

Project Name: test15

Date: Mon Nov 18 2024

Location: 28385 Post Office Rd, Mass City, MI 49948, USA

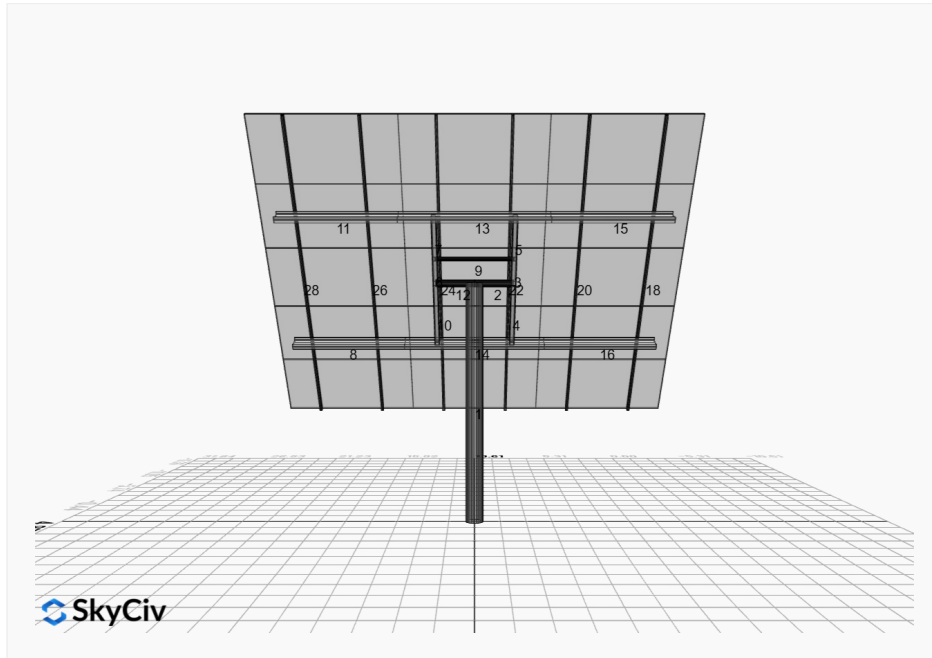
Number of Modules: 15

Unique ID: 1P-0-10TOP-HD-72-L-5Hx3W-HHH9

Number of Poles: 1

Dealer: _____

Date Sold: _____



Array Dimensions N/S	17.42 ft
Array Dimensions E/W	21.23 ft
Winter Tilt Angle	56
Front Edge Clearance	5 ft

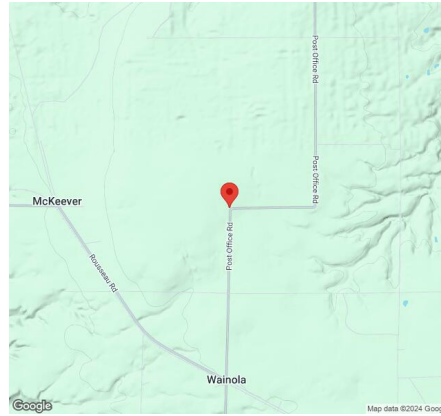
MT Solar Bill of Materials (1P-0-10TOP-HD-72-L-5Hx3W-HHH9)

Part	Short Description	BOM Qty
MTS-PC-10	10IN Pole Cap Assembly	1
MTS-HF-HD	H-Frame Assembly-HD	1
MTS-HD-Wing-72	72IN HD Wing	4
MTS-CLAMP-ANGLE-4PK	Angle Clamp	3

Rail Bill of Materials

Part	Qty
Rails (207in)	6
Rail Attachment	24
Module Mid Clamp	24
Module End Clamp	12
Ground Lug	3

Site Details:



Site Address: 28385 Post Office Rd, Mass City, MI 49948, USA

Array Specification

Duty Classification:	HD
Module Width:	41.30 in
Module Length:	83.90in
Number of Rows:	5
Number of Columns:	3
Total Number of Modules:	15
Winter Tilt Angle:	56
Front Edge Clearance:	5
Total Array Height at Tilt:	19.44 ft
Total Frame Length:	19.50 ft
Frame Weight:	1394 lbs
Array Dimensions N/S:	17.42 ft
Array Dimensions E/W:	21.23 ft
Rail Length:	209.00 in
Rail Spacing:	3.54 ft

Support Specifications

Pole Size:	10in Pipe Sch 40
Pole Length above Grade:	12.22 ft
Number of Poles:	1
Pole Spacing:	0

Foundation Specifications

Foundation Type:	Square
Foundation Dimensions:	48 x 48 in
Foundation Depth (below grade):	Pile 1: 8.50 ft
Foundation Volume:	5.037 y ³

Site Info

Risk Category:	I
Exposure:	C
Soil Classification:	sand
Site Location:	28385 Post Office Rd, Mass City, MI 49948, USA
Wind Speed:	120 mph
Snow Load:	80 psf

Design Disclaimer

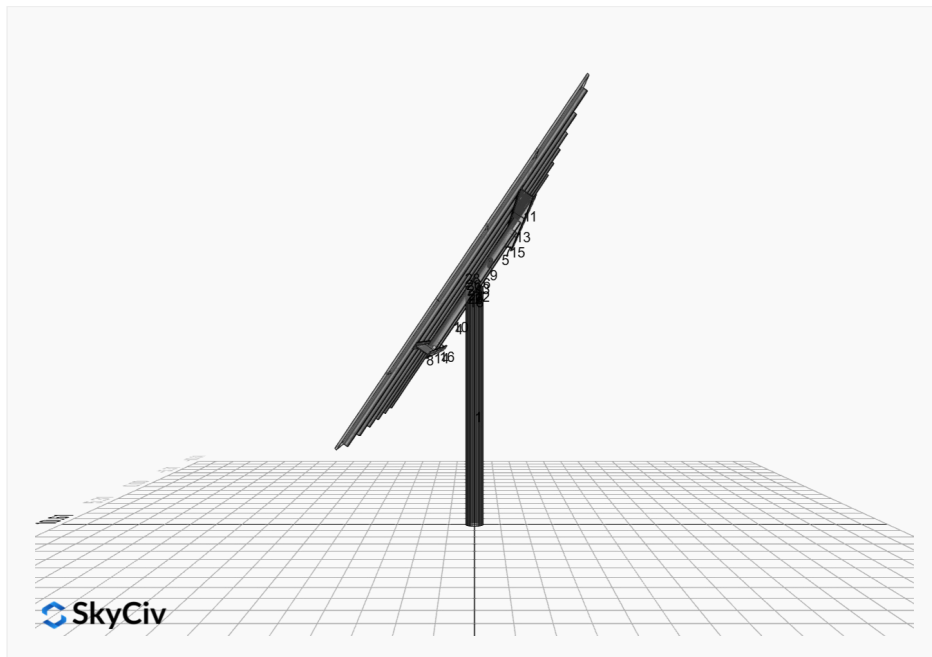
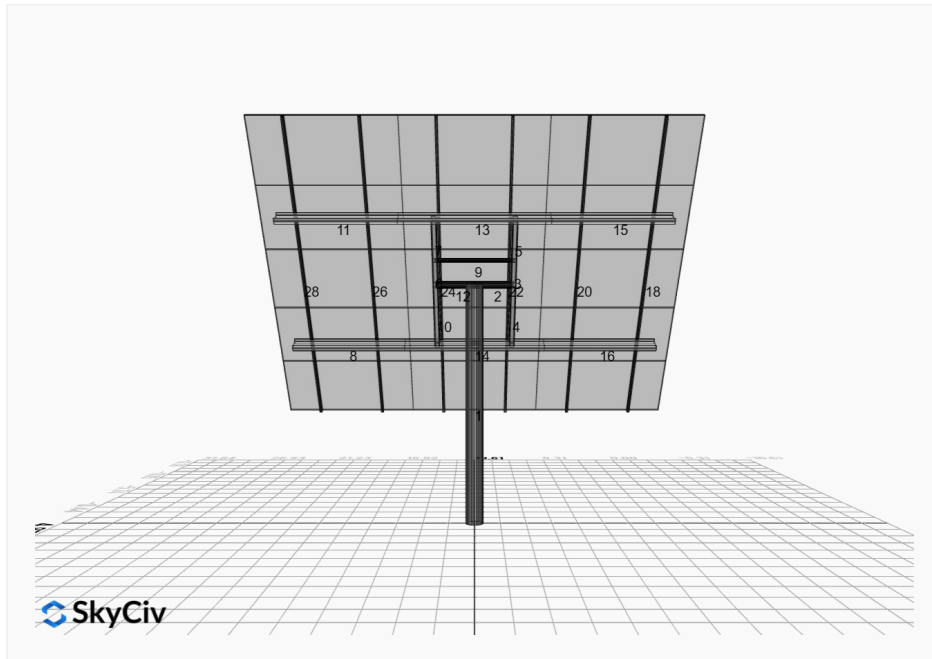
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

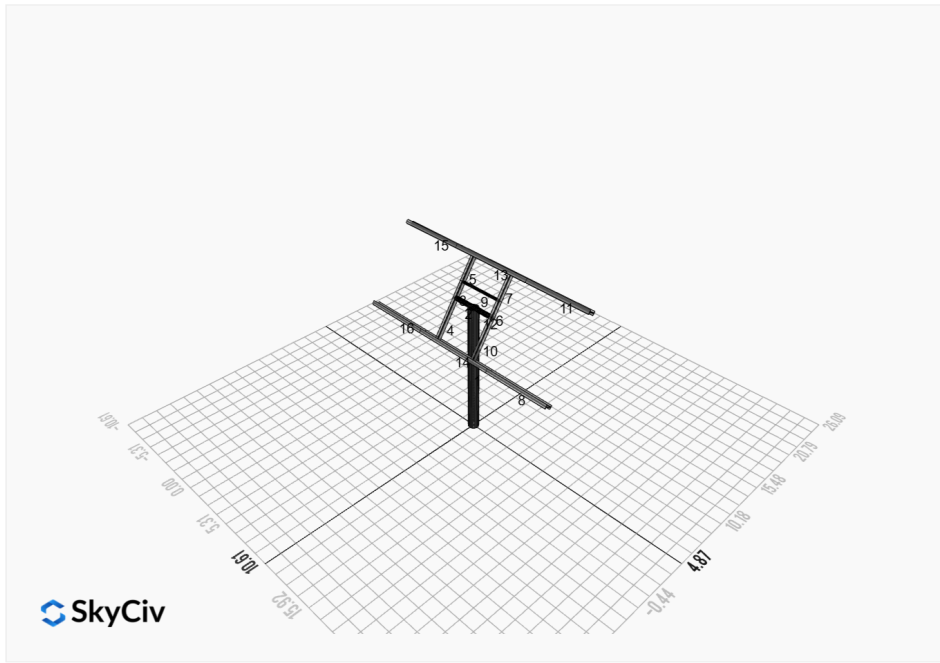
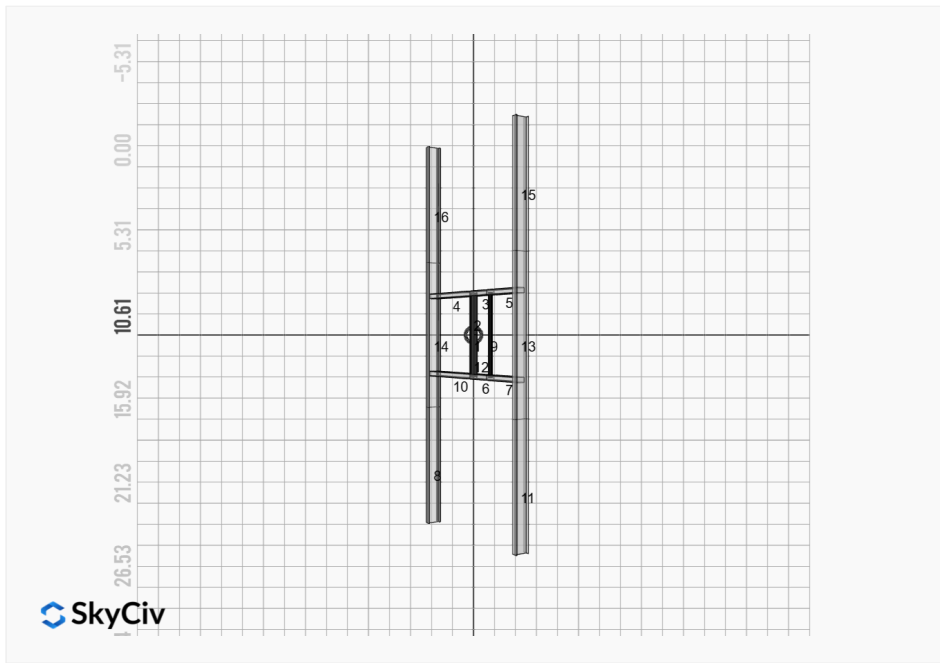
AutoDesigner Input

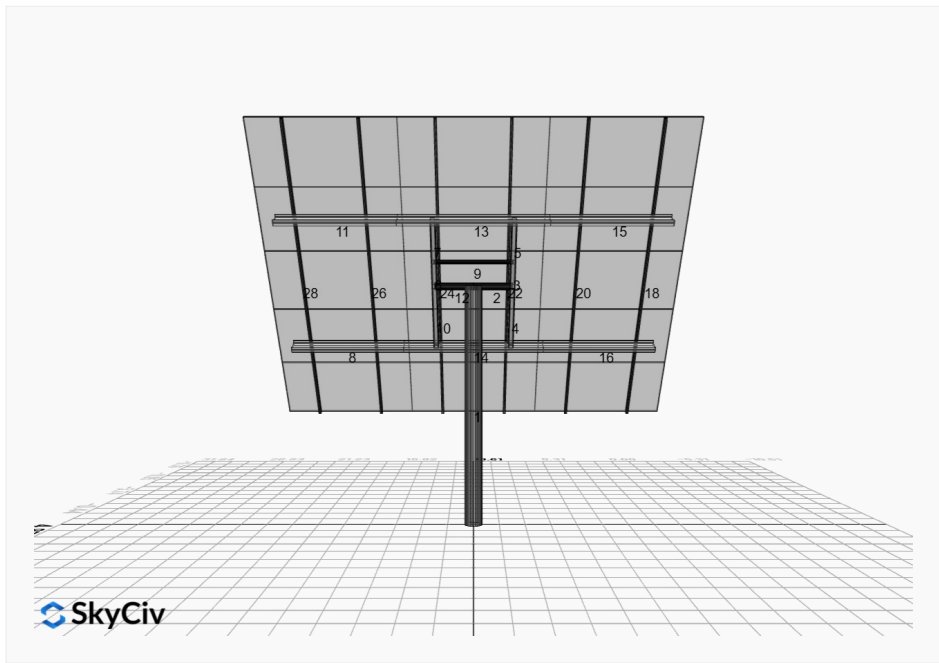
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Design Notes:

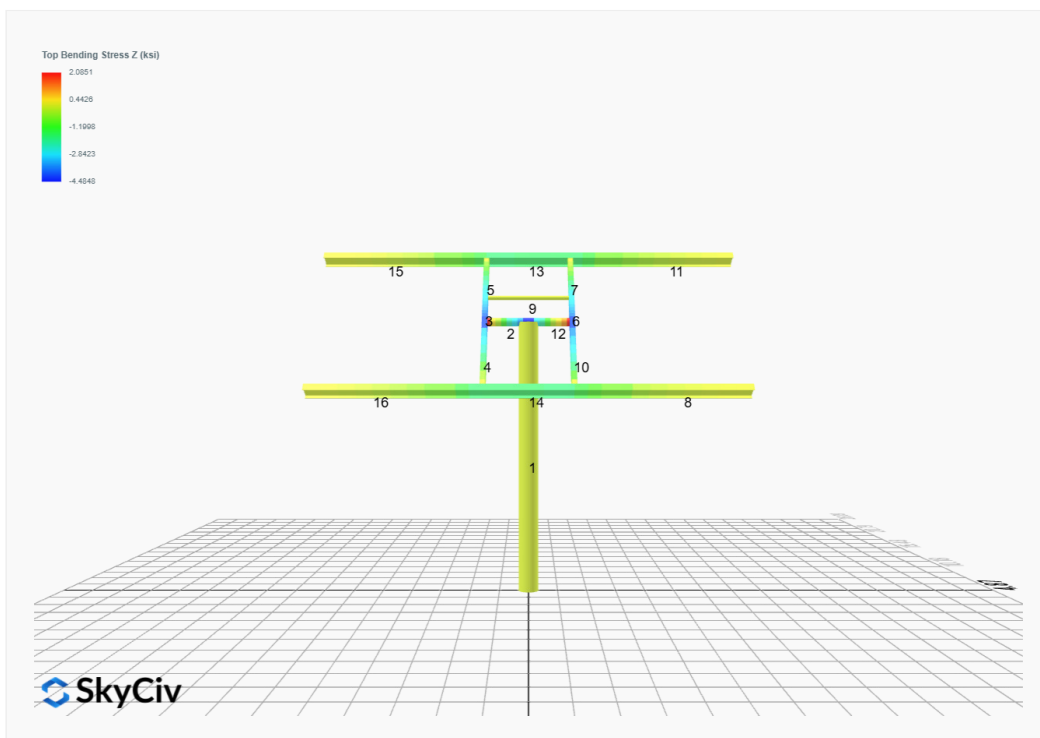
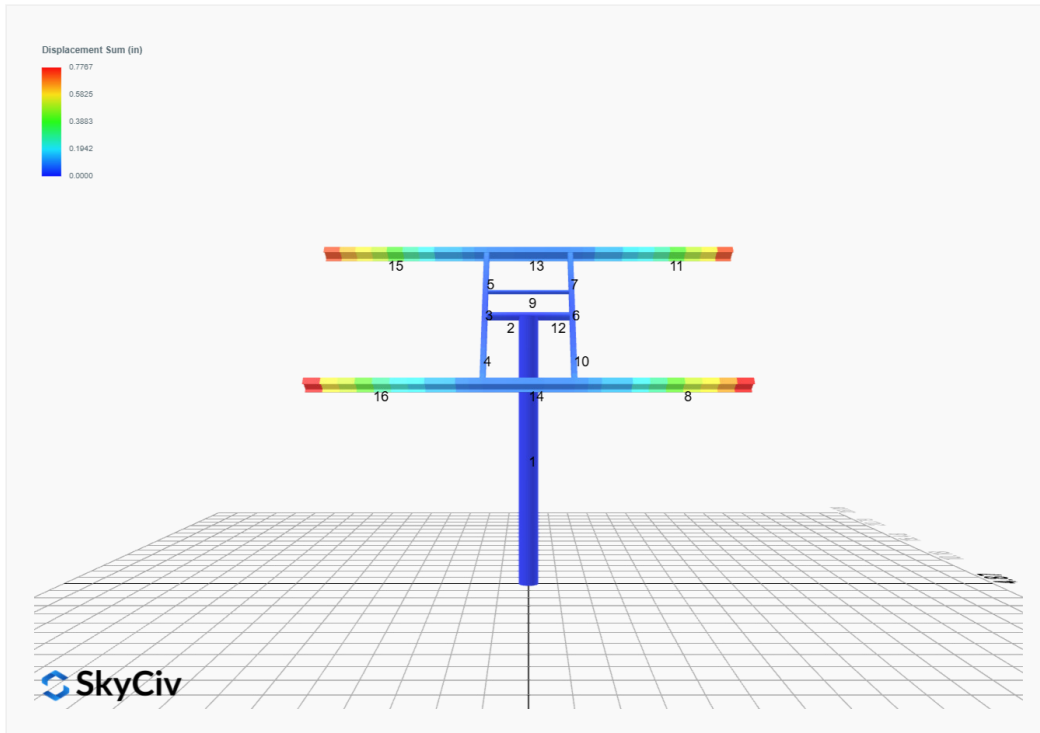
- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Soil Parameters used in this Autodesign are all estimates, proper geotechnical reports are required to confirm soil profiles
- Wind speeds, snow loads and other site specific results are based on ASCE 7 2016
- Steel frame design checks are based on AISC 360 2016 (LRFD)
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only

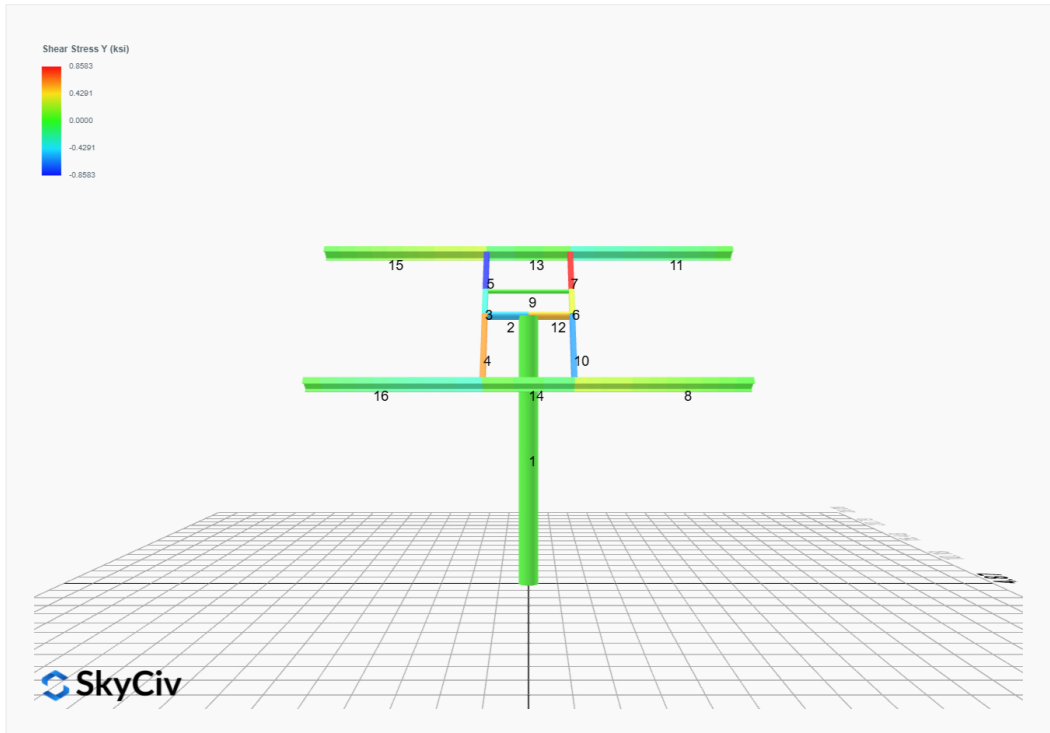
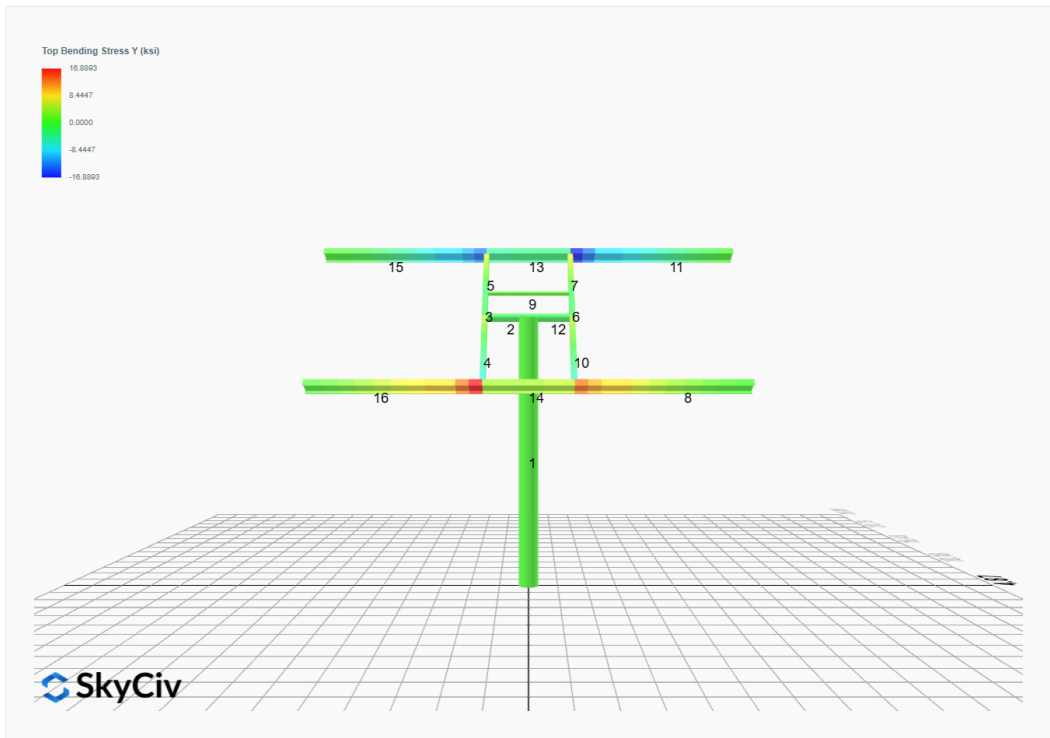


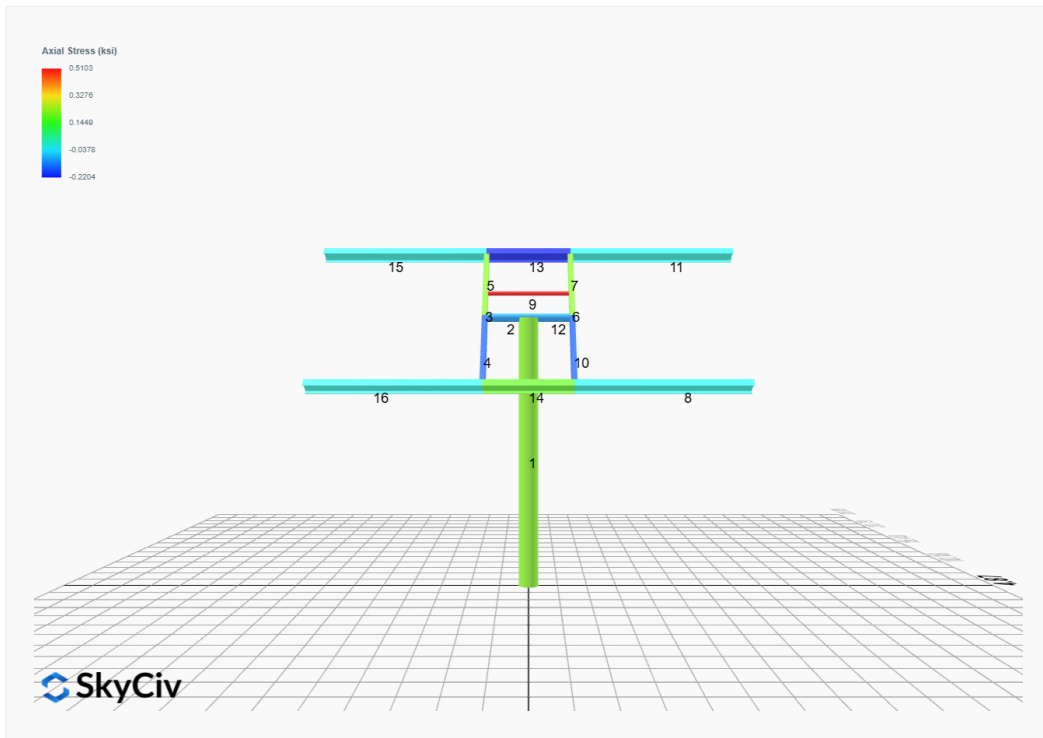




FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)







Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	5.0974	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0260
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	4.5127	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0244
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0000	4.5127	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0244
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0000	1.6551	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0117
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-5.6200	6.5492	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	69.3685
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	5.6200	-1.0323	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-67.9951
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-4.2150	7.3557	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	52.0361
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	4.5127	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0244
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	4.2150	1.6696	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-50.9865
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	4.5127	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0244
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-4.2150	5.6015	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	52.0312
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	4.2150	-0.0846	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-50.9914
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	2.7584	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0195
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-5.6200	5.4458	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	69.3607
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	0.0000	1.6551	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0117
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	5.6200	-2.1357	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	-68.0029
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.0000	1.6551	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0000	0.0117

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundation Module.

Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	10.7975
Shear X	-9.3667
Shear Z	0.0000
Moment X	0.0000
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0000
Moment Z	116.5241

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.

Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	7.3557
Shear X	-5.6200
Shear Z	0.0000
Moment X	0.0000
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0000
Moment Z	69.3685

Project Details

Design Code: AISC 360-16 LRFD
 Provision: LRFD
 Country: United States
 User Name: sales@mtsolar.us
 Project Name: test15
 Unit System: imperial



Design Input Information

Design Factors			
Φ_t	Φ_c	Φ_b	Φ_v
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Design Materials			
ID	E (ksi)	F_y (ksi)	F_u (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

Section Dimensions

ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)					
2	2in Pipe Sch 80	2.38	0.22					
5	4in Pipe Sch 80	4.50	0.34					
11	10in Pipe Sch 40	10.75	0.36					

ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	t_w (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)		
16	HSS5x3x3/16	5.00	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.17		

ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)	b_t (in)	b_b (in)	t_t (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)
19	W8x10	7.89	0.17	3.94	3.94	0.20	0.20	0.30

Section Properties								
ID	Name	A (in ²)	J (in ⁴)	I_{yD} (in ⁴)	I_{zD} (in ⁴)	I_w (in ⁶)	S_{yD} (in ³)	S_{zD} (in ³)

14	133.20	85.85	23.40	6.12	40.24	43.62
15	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62
16	133.20	20.65	32.87	6.12	40.24	43.62

Design Ratio

Member ID	P	M _z	M _y	V _y	V _z	(P,M _z ,M _y)	Worst LC	KL/r	δ	Status
1	0.034	0.789	0.000	0.058	0.000	0.806	#13	0.419	Not Required	Pass
2	0.008	0.384	0.417	0.086	0.079	0.803	#13	0.035	Not Required	Pass
3	0.012	0.800	0.071	0.080	0.010	0.829	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
4	0.011	0.797	0.275	0.080	0.055	0.895	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
5	0.011	0.497	0.287	0.080	0.074	0.545	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
6	0.012	0.801	0.071	0.080	0.010	0.829	#13	0.045	Not Required	Pass
7	0.011	0.497	0.287	0.080	0.074	0.545	#13	0.074	Not Required	Pass
8	0.000	0.187	0.388	0.051	0.018	0.516	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
9	0.033	0.049	0.088	0.001	0.000	0.146	#13	0.204	Not Required	Pass
10	0.011	0.796	0.275	0.080	0.055	0.895	#13	0.080	Not Required	Pass
11	0.000	0.187	0.388	0.051	0.018	0.516	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
12	0.008	0.384	0.417	0.086	0.079	0.803	#13	0.035	Not Required	Pass
13	0.013	0.452	0.647	0.066	0.023	0.947	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
14	0.015	0.458	0.647	0.066	0.023	0.947	#21	0.190	Not Required	Pass
15	0.000	0.187	0.388	0.051	0.018	0.516	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
16	0.000	0.187	0.388	0.051	0.018	0.516	#21	Not Required	Not Required	Pass

Definitions

Φ _t	Safety factor for tensile
Φ _c	Safety factor for compression
Φ _b	Safety factor for flexure
Φ _v	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
F _y	Specified minimum yield stress
F _u	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
I _{yp}	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
I _{zp}	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
I _w	Warping constant
S _{yp}	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
S _{zp}	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis
KL	Effective length
C _b	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)
L _b	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
P _n	Nominal axial strength (tension/compression)
M _n	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
V _n	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
M _z	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
M _y	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
V _y	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
V _z	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P,M _z ,M _y)	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
δ	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS
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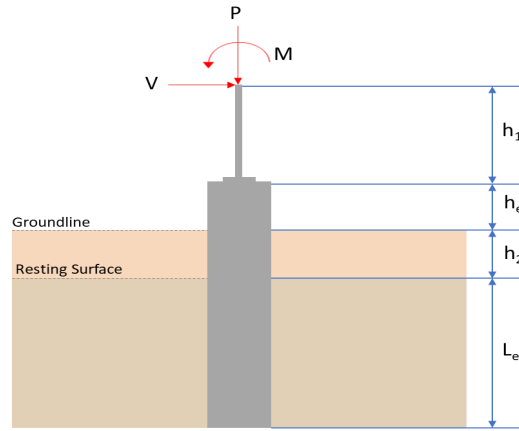
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular

$b = 48$ in - Pile width

$D = 48$ in - Pile depth

$L = 8.5$ ft - Total pile length

$h_1 = 0$ ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,

$h_2 = 0$ ft - Depth to resisting surface

$h_e = 0$ ft - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	7.356	10.798
V_x (kip)	-5.620	-9.367
V_z (kip)	0.000	0.000
M_x (kipft)	0.000	0.000
M_z (kipft)	69.368	116.524

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5$ ksi - Concrete strength.

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft}) + (0 \text{ ft})$$

$$H = 0 \text{ ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-5.62 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(69.368 \text{ kipft}) + ((-5.62 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 11.046 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:

$L_{e,x} = 7.7588 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

$L_{e,z} = 0 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = \text{MAX}[(7.7588 \text{ ft}), (0 \text{ ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 7.759 \text{ ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (8.5 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$$

$$L_e = 8.5 \text{ ft}$$

Ratio - Embedded depth

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(7.759 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.91282$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.910**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b D$$

$$A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$$

$$A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(7.356 \text{ kip})}{(16 \text{ ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.45975 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

Ratio - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.45975 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(2000 \text{ psf})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.22987$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.230**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(8.5 \text{ ft})}{(48 \text{ in})}$$

$$L/D = 2.125$$

Since $L/D \leq 10$,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,

$M_o = 11.046 \text{ kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (11.046 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (11.046 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 5.8895 \text{ ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance $a/2$ from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75 [(4 M_o) + (3 H_o L_e)]^2}{L_e^2 [(3 M_o) + (2 H_o L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (11.046 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft}))]^2}{(8.5 \text{ ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (11.046 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.26432 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e ,

$$s = \frac{6 [(2 M_o) + (H_o L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (11.046 \text{ kipft/ft})) + ((-0.8949 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft}))]}{(8.5 \text{ ft})^2}$$

$$s = 1.2029 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth $a/2$,

$$p_a = R \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times \frac{(5.8895 \text{ ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.44172 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(0.26432 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(0.44172 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.59838$$

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e ,

$$p_s = R L_e$$

$$p_s = (150 \text{ psf/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})$$

$$p_s = 1.275 \text{ kip/ft}^2$$

Ratio - Lateral soil capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(1.2029 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}{(1.275 \text{ kip/ft}^2)}$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.600**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57 D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-9.367 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -1.4916 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x H)}{1.57 D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(116.52 \text{ kipft}) + ((-9.367 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 18.555 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(18.555 \text{ kipft/ft})}{(-1.4916 \text{ kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 12.44 \text{ ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4 M_o L_e) + (3 H_o L_e^2)}{(6 M_o) + (4 H_o L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (18.555 \text{ kipft/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})) + (3 \times (-1.4916 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})^2)}{(6 \times (18.555 \text{ kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-1.4916 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft}))}$$

$$a = 5.8883 \text{ ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a ,

$$V_{max} = (H_o D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-1.4916 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (12.44 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(5.8883 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^2 \right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (12.44 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(5.8883 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 \right] \right]$$

$$v_{max} = 19.959 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth $a/2$,

$$M_{max} = (H_o D L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2 L_e} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 E}{L_e} + 3 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^3 + \left[\left(\frac{3 E}{L_e} + 2 \right) \left(\frac{a}{2 L_e} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-1.4916 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (8.5 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(12.44 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(5.8883 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (8.5 \text{ ft})} \right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (12.44 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} + 3 \right) \times \left(\frac{(5.8883 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (8.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^3 + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (12.44 \text{ ft})}{(8.5 \text{ ft})} + 2 \right) \times \left(\frac{(5.8883 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (8.5 \text{ ft})} \right)^4 \right] \right]$$

$$M_{max} = 77.79 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,

$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,

$\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,

$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Table 22.4.2.1

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$

22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1

$A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{P}{\phi \alpha} - (0.85 f'_{ck} A_g), (0.08 A_g) \right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = \text{Min} \left[\frac{(10.798 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)), (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)) \right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.237 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = \text{Max} [A_{st,required}, (0.0018 A_g)]$$

$$A_{min} = \text{Max} [(-84.237 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar} \frac{\pi d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

Ratio - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.96556$$

25.2.3

s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = \text{Max} [1.5, (1.5 d_{bar})]$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

$$s_{rebar} = Max[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625 \text{ in}))]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is \leq No. 10 \emptyset : Use #3(0.375 in)

25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min[(16 d_{bar}), (48 d_{ties}), Min(D, b)]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min[(16 \times (0.625 \text{ in})), (48 \times (0.375 \text{ in})), Min((48 \text{ in}), (48 \text{ in}))]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10 \text{ in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**

Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi 0.80 [(0.85 f'_{ck} [A_g - A_{st}]) + (f_{yk} A_{st})]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times [(0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times [(2304 \text{ in}^2) - (4.2951 \text{ in}^2)]) + ((60 \text{ ksi}) \times (4.2951 \text{ in}^2))]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2 \text{ kip}$$

Ratio - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(10.798 \text{ kip})}{(2675.2 \text{ kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0040364$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

22.5.2.2 $b_w = 48 \text{ in}$ - Effective width,
 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80 D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48 \text{ in})$$

$$d = 38.4 \text{ in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4 \text{ in})}{10}}}, 1 \right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 10.798 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 10798 \text{ lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6 A_g} \right] b_w d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(10798 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)} \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 119.93 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.5.1.2 The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,
 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \lambda_s \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + (0.05 f'_{ck}) \right] b_w d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi})) \right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = \text{Min}[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}]$$

$$V_c = \text{Min}[(296.21 \text{ kip}), (119.93 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})]$$

$$V_c = 119.93 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.2 The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,
 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \sqrt{f'_{ck}} b_w d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 A_v f_{ywk} d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times (0.11045 \text{ in}^2) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = \text{MIN}[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}]$$

$$V_s = \text{MIN}[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})]$$

$$V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi (V_c + V_s)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((119.93 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.03 \text{ kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 19.385 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,

Ratio - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(19.385 \text{ kip})}{(111.03 \text{ kip})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.17458$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.170**

Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD) S_m - Section modulus

$$S_m = \frac{b D^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = \frac{(48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = 18432 \text{ in}^3$$

 $\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete),

Allowable flexural strength:

 M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{f'_c} \times S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{2.5 \text{ ksi}} \times 18432.001 \text{ in}^3$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 \text{ kipft}$$

14.5.2.1b

 $\phi M_{n,2}$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi \times 0.85 \times f'_c \times S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (18432 \text{ in}^3)$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6 \text{ kipft}$$

Therefore,

 ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength,

$$\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$

$$\phi M_n = \text{MIN}[(249.6 \text{ kipft}), (2121.6 \text{ kipft})]$$

$$\phi M_n = 249.6 \text{ kipft}$$

Considering x-direction: $M_{max} = 77.79 \text{ kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction,

Ratio - Capacity

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{(77.79 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = 0.31166$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.310**