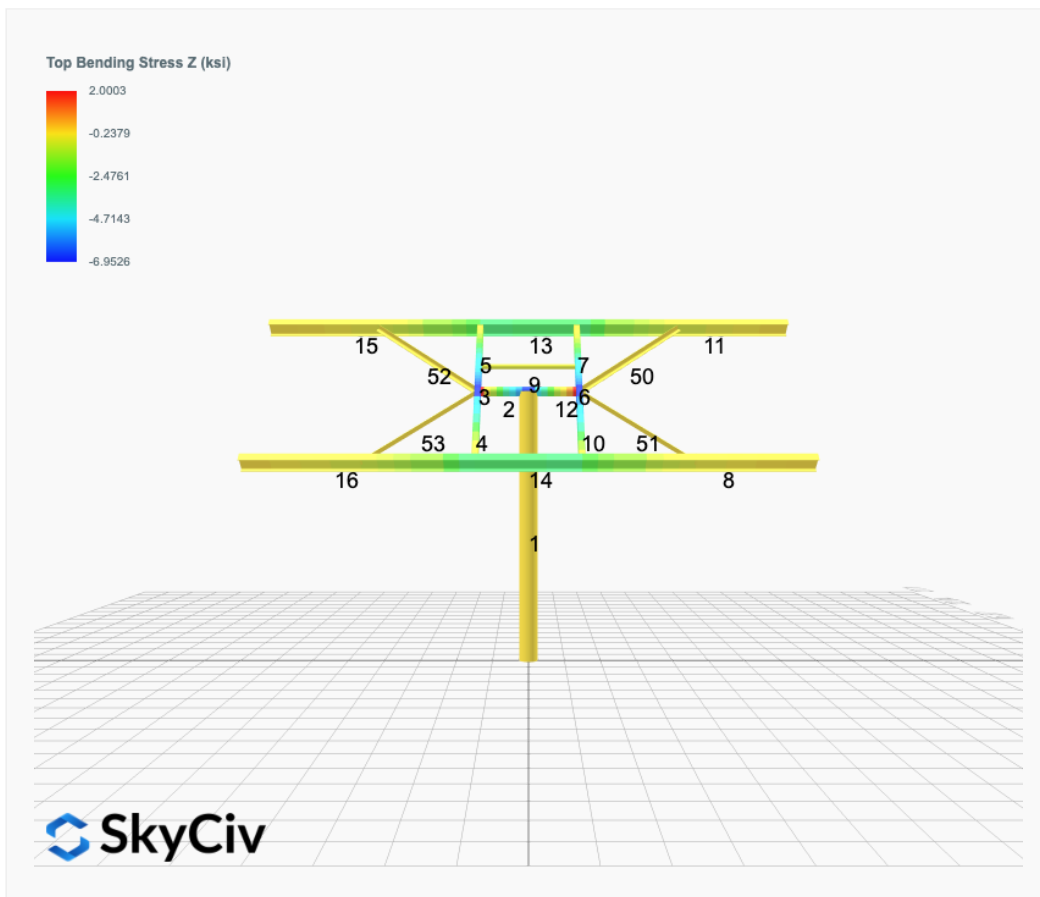
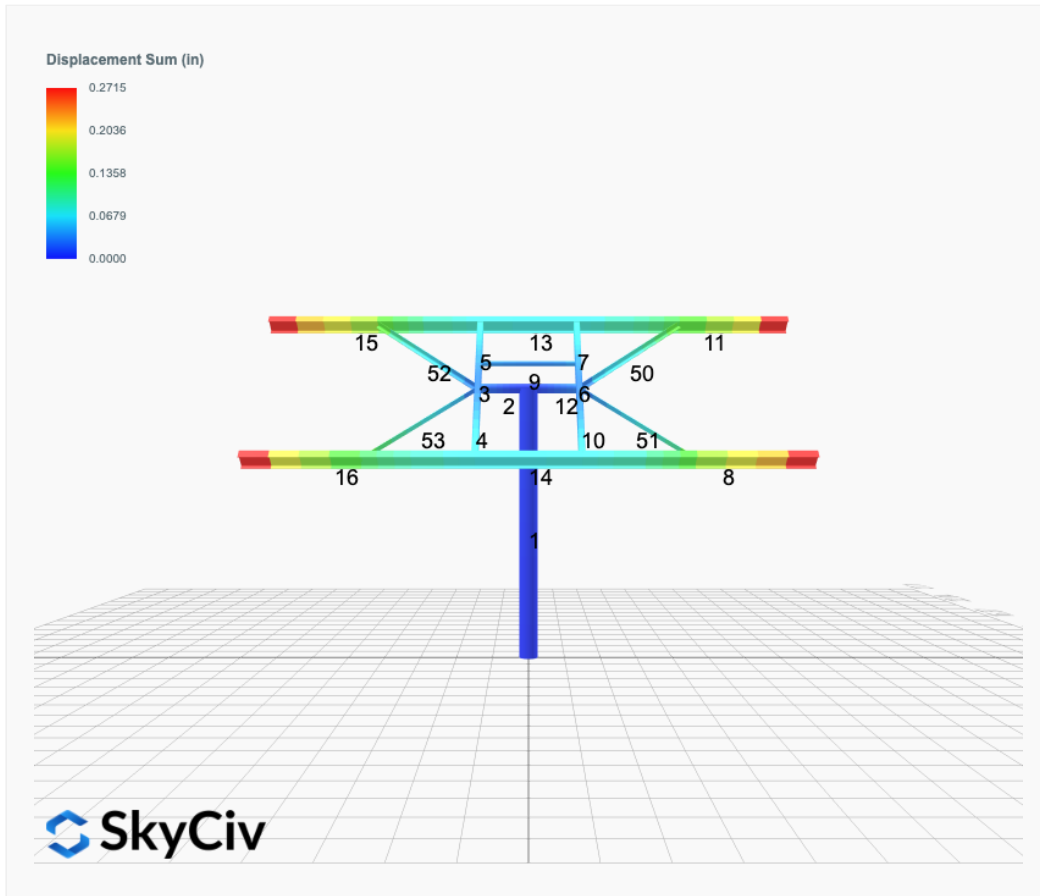


Result Check	Max Limit	Max Value	Utility	Status
Custom Stress Limit	34.5	20.9120811	0.606	PASS
Material Yield	34.5	20.9120811	0.606	PASS
Material Strength	37	20.9120811	0.565	PASS

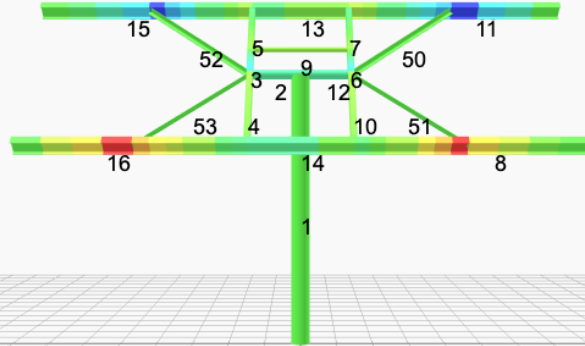
Member 1, ULS: 1. 1.4D



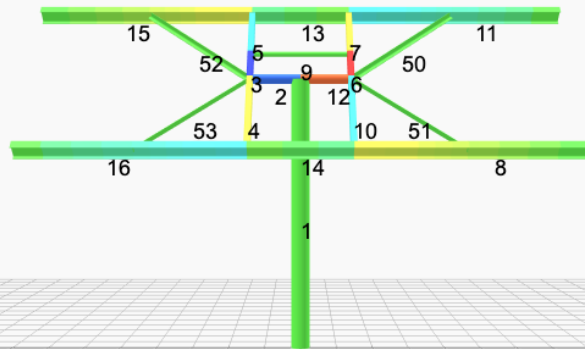
# FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)



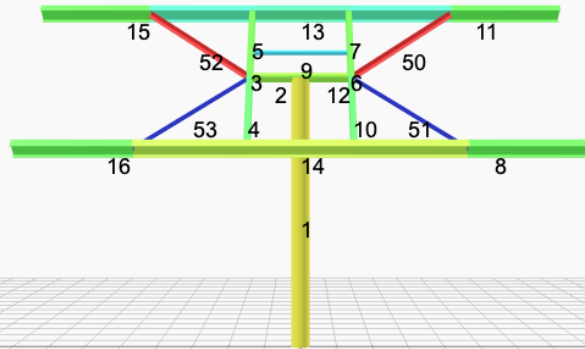
Top Bending Stress Y (ksi)



Shear Stress Y (ksi)



Axial Stress (ksi)



## Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

### ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	5.7060	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0469
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	4.9203	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0414
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0000	4.9203	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0414
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0000	1.5380	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0150
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-4.0068	6.1710	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	43.1318
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	4.0068	-1.0445	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-41.7739
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.0051	7.6261	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	32.3716
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	4.9203	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0414
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	3.0051	2.2145	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-31.3077
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	4.9203	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0414
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-3.0051	5.2691	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	32.3551
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	3.0051	-0.1426	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-31.3242
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	2.5633	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0250
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-4.0068	5.1457	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	43.1218
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	1.5380	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0150
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	4.0068	-2.0698	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-41.7839
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	1.5380	0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	0.0150

### Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.

Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	11.1107
Shear X	-6.6780
Shear Z	0.0000
Moment X	-0.0016
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0008
Moment Z	72.9186

### Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.

Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	7.6261
Shear X	-4.0068
Shear Z	0.0000
Moment X	-0.0000
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0000
Moment Z	43.1318

# Project Details

Design Code: AISC 360-16 LRFD  
 Provision: LRFD  
 Country: United States  
  
 User Name: sales@mtsolar.us  
 Project Name: Terrapin Ridge-Exp B 48deg 5ft  
 Unit System: imperial



## Design Input Information

Design Factors			
$\Phi_t$	$\Phi_c$	$\Phi_b$	$\Phi_v$
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Design Materials			
ID	E (ksi)	$F_y$ (ksi)	$F_u$ (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

**Section Dimensions**

ID	Name	d (in)	$t_w$ (in)				
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	2.38	0.22				
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.50	0.34				
9	8in Pipe Sch 40	8.63	0.32				

ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	$t_w$ (in)	$t_b$ (in)	r (in)	
16	HSS5x3x3/16	5.00	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.17	

ID	Name	d (in)	$t_w$ (in)	$b_t$ (in)	$b_b$ (in)	$t_t$ (in)	$t_b$ (in)	r (in)
19	W8x10	7.89	0.17	3.94	3.94	0.20	0.20	0.30



## Member Design Capacity

Member ID	$\Phi_t P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_c P_n$ (kip)	$\Phi_b M_{zn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_b M_{yn}$ (k-ft)	$\Phi_v V_{yn}$ (kip)	$\Phi_v V_{zn}$ (kip)
1	377.97	206.68	83.29	83.29	113.39	113.39
2	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
3	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
4	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
5	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
6	116.10	115.41	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
7	116.10	114.23	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
8	133.20	64.15	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
9	66.48	58.89	3.82	3.82	19.94	19.94
10	116.10	111.33	15.79	11.10	42.08	23.28
11	133.20	64.15	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
12	198.33	196.72	21.95	21.95	59.50	59.50
13	133.20	85.85	23.29	6.12	40.24	43.62
14	133.20	85.85	23.29	6.12	40.24	43.62
15	133.20	64.15	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
16	133.20	64.15	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
50	41.27	8.45	1.63	0.76	15.23	10.15
51	41.27	8.45	1.63	0.76	15.23	10.15
52	41.27	8.45	1.63	0.76	15.23	10.15
53	41.27	8.45	1.63	0.76	15.23	10.15

## Design Ratio

Member ID	P	$M_z$	$M_y$	$V_y$	$V_z$	(P, $M_z$ , $M_y$ )	Worst LC	KL/r	$\delta$	Status
1	0.054	0.876	0.000	0.059	0.000	0.901	#13	0.454	Not Required	Pass
2	0.006	0.403	0.308	0.090	0.056	0.712	#13	0.053	Not Required	Pass
3	0.002	0.703	0.138	0.071	0.057	0.779	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
4	0.002	0.698	0.042	0.070	0.004	0.722	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
5	0.002	0.436	0.033	0.070	0.013	0.454	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
6	0.002	0.703	0.138	0.071	0.057	0.779	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
7	0.002	0.436	0.033	0.070	0.013	0.454	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
8	0.021	0.203	0.212	0.047	0.014	0.290	#21	0.500	Not Required	Pass
9	0.025	0.062	0.070	0.001	0.000	0.140	#13	0.136	Not Required	Pass
10	0.002	0.697	0.042	0.070	0.004	0.722	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
11	0.010	0.204	0.212	0.048	0.015	0.285	#21	0.333	Not Required	Pass
12	0.006	0.403	0.308	0.090	0.056	0.712	#13	0.053	Not Required	Pass
13	0.010	0.458	0.040	0.060	0.007	0.474	#13	0.190	Not Required	Pass
14	0.017	0.462	0.031	0.059	0.007	0.470	#13	0.286	Not Required	Pass
15	0.010	0.204	0.212	0.048	0.015	0.285	#21	0.333	Not Required	Pass
16	0.021	0.203	0.212	0.047	0.014	0.290	#21	0.333	Not Required	Pass
50	0.218	0.009	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.231	#21	0.783	Not Required	Pass
51	0.044	0.004	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.060	#21	0.522	Not Required	Pass
52	0.218	0.009	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.231	#23	0.783	Not Required	Pass
53	0.044	0.004	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.060	#6	0.522	Not Required	Pass

## Definitions

$\Phi_t$	Safety factor for tensile
$\Phi_c$	Safety factor for compression
$\Phi_b$	Safety factor for flexure
$\Phi_v$	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
$F_y$	Specified minimum yield stress
$F_u$	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
$I_{yp}$	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
$I_{zp}$	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
$I_w$	Warping constant
$S_{yp}$	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
$S_{zp}$	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis
KL	Effective length
$C_b$	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)
$L_b$	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
$P_n$	Nominal axial strength (tension/compression)
$M_n$	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
$V_n$	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
$M_z$	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
$M_y$	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
$V_y$	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
$V_z$	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P, $M_z$ , $M_y$ )	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
$\delta$	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS
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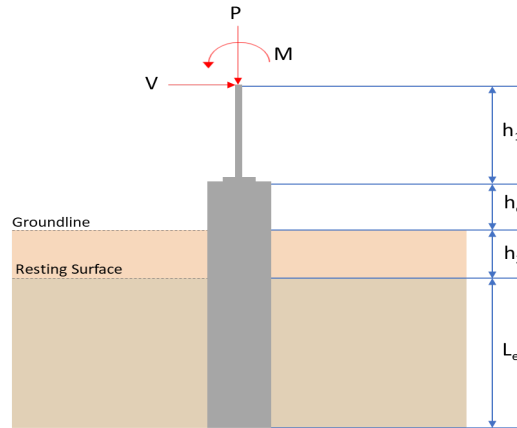
## SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

### Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)  
Unit System : Imperial

### Pile Input



### Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular

$b = 48$  in - Pile width

$D = 48$  in - Pile depth

$L = 7.25$  ft - Total pile length

$h_1 = 0$  ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,

$h_2 = 0$  ft - Depth to resisting surface

$h_e = 0$  ft - Length of pile above the ground

### Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure ( $q_a$ ) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure ( $R$ ) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

### Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
$P$ (kip)	7.626	11.111
$V_x$ (kip)	-4.007	-6.678
$V_z$ (kip)	0.000	0.000
$M_x$ (kipft)	0.000	-0.002
$M_z$ (kipft)	43.132	72.919

### Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5$  ksi - Concrete strength.

### Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

$H$  - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$$

$$H = 0 \text{ ft}$$

### Considering x-direction:

$H_o$  - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-4.007 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}$$

$M_o$  - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(43.132 \text{ kipft}) + ((-4.007 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left( 14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R} \right) - \left( 18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R} \right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:

$L_{e,x} = 6.6546 \text{ ft}$  - Required depth in x-direction,

**Considering z-direction:**

$L_{e,z} = 0 \text{ ft}$  - Required depth in z-direction,

**Minimum embedded depth required:**

$L_{e,req}$  - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[(6.6546 \text{ ft}), (0 \text{ ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 6.655 \text{ ft}$$

$L_e$  - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (7.25 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$$

$$L_e = 7.25 \text{ ft}$$

*Ratio* - Embedded depth

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(6.655 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.91793$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.920**

### End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

$A$  - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b D$$

$$A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$$

$$A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$$

$q$  - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(7.626 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.47663 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

**Check bearing capacity ratio:**

*Ratio* - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.47663 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.23831$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.240**

Czerniak

### Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

$L/D$  - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(7.25 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.8125$$

Since  $L/D \leq 10$ ,

Pile is short.

**Considering x-direction:**

$H_o = -0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}$  - Lateral force per length of pile,

$M_o = 6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft}$  - Overturning moment per length of pile,

$a$  - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 5.0206 \text{ ft}$$

$p$  - Earth pressure against the pile at distance  $a/2$  from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^2 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(7.25 \text{ ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.23229 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

$s$  - Earth pressure against the pile at distance  $L_e$ ,

$$s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (6.8682 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.63806 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))]}{(7.25 \text{ ft})^2}$$

$$s = 1.0399 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

**Check lateral soil pressure capacity:**

$p_a$  - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth  $a/2$ ,

$$p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(5.0206 \text{ ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.37654 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.23229 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.37654 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.61692$$

$p_s$  - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth  $L_e$ ,

$$p_s = R L_e$$

$$p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})$$

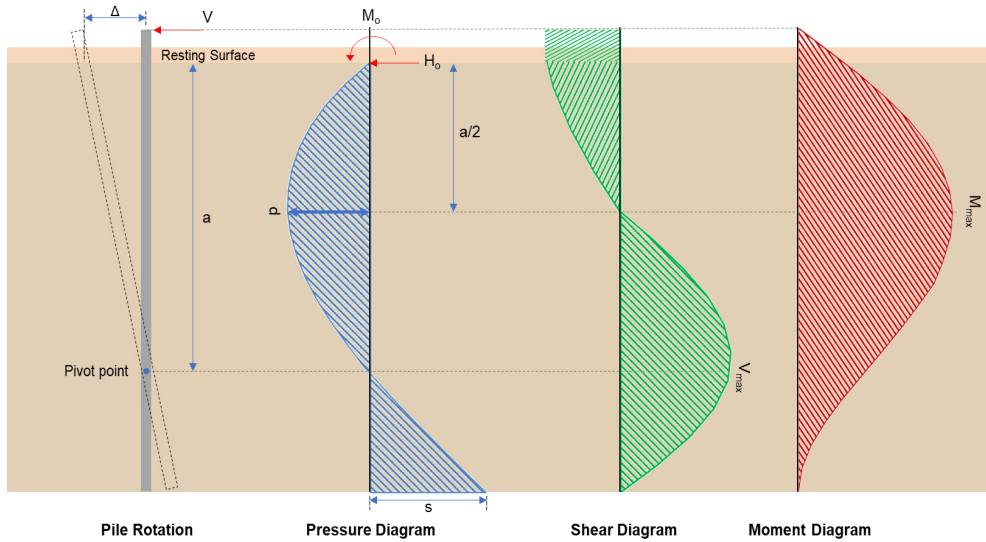
$$p_s = 1.0875 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(1.0399 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(1.0875 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.620**



**Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)**

$H_o$  - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-6.678 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -1.0634 \text{ kip/ft}$$

$M_o$  - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(72.919 \text{ kipft}) + ((-6.678 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 11.611 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

$E$  - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(11.611 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-1.0634 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 10.919 \text{ ft}$$

$a$  - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (11.611 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-1.0634 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (11.611 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-1.0634 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 5.0187 \text{ ft}$$

$V_{max}$  - Max shear force located at depth  $a$ ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[ 1 - \left[ 3 \left( \frac{4E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left( \frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 + 4 \left( \frac{3E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left( \frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-1.0634 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[ 1 - \left[ 3 \times \left( \frac{4 \times (10.919 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left( \frac{(5.0187 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 + 4 \times \left( \frac{3 \times (10.919 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left( \frac{(5.0187 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$v_{max} = 14.14 \text{ kip}$$

$M_{max}$  - Max bending moment located at depth  $a/2$ ,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[ \left( \frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[ \left( \frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left( \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 + \left[ \left( \frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left( \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-1.0634 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[ \left( \frac{(10.919 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(5.0187 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (7.25 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[ \left( \frac{4 \times (10.919 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left( \frac{(5.0187 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 + \left[ \left( \frac{3 \times (10.919 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left( \frac{(5.0187 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 48.464 \text{ kipft}$$

### Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

$H_o$  - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57 b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = 0 \text{ kip/ft}$$

$M_o$  - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z H)}{1.57 b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.002 \text{ kipft}) + ((0 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.00031847 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

$a$  - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.00031847 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (0 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (0.00031847 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (7.25 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.8333 \text{ ft}$$

$V_{max}$  - Max shear force located at depth  $a$ ,

$$V_{max} = 12 \left( \frac{M_o b}{L_e} \right) \left( \frac{a}{L_e} - 1 \right) \left( \frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2$$

$$V_{max} = 12 \times \left( \frac{(0.00031847 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} \right) \times \left( \frac{(4.8333 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} - 1 \right) \times \left( \frac{(4.8333 \text{ ft})}{(7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^2$$

$$V_{max} = 0.00031237 \text{ kip}$$

$M_{max}$  - Max bending moment at depth  $a/2$ ,

$$M_{max} = (M_o b) \left[ 1 - \left( 4 \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 + \left( 3 \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.00031847 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[ 1 - \left( 4 \times \frac{(4.8333 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 + \left( 3 \times \frac{(4.8333 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (7.25 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.0011323 \text{ kipft}$$

### Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

#### Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$  - Concrete strength,  
 $f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$  - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,  
 $\phi = 0.65$  - Reduction factor for axial strength,  
 $\alpha = 0.8$  - Alpha factor for axial strength,  
 $A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$  - Gross area of concrete,

#### Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load,  $A_{st,required}$

$A_{st,required}$

Table 22.4.2.1

22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1

$$A_{st,required} = Min \left[ \frac{\frac{V}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 f'_{ck})}, (0.08 A_g) \right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min \left[ \frac{\left( \frac{11.111 \text{ kip}}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right)}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.227 \text{ in}^2$$

$A_{min}$  - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$$

$$A_{min} = Max [(-84.227 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

$n_{rebar}$  - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

$A_{st}$  - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

Ratio - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3  $s_{rebar}$  - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max [1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

**Ties:**

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is  $\leq$  No. 10 $\emptyset$ : Use #3(0.375 in)

25.7.2.1  $s_{ties}$  - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min [(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), Min (D, b)]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min [(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min ((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

**Summary:**

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

22.4.2.2 **Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)**

$\phi P_N$  - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 [(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st})]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times [(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2))]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$$

Ratio - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(11.111 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0041534$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.000**

### Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LFRD)

#### Parameters:

$b_w = 48 \text{ in}$  - Effective width,  
 $d$  - Effective depth

22.5.2.2

$$d = 0.80 D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$$

$$d = 38.4 \text{ in}$$

22.5.5.1.3

$\lambda_s$  - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$

$$\lambda_s = \text{MIN} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula  $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$ ,

22.5.5.1.1

$V_{c,max}$  - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula  $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$ ,  $P = 11.111 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 11111 \text{ lbf}$ ,

22.5.5.1.1(a)

$V_{c,a}$  - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[ 2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[ 2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(11111 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 119.97 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula  $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$ ,

22.5.5.1.2

$V_{c,b}$  - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[ 2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[ 2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$$

$V_c$  - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = \text{Min} [V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$$

$$V_c = \text{Min} [(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.97 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$$

$$V_c = 119.97 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula  $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$ ,

22.5.1.2

$V_{s,a}$  - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

	<p style="text-align: center;"><math>V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}</math></p> <p><math>A_v</math> - Ties rebar area,</p> $A_v = \frac{\pi d_{ties}^2}{4}$ $A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$ $A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$ <p>22.5.8.5.3 <math>V_{s,b}</math> - Shear strength of steel (b)</p> $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{yw} d}{s_{ties}}$ $V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$ $V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ <p><math>V_s</math> - Governing shear strength of steel</p> $V_s = MIN[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$ $V_s = MIN[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$ $V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$ <p>22.5.1.1 <math>\phi V_n</math> - Allowable shear strength</p> $\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$ $\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.97 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$ $\phi V_n = 111.06 \text{ kip}$ <p><b>Considering x-direction:</b></p> <p><math>V_{max} = 14.14 \text{ kip}</math> - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,  Ratio - Capacity</p> $Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$ $Ratio = \frac{(14.14 \text{ kip})}{(111.06 \text{ kip})}$ $Ratio = 0.12732$	<p>Status: <b>PASS</b>  Ratio: <b>0.130</b></p>
<p>14.5.2.1b</p>	<p><b>Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)</b></p> <p><math>S_m</math> - Section modulus</p> $S_m = \frac{b D^2}{6}$ $S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$ $S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$ <p><math>\lambda = 1</math> - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete),  Allowable flexural strength:  <math>M_n</math> shall be the lesser of:  <math>\phi M_{n,1}</math></p> $\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5 \text{ ksi})} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$ $\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$ <p><math>\phi M_{n,2}</math></p> $\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 f'_c S_m$ $\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$ $\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$	

Therefore,  
 $\phi M_n$  - Allowable flexural strength,

$$\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$

$$\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$$

$$\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$$

**Considering x-direction:**

$M_{max} = 48.464 \text{ kipft}$  - Maximum moment in the x-direction,  
*Ratio* - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(48.464 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.19417$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.190**

**Considering z-direction:**

$M_{max} = 0.0011323 \text{ kipft}$  - Maximum moment in the z-direction,  
*Ratio* - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.0011323 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 4.5366 \times 10^{-6}$$

Status: **PASS**  
Ratio: **0.000**