

Project Name: MTSOLAR_FI0C5DK425L4

Date: Tue Nov 11 2025

Location: 43 Coles Corner Rd, Abbot, ME 04406, USA

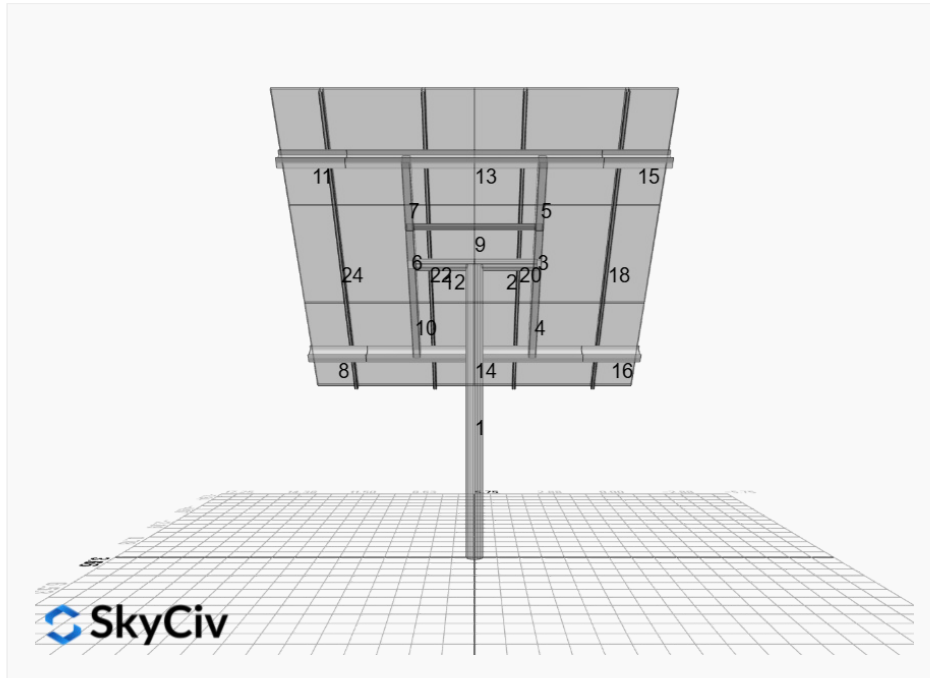
Number of Modules: 6

Unique ID: 1P-0-6TOP-SD-24-L-3Hx2W-09EG

Number of Poles: 1

Dealer: _____

Date Sold: _____



| | |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Array Dimensions N/S | 11.38 ft |
| Array Dimensions E/W | 11.50 ft |
| Winter Tilt Angle (Degrees) | 50 |
| Front Edge Clearance | 5 |

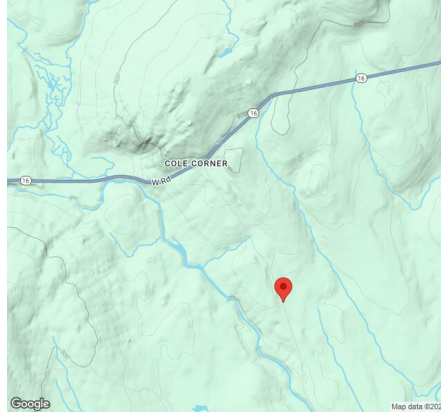
MT Solar Bill of Materials (1P-0-6TOP-SD-24-L-3Hx2W-09EG)

| Part | Short Description | BOM Qty |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| MTS-PC-6 | 6IN Pole Cap Assembly | 1 |
| MTS-HF-SD | H-Frame Assembly-SD | 1 |
| MTS-SD-Wing-24 | 24IN SD Wing | 4 |
| MTS-CLAMP-HOOK-4PK | Hook Clamp | 2 |

Rail Bill of Materials

| Part | Qty |
|--------------------|-----|
| Rails (137in Long) | 4x |
| Rail Attachment | 8x |
| Module Mid Clamp | 8x |
| Module End Clamp | 8x |
| Ground Lug | 2x |

Site Details:



Site Address: 43 Coles Corner Rd, Abbot, ME 04406, USA

Array Specifications

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Duty Classification: | SD |
| Module Width: | 45.00 in |
| Module Length: | 68.00 in |
| Number of Rows: | 3 |
| Number of Columns: | 2 |
| Total Number of Modules: | 6 |
| Winter Tilt Angle: | 50 |
| Front Edge Clearance: | 5 |
| Total Array Height at Tilt: | 13.71 ft |
| Total Frame Length: | 11.50 ft |
| Module Info/Notes: | |
| Array Dimensions N/S: | 11.38 ft |
| Array Dimensions E/W: | 11.50 ft |
| Rail Length: | 136.50 in |
| Rail Spacing: | 2.88 ft |

Support Specifications

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Pole Size: | 6in Pipe Sch 40 |
| Pole Length above Grade: | 9.36 ft |
| Number of Poles: | 1 |
| Pole Spacing: | 0 |

Foundation Specifications

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Foundation Type: | rectangular |
| Foundation Dimensions: | 48x48 in |
| Foundation Depth (below grade): | 5.3 ft |
| Foundation Volume: | 84.00 ft ³ |

Site Info

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Risk Category: | I |
| Exposure: | C |
| Soil Classification: | sand |
| Site Location: | 43 Coles Corner Rd, Abbot, ME 04406, USA |
| Wind Speed: | 115 mph |

Snow Load:

70 psf

Design Disclaimer

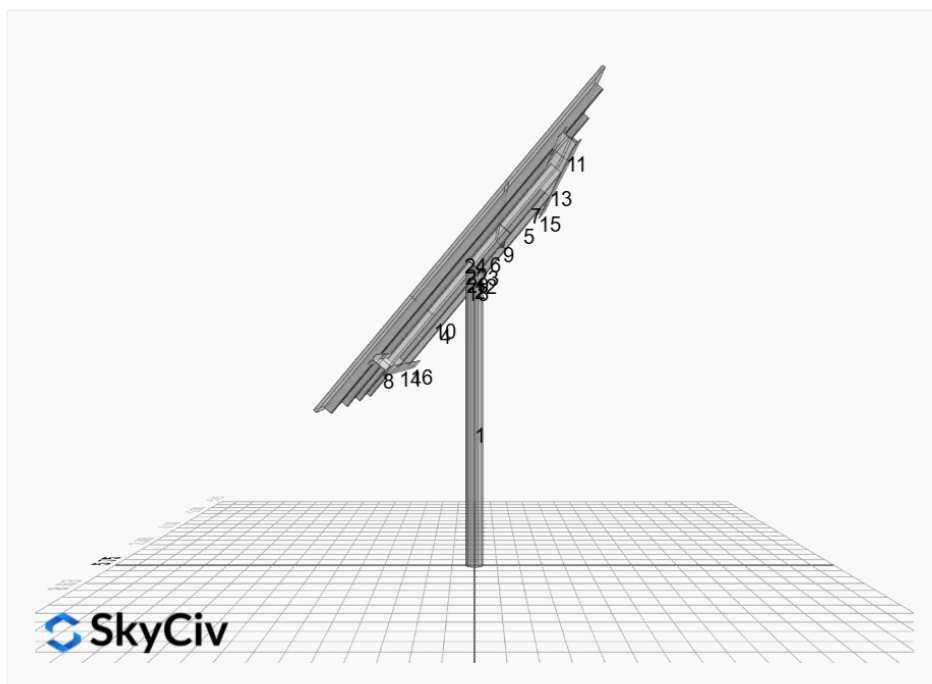
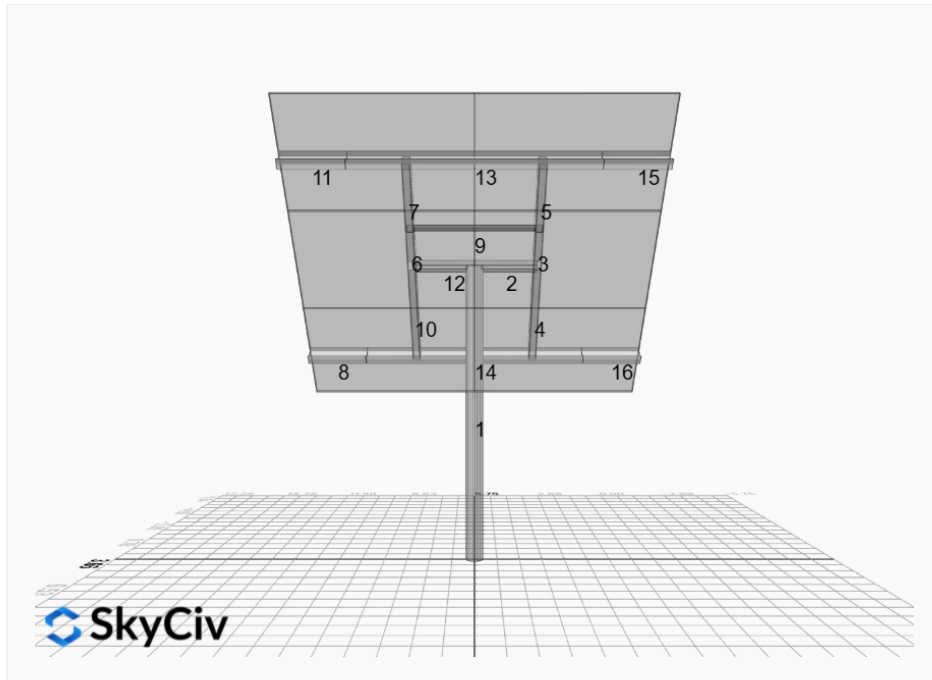
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

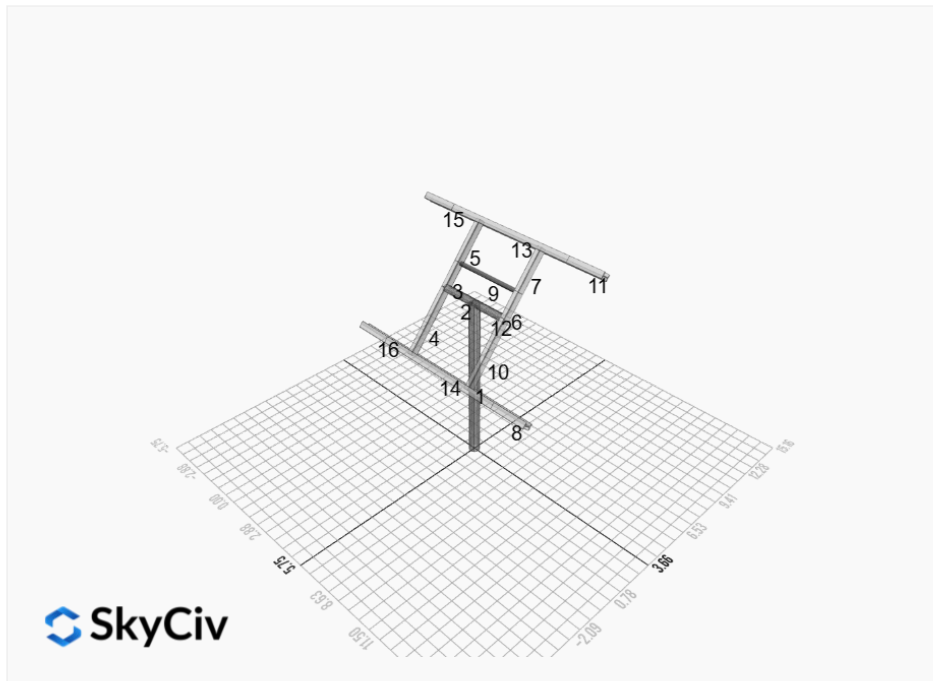
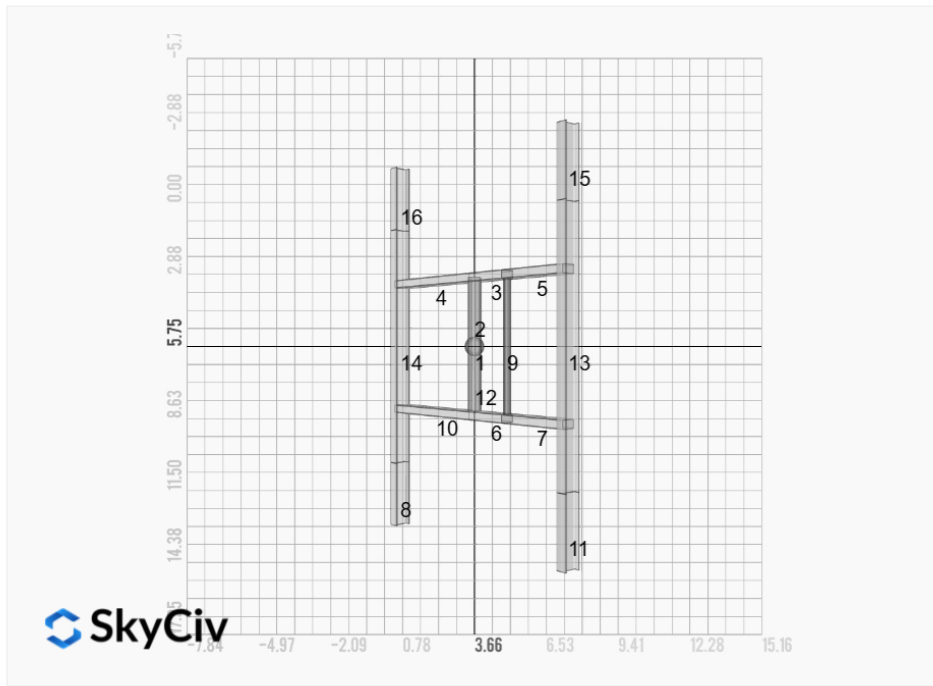
AutoDesigner Input

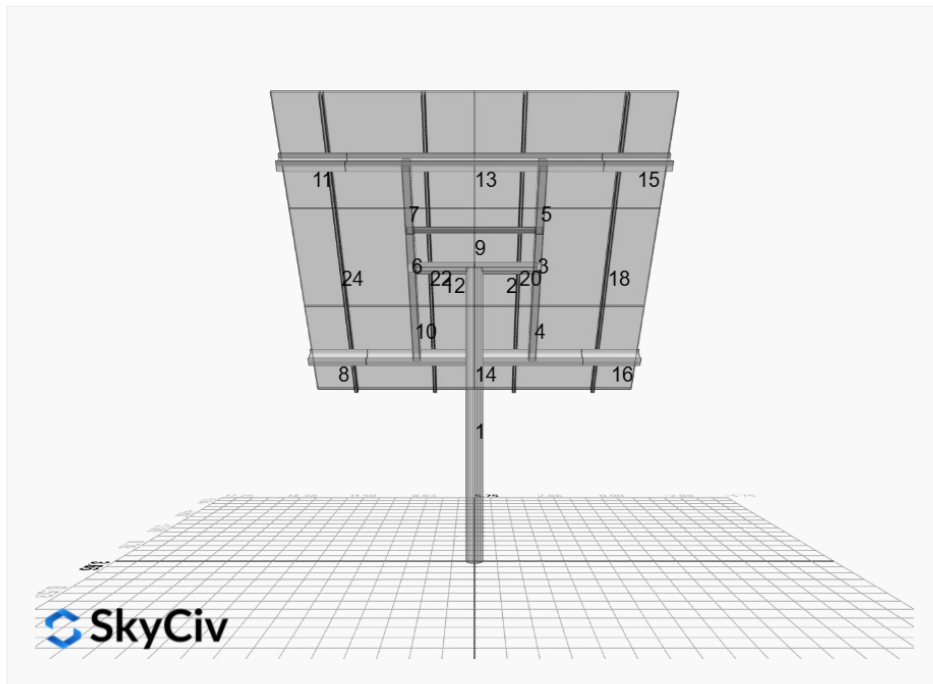
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Design Notes:

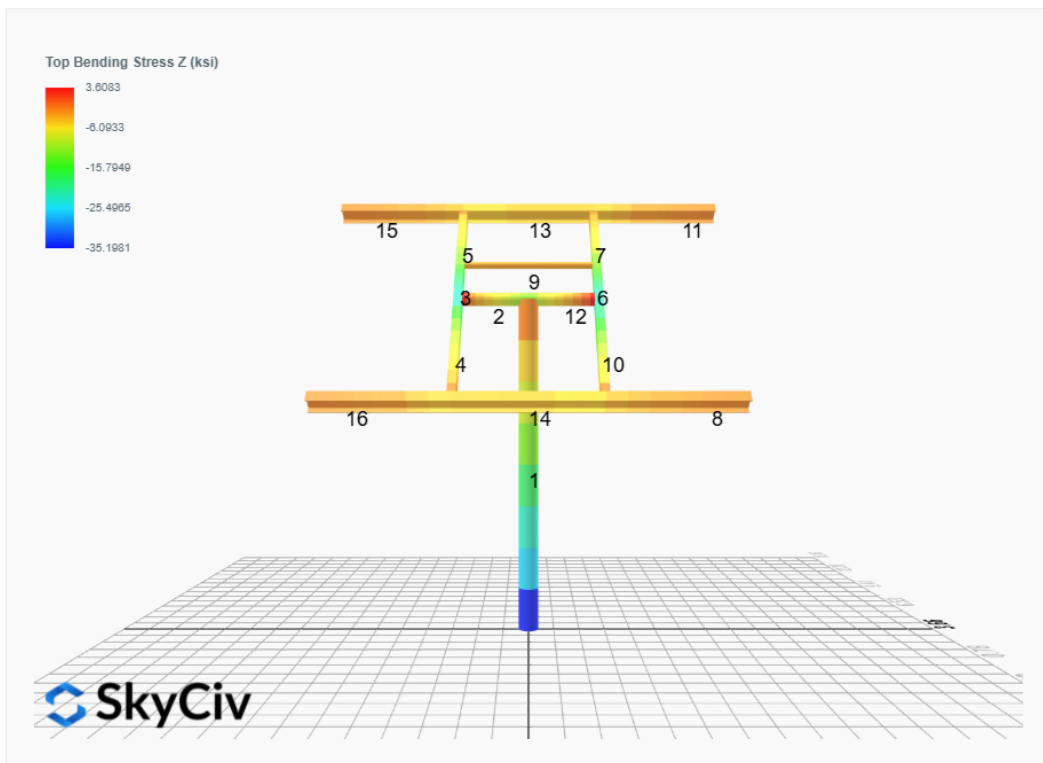
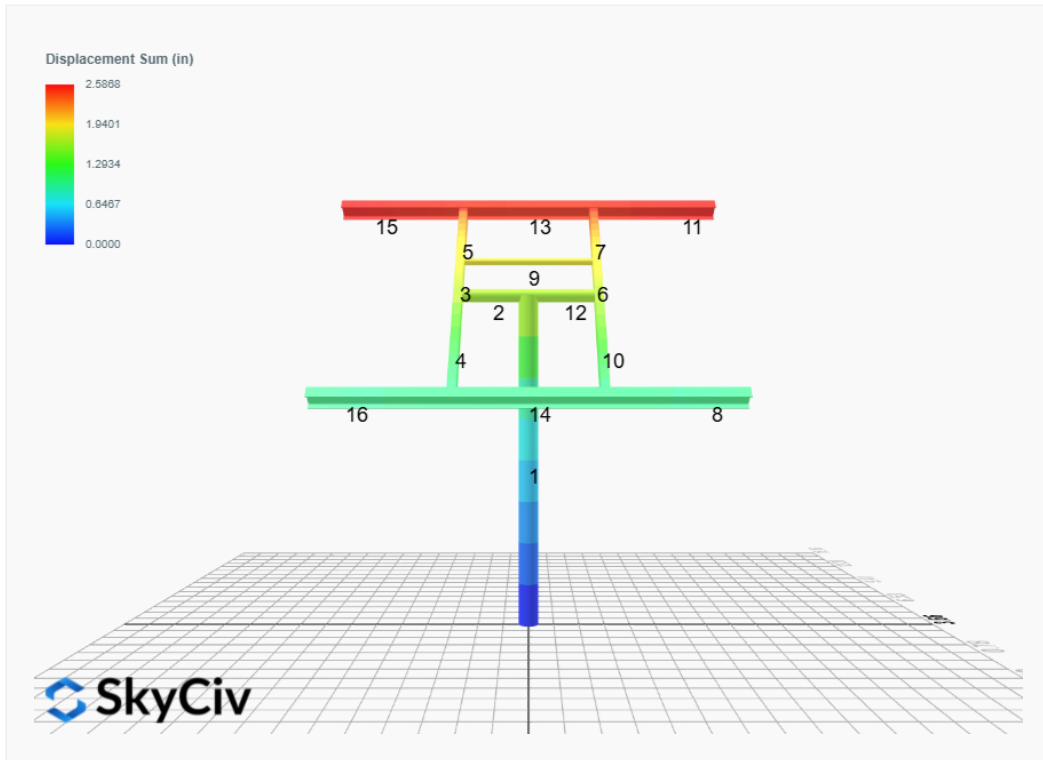
- Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to manufacturer structural design intent
- Foundation Soil Parameters used in this Autodesign are all estimates, proper geotechnical reports are required to confirm soil profiles
- Wind speeds, snow loads and other site specific results are based on ASCE 7-16
- Steel frame design checks are based on AISC 360-16 LRFD
- Design / analysis of fixings and connections are not carried out by this module.
- Impacts of eccentrically applied, partial or pattern loading are not considered by this module.
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only

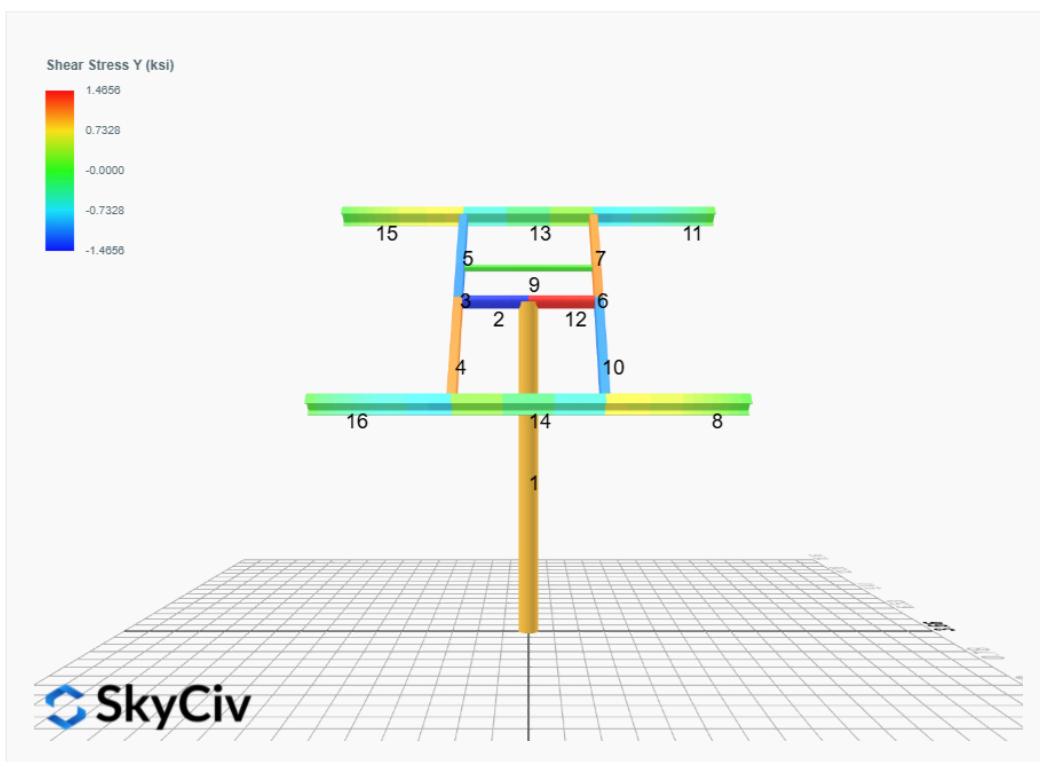
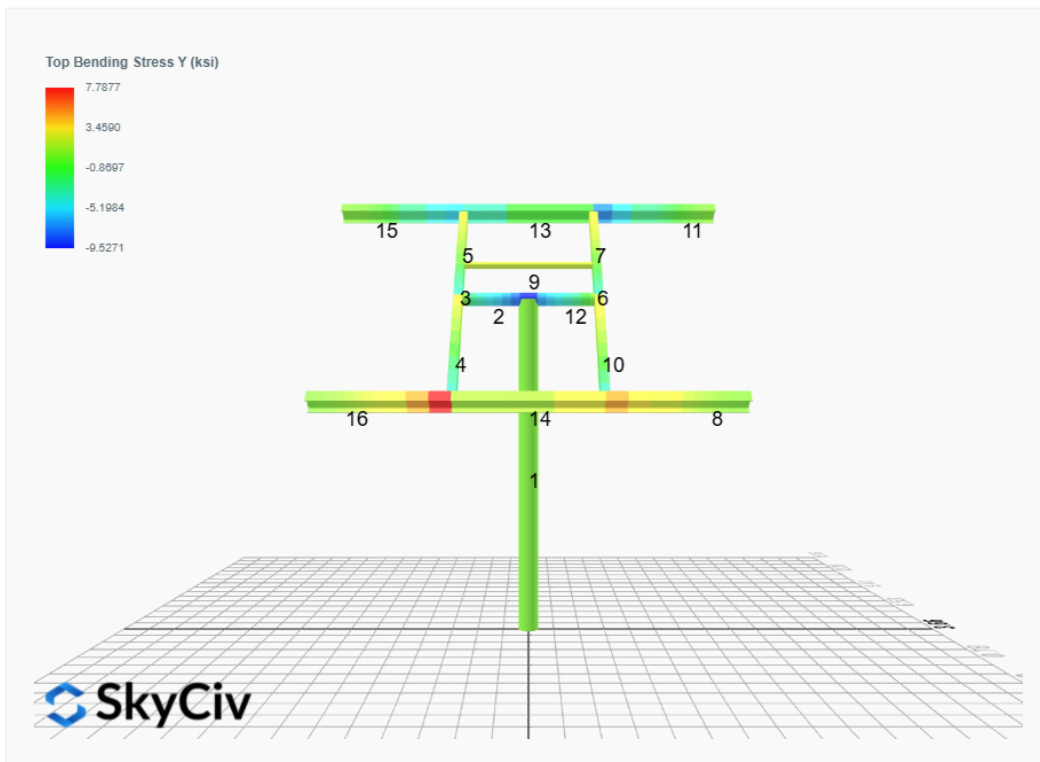


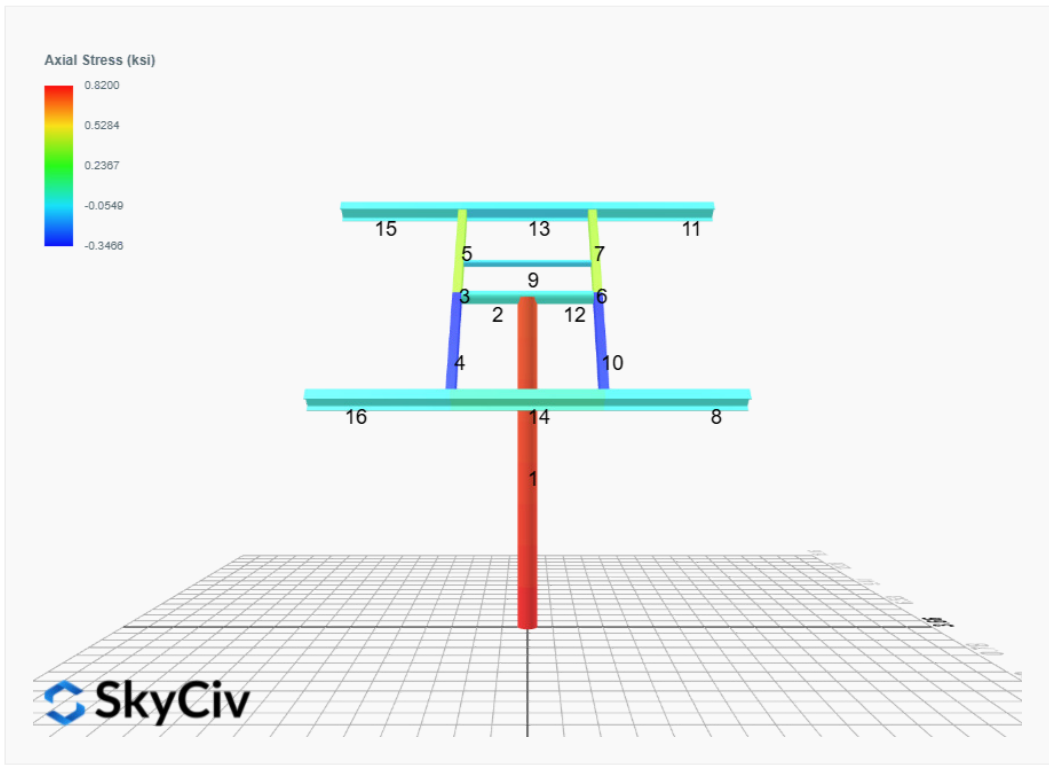




FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case)







Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

LRFD Load Combination Results

| Name | Fx | Fy | Fz | Mx | My | Mz |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| ULS: 1. 1.4D | 0.0000 | 1.6504 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0217 |
| ULS: 2. 1.2D + 1.6L + 0.5(S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 2.0619 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0216 |
| ULS: 2. 1.2D + 1.6L + 0.5(S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 1.4147 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0182 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + L | 0.0000 | 3.4858 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0345 |
| ULS: 5. 1.2D + E + L + 0.2S | 0.0000 | 1.6735 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0194 |
| ULS: 7. 0.9D + 1.0E | 0.0000 | 1.0610 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0132 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only | -2.6007 | 4.2441 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 24.9196 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 2.0619 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0216 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only | 2.6007 | -0.1203 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -24.3146 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 2.0619 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0216 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only | -2.6007 | 3.5969 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 24.8245 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.4147 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0182 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only | 2.6007 | -0.7676 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -24.2310 |
| ULS: 4. 1.2D + W + L + 0.5(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.4147 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0182 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.3003 | 4.5769 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 12.5128 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 3.4858 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0345 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.3003 | 2.3947 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -12.3007 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 3.4858 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0345 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.3003 | 2.5058 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 12.3503 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.4147 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0182 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.3003 | 0.3235 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -12.1746 |
| ULS: 3. 1.2D + 1.6(S or Lr or R) + 0.5W_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.4147 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0182 |
| ULS: 6. 0.9D + 1.0W_Wind downforce Case A only | -2.6007 | 3.2432 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 24.7705 |
| ULS: 6. 0.9D + 1.0W_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.0610 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0132 |
| ULS: 6. 0.9D + 1.0W_Wind uplift Case A only | 2.6007 | -1.1212 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -24.1894 |
| ULS: 6. 0.9D + 1.0W_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.0610 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0132 |

ASD Load Combination Results

| Name | Fx | Fy | Fz | Mx | My | Mz |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| ULS: 1. D | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 2. D + L | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 2.4734 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0223 |
| ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 2.1497 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0198 |
| ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R) | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S | 0.0000 | 2.1497 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0198 |
| ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E | 0.0000 | 0.7073 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0085 |
| ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.5604 | 2.4882 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 14.8109 |
| ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.5604 | -0.1305 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -14.5812 |
| ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.1703 | 3.1317 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 11.1588 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 2.1497 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0198 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.1703 | 1.1677 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -11.0052 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 2.1497 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0198 |

| Name | Fx | Fy | Fz | Mx | My | Mz |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.1703 | 2.1609 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 11.0929 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.1703 | 0.1969 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -10.9507 |
| ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 1.1789 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | 0.0149 |
| ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only | -1.5604 | 2.0167 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 14.7659 |
| ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only | 0.0000 | 0.7073 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0085 |
| ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only | 1.5604 | -0.6020 | 0.0000 | -0.0000 | -0.0000 | -14.5501 |
| ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only | 0.0000 | 0.7073 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0085 |

Worst Case Reactions (LRFD)

Note: Downforce / downwind wind load cases are assumed to govern.

| Result | Value (kip, kip-ft) |
|------------------|---------------------|
| Axial | 4.5769 |
| Shear X | -2.6007 |
| Shear Z | 0.0000 |
| Moment X | 0.0000 |
| Moment Y (Twist) | 0.0000 |
| Moment Z | 24.9196 |

Worst Case Reactions (ASD)

Note: Downforce / downwind wind load cases are assumed to govern.

| Result | Value (kip, kip-ft) |
|------------------|---------------------|
| Axial | 3.1317 |
| Shear X | -1.5604 |
| Shear Z | 0.0000 |
| Moment X | 0.0000 |
| Moment Y (Twist) | 0.0000 |
| Moment Z | 14.8109 |

Project Details

Design Code: AISC 360-16 LRFD
 Provision: LRFD
 Country: United States
 User Name: sales@mtsolar.us
 Unit System: imperial



Design Input Information

| Design Factors | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Φ_t | Φ_c | Φ_b | Φ_v |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

| Design Materials | | | |
|------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ID | E (ksi) | F _y (ksi) | F _u (ksi) |
| 1 | 29000 | 50 | 65 |
| 2 | 29000 | 46 | 62 |
| 4 | 29000 | 50 | 62 |

Section Dimensions

| ID | Name | d (in) | t _w (in) | | | | |
|----|-----------------|--------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 2in Pipe Sch 40 | 2.38 | 0.15 | | | | |
| 4 | 4in Pipe Sch 40 | 4.50 | 0.24 | | | | |
| 7 | 6in Pipe Sch 40 | 6.63 | 0.28 | | | | |

| ID | Name | d (in) | b (in) | t _w (in) | t _b (in) | r (in) | |
|----|------------|--------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|--|
| 15 | HSS5x3x1/8 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | |

| ID | Name | d (in) | t _w (in) | b _t (in) | b _b (in) | t _t (in) | t _b (in) | r (in) |
|----|------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|
| 18 | W6x9 | 5.90 | 0.17 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.25 |

Section Properties

| | | | | | | |
|----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3 | 79.65 | 74.89 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 4 | 79.65 | 72.84 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 5 | 79.65 | 74.30 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 6 | 79.65 | 74.89 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 7 | 79.65 | 74.30 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 8 | 120.60 | 96.18 | 23.36 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |
| 9 | 44.49 | 40.02 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 13.35 | 13.35 |
| 10 | 79.65 | 72.84 | 10.99 | 6.26 | 29.14 | 16.61 |
| 11 | 120.60 | 96.18 | 23.36 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |
| 12 | 131.41 | 130.46 | 14.87 | 14.87 | 39.42 | 39.42 |
| 13 | 120.60 | 84.03 | 19.14 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |
| 14 | 120.60 | 84.03 | 19.08 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |
| 15 | 120.60 | 96.18 | 23.36 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |
| 16 | 120.60 | 96.18 | 23.36 | 6.45 | 30.09 | 45.74 |

Design Ratio

| Member ID | P | M _z | M _y | V _y | V _z | (P,M _z ,M _y) | Worst LC | KL/r | δ | Status |
|-----------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 0.021 | 0.640 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.650 | #13 | 0.163 | Not Required | Pass |
| 2 | 0.001 | 0.227 | 0.172 | 0.055 | 0.033 | 0.393 | #13 | 0.052 | Not Required | Pass |
| 3 | 0.008 | 0.388 | 0.078 | 0.039 | 0.019 | 0.434 | #13 | 0.044 | Not Required | Pass |
| 4 | 0.008 | 0.386 | 0.074 | 0.039 | 0.014 | 0.426 | #13 | 0.078 | Not Required | Pass |
| 5 | 0.008 | 0.240 | 0.073 | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.247 | #13 | 0.073 | Not Required | Pass |
| 6 | 0.008 | 0.388 | 0.078 | 0.039 | 0.019 | 0.434 | #13 | 0.044 | Not Required | Pass |
| 7 | 0.008 | 0.240 | 0.073 | 0.039 | 0.013 | 0.247 | #13 | 0.073 | Not Required | Pass |
| 8 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.032 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.046 | #21 | Not Required | Not Required | Pass |
| 9 | 0.002 | 0.026 | 0.034 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.061 | #13 | 0.132 | Not Required | Pass |
| 10 | 0.008 | 0.386 | 0.074 | 0.039 | 0.014 | 0.426 | #13 | 0.078 | Not Required | Pass |
| 11 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.032 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.046 | #21 | Not Required | Not Required | Pass |
| 12 | 0.001 | 0.227 | 0.172 | 0.055 | 0.033 | 0.393 | #13 | 0.052 | Not Required | Pass |
| 13 | 0.002 | 0.080 | 0.112 | 0.024 | 0.008 | 0.171 | #21 | 0.177 | Not Required | Pass |
| 14 | 0.003 | 0.082 | 0.112 | 0.024 | 0.008 | 0.171 | #21 | 0.177 | Not Required | Pass |
| 15 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.032 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.046 | #21 | Not Required | Not Required | Pass |
| 16 | 0.000 | 0.017 | 0.032 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.046 | #21 | Not Required | Not Required | Pass |

Definitions

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Φ_t | Safety factor for tensile |
| Φ_c | Safety factor for compression |
| Φ_b | Safety factor for flexure |
| Φ_v | Safety factor for shear |
| E | Modulus of elasticity |
| F _y | Specified minimum yield stress |
| F _u | Specified minimum tensile strength |
| A | Cross-sectional area |
| J | Torsional constant |
| I _{yp} | Moment of inertia about the Y axes |
| I _{zp} | Moment of inertia about the Z axes |
| I _w | Warping constant |
| S _{yp} | Plastic section modulus about the Y axis |
| S _{zp} | Plastic section modulus about the Z axis |
| KL | Effective length |
| C _b | Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations) |
| L _b | Length between braced points |
| LST | Limited slenderness for tension |
| LSC | Limited slenderness for compression |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| LD | Limited deflection |
| P_n | Nominal axial strength (tension/compression) |
| M_n | Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis) |
| V_n | Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis) |
| P | Design ratio in case of axial force |
| M_z | Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis |
| M_y | Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis |
| V_y | Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis |
| V_z | Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis |
| (P, M_z, M_y) | Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action |
| KL/r | Design ratio in case of section slenderness |
| δ | Design ratio in case of member deflection |
| OK | Capacity is provided |
| NG | Capacity is not provided |

IBC 2018 Pile Design



| Input | Description |
|----------------------|--|
| Region | American Standard |
| Concrete design code | American Concrete Institute (ACI 318:2019) |

Cross-section

| Input | Description | Value |
|-------|-----------------------|--------|
| Shape | Cross-sectional shape | Square |
| b | Section width | 48 in |
| D | Section depth | 48 in |

Material Properties

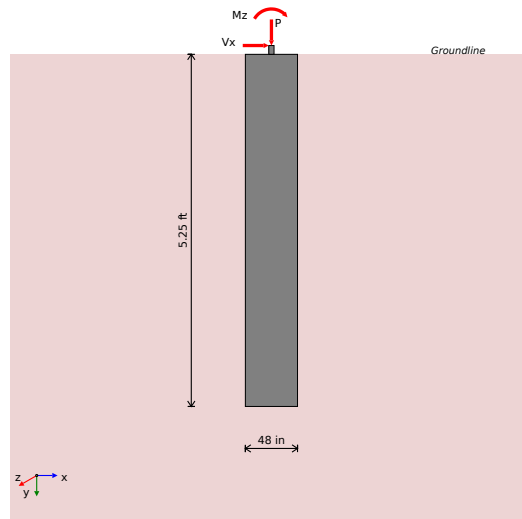
| Input | Description | Value |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| f'_{ck} | Concrete compressive strength | 2.5 ksi |
| f_{yk} | Yield strength of steel | 60 ksi |
| d_b | Rebar diameter | #5 (0.625) in |
| cover | Concrete cover | 3 in |

Soil Parameters (IBC 1806)

| Input | Description | Value |
|-----------|---|------------|
| Soil type | Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel | |
| q_a | Allowable bearing pressure | 2000 psf |
| R | Allowable lateral pressure | 150 psf/ft |

Loading

| Load | ASD | LRFD |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| P | 3.132 kip | 4.577 kip |
| V _x | -1.56 kip | -2.601 kip |
| V _z | 0 kip | 0 kip |
| M _x | 0 kip-ft | 0 kip-ft |
| M _z | 14.81 kip-ft | 24.92 kip-ft |



Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

Allowable lateral pressure

$$R = 150 \text{ psf/ft}$$

Point of application of lateral load:

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e = 0 + 0 + 0 = 0 \text{ ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

Lateral force per section length

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 \times D} = \frac{-1.56}{1.57 \times 48} = -0.248 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$$

Moment per section length

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_z \times H)}{1.57 \times D} = \frac{14.81 + (-1.56 \times 0)}{1.57 \times 48} = 2.358 \frac{\text{kip-ft}}{\text{ft}}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_e^3 - \left(9 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(12 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:

$$L_{e,z} = 4.877 \text{ ft}$$

Considering z-direction:

Since there are no loads applied in this direction, the required effective length: $L_{e,z} = 0 \text{ ft}$.

Minimum embedded depth

Depth of pile required

$$L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}] = \text{MAX}[4.877, 0] = 4.877 \text{ ft}$$

Actual embedded length

$$L_e = L - h_2 - h_e = 5.25 - 0 - 0 = 5.25 \text{ ft}$$

Utilisation

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e} = \frac{4.877}{5.25} = 0.929$$

UTILITY: 0.93

REFERENCES

CALCULATIONS

RESULTS

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

Allowable bearing pressure
Unit weight of concrete

$q_a = 2000 \text{ psf}$
 $w_c = 0.15 \text{ kip/ft}^3$

Cross-sectional area:

$$A = b \times D = 48 \times 48 = 16 \text{ ft}^2$$

End-bearing pressure:

$$q = \frac{P}{A} = \frac{3.132}{16} = 195.7 \text{ psf}$$

Utilisation

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{q}{q_a} = \frac{195.7}{2000} = 0.098$$

UTILITY: 0.10

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD)

Allowable lateral pressure

$R = 150 \text{ psf/ft}$

Length to least lateral dimension ratio:

$$\frac{L}{\text{MIN}[b, D]} = \frac{5.25}{\text{MIN}[4, 4]} = 1.313$$

L/D ratio ≤ 10 . This pile is classified as a short pile.

Considering x-direction:

Distance from resting surface to pivot point:

$$a = \frac{(4 \times M_o \times L_e) + (3 \times H_o \times L_e^2)}{(6 \times M_o) + (4 \times H_o \times L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times 2.358 \times 5.25) + (3 \times 0.248 \times 5.25^2)}{(6 \times 2.358) + (4 \times 0.248 \times 5.25)} = 3.618 \text{ ft}$$

Earth pressure against the pile at a distance a/2 from the resting surface:

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times M_o) + (3 \times H_o \times L_e)]^2}{L_e^2 \times [(3 \times M_o) + (2 \times H_o \times L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times 2.358) + (3 \times -0.248 \times 5.25)]^2}{5.25^2 \times [(3 \times 2.358) + (2 \times -0.248 \times 5.25)]} = 0.186 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}^2}$$

Allowable lateral soil pressure at a depth of a/2:

$$p_a = R \times \frac{a}{2} = 0.15 \times \frac{3.618}{2} = 0.271 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}^2}$$

Utilisation - pressure at a depth of a/2

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a} = \frac{0.186}{0.271} = 0.684$$

UTILITY: 0.68

Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e :

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times M_o) + (H_o \times L_e)]}{L_e^2} = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times 2.358) + (-0.248 \times 5.25)]}{5.25^2} = 0.743 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}^2}$$

Allowable lateral soil pressure at a depth of L_e :

$$p_s = R \times L_e = 0.15 \times 5.25 = 0.787 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}^2}$$

Utilisation - pressure at a depth of L_e

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s} = \frac{0.743}{0.787} = 0.943$$

UTILITY: 0.94

Considering z-direction:

Since no loads are applied in this direction, lateral soil pressure check is not required.

REFERENCES

CALCULATIONS

RESULTS

Shear force and bending moment (LRFD)

Considering x-direction:

Lateral force per section length

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 \times D} = \frac{-2.601}{1.57 \times 48} = -0.414 \frac{\text{kip}}{\text{ft}}$$

Moment per section length

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x \times H)}{1.57 \times D} = \frac{24.92 + (-2.601 \times 0)}{1.57 \times 48} = 3.968 \frac{\text{kip-ft}}{\text{ft}}$$

Distance from resting surface to pivot point:

$$a = \frac{(4 \times M_o \times L_e) + (3 \times H_o \times L_e^2)}{(6 \times M_o) + (4 \times H_o \times L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times 3.968 \times 5.25) + (3 \times 0.414 \times 5.25^2)}{(6 \times 3.968) + (4 \times 0.414 \times 5.25)} = 3.617 \text{ ft}$$

Max shear force located at depth a:

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o} = \frac{3.968}{-0.414} = 9.582 \text{ ft}$$

$$V_{max,x} = (H_o \times D) \times [1 - 3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times E}{L_e} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2] + [4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times E}{L_e} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3]$$

$$V_{max,x} = (-0.414 \times 48) \times [1 - 3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times 9.582}{5.25} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{3.617}{5.25}\right)^2] + [4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times 9.582}{5.25} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{3.617}{5.25}\right)^3]$$

$$V_{max,x} = 6.443 \text{ kip}$$

Max bending moment located at a depth of a/2:

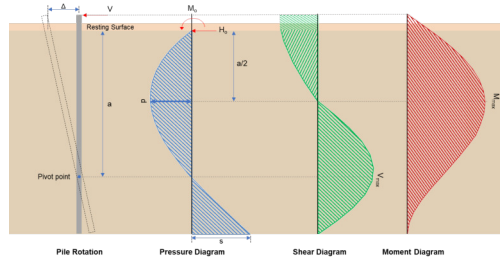
$$M_{max,x} = (H_o \times D \times L_e) \times \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 \times L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times E}{L_e} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{a}{2 \times L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times E}{L_e} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{a}{2 \times L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max,x} = (-0.414 \times 48 \times 5.25) \times \left[\left(\frac{9.582}{5.25} + \frac{3.617}{2 \times 5.25}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times 9.582}{5.25} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{3.617}{2 \times 5.25}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times 9.582}{5.25} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{3.617}{2 \times 5.25}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max,x} = 16.12 \text{ kip-ft}$$

Considering z-direction:

There are no loads applied in this direction.



Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Gross area of concrete:

$$A_g = b \times D = 48 \times 48 = 2304 \text{ in}^2$$

Main Reinforcement

22.4.2.2 Required reinforcement:

$$A_{st,req} = \frac{P - (0.85 \times f'_{ck} \times A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85 \times f'_{ck})} = \frac{4.577 - (0.85 \times 2.5 \times 2304)}{60 - (0.85 \times 2.5)} = -84.52 \text{ in}^2$$

10.6.1.1 Maximum reinforcement:

$$A_{st,max} = 0.08 \times A_g = 0.08 \times 2304 = 184.3 \text{ in}^2$$

7.6.1.1 Minimum reinforcement:

$$A_{st,min} = 0.0018 \times A_g = 0.0018 \times 2304 = 4.147 \text{ in}^2$$

Governing minimum reinforcement area:

$$(0.0018 \times A_g) \leq A_{st,req} \leq (0.08 \times A_g)$$

$$A_{min} = 4.147 \text{ in}^2$$

Minimum number of reinforcements:

$$A_{bar} = 0.307 \text{ in}^2$$

$$n_{min} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{bar}} = \frac{4.147}{0.307} = 14$$

25.2.3 Minimum spacing:

$$s_{rebar} = \text{MAX}[1.5, 1.5 \times d_b] = \text{MAX}[1.5, (1.5 \times 0.625)] = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Use: $n = 16$ pcs at 1.5 in minimum spacing

Total reinforcement area:

$$A_{st} = 16 \times 0.307 = 4.909 \text{ in}^2$$

Shear Reinforcement

25.7.2.2 For main reinforcement ≤ 1.41 in: Use #3(0.375 in)

Maximum spacing of shear Reinforcements:

$$s = \text{MIN}[16 \times d_b, 48 \times d_{b,ires}, \text{MIN}(b, D)] = \text{MIN}[(16 \times 0.625), (48 \times 0.375), \text{MIN}(48, 48)] = 10 \text{ in}$$

Detailing Summary

| Detailing Summary | |
|---------------------|--|
| Main reinforcement | #5 (0.625 in) - 16pcs at 1.5 in min. spacing |
| Shear reinforcement | #3 (0.375 in) at 10 in max. spacing |

Axial Compression Strength (LRFD)

22.4.2.2 Allowable axial compressive strength:

$$\phi P_N = \phi \times 0.8 \times [(0.85 \times f'_{ck} \times [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} \times A_{st})]$$

$$\phi P_N = 0.65 \times 0.8 \times [(0.85 \times 2.5 \times [2304 - 4.909]) + (60 \times 4.909)] = 2694 \text{ kip}$$

Utilisation

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{P}{\phi P_N} = \frac{4.577}{2694} = 0.002$$

Shear Strength LRFD

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Effective shear width | $b_w = 48$ in |
| Effective shear depth | $d = 44.31$ in |
| Shear reinforcement area | $A_v = 0.221$ in ² |
| Shear reinforcement spacing | $s = 10$ in |
| Concrete type factor (Normal concrete) | $\lambda = 1$ |
| Strength reduction factor for shear | $\phi = 0.75$ |
| Maximum shear in the x-direction | $V_{max,x} = 6.443$ kip |
| Maximum shear in the z-direction | $V_{max,z} = 0$ kip |

22.5.5.1.1 Max shear strength of concrete:

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_{ck}} \times b_w \times d = 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5} \times 48 \times 44.31 = 531.8 \text{ kip}$$

Table 22.5.5.1 Shear strength of concrete:

$$V_{c,a} = \left(2 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \text{MIN} \left[\frac{P}{6 \times A_g}, (0.05 \times f'_{ck}) \right] \right) \times (b_w \times d)$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left(2 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5} + \text{MIN} \left[\frac{4.577}{6 \times 2304}, (0.05 \times 2.5) \right] \right) \times (48 \times 44.31) = 213.4 \text{ kip}$$

Governing shear strength of concrete:

$$V_c = \text{MIN}[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}] = \text{MIN}[531.8, 213.4] = 213.4 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.2 Shear strength of steel (a):

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{f'_{ck}} \times b_w \times d = 8 \times \sqrt{2.5} \times 48 \times 44.31 = 850.8 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.8.5.3 Shear strength of steel (b):

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{A_v \times f_{yk} \times d}{s} = \frac{0.221 \times 60 \times 44.31}{10} = 58.73 \text{ kip}$$

Governing shear strength of steel:

$$V_s = \text{MIN}[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}] = \text{MIN}[850.8, 58.73] = 58.73 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.1 Allowable shear strength:

$$\phi V_n = \phi \times (V_c + V_s) = 0.75 \times (213.4 + 58.73) = 204.1 \text{ kip}$$

$$V_{max} = \text{MAX}[6.443, 0] = 6.443 \text{ kip}$$

Utilisation

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n} = \frac{6.443}{204.1} = 0.032$$

Flexural Strength (LRFD)

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Concrete type factor (Normal concrete) | $\lambda = 1$ |
| Strength reduction factor for flexure | $\phi = 0.65$ |
| Modulus of steel reinforcement | $E_s = 200e3$ ksi |
| Maximum concrete strain | $\epsilon_c = 0.0030$ |
| Yield strain of steel f_y/E_s | $\epsilon_y = 0.0003$ |
| Section width | $b = 48$ in |
| Distance to the compression rebar | $d_c = 3.688$ in |
| Distance to the tension rebar | $d = 44.31$ in |
| Total bar area | $A_s = 4.909$ in ² |
| Maximum applied axial load | $P = 4.577$ kip |
| Maximum moment in the x-direction | $M_{max,x} = 16.12$ kip-ft |
| Maximum moment in the z-direction | $M_{max,z} = 0$ kip-ft |

Compressive force due to concrete:

$$\beta_1 = 0.85$$

$$C_{rc} = 0.85 \times \beta_1 \times f'_c \times b \times c$$

Compressive force due to bars in compression:

$$C_{rs} = f_1 \times A_{sc}$$

$$\epsilon_1 = (c - d_s) \times \frac{\epsilon_c}{c}$$

$$f_1 = E_s \times \varepsilon_1 \quad (\varepsilon_1 < \varepsilon_{sy}), f_1 = f_y \quad (\varepsilon_1 \geq \varepsilon_{sy})$$

Tensile force due to bars in tension:

$$T_{rs} = f_2 \times A_{st}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = (d - c) \times \frac{\varepsilon_{cu}}{c}$$

$$f_2 = E_s \times \varepsilon_2 \quad (\varepsilon_2 < \varepsilon_{sy}), f_2 = \phi_s \times f_y \quad (\varepsilon_2 \geq \varepsilon_{sy})$$

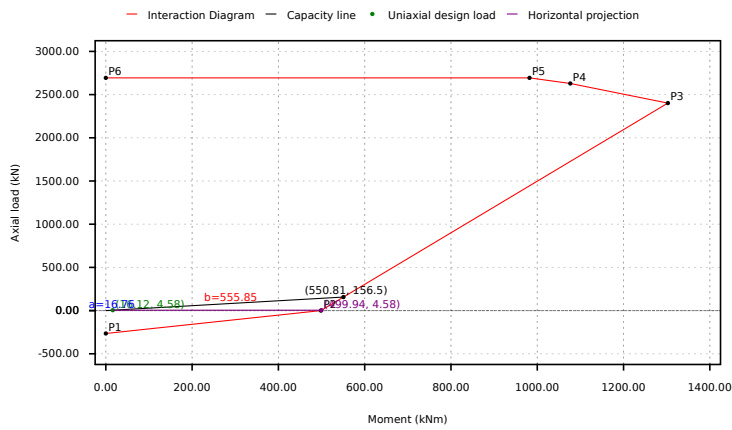
Interaction Diagram Summary

| Point | Case | M _r | P _r |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| P1 | Pure Tension | 0 | -265.1 |
| P2 | Pure Bending | 498.4 | 0 |
| P3 | Balanced Failure | 1303 | 2402 |
| P4 | Decompression | 1077 | 2629 |
| P5 | Compression Limit | 982 | 2694 |
| P6 | Pure Compression | 0 | 2694 |

Uniaxial Bending Check

$$M_f = \text{MAX}[16.12, 0] = 16.12 \text{ kip-ft}$$

Interaction Diagram



| Segment | Signed Distance |
|---------|-----------------------------------|
| P1 - P2 | 230.5 |
| P2 - P3 | 458.8 |
| P3 - P4 | 2603 |
| P4 - P5 | 2764 |
| P5 - P6 | 2689 |
| Status | PASS: Point lies inside the curve |

Utilisation

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{a}{a+b} = \frac{16.76}{16.76 + 555.9} = 0.029$$

UTILITY: 0.03

REFERENCES

CALCULATIONS

RESULTS

Results Summary

| Result Name | Results |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| PILE DETAILS | |
| Length of the pile | 5.25 ft |
| Dimensions | 48 x 48 in |
| Main bar reinforcement | #5-16pcs at 1.5 in min. |
| Shear reinforcement | #3 at 10 in max. |
| UTILISATIONS | |
| Required depth | 0.93 |
| End-bearing capacity | 0.10 |
| P _a | 0.68 |
| P _s | 0.94 |
| Axial compression strength | 0.00 |
| Shear strength | 0.03 |
| Uniaxial bending strength | 0.03 |

