Project Details

Project Name: MTSOLAR_5GI0FC06K556-5x10 Design

Location: 100 5th St, Belle Chasse, LA 70037, USA

Unique ID: 4P-19.75-6TOP-XD-72-L-5Hx10W-8GC8

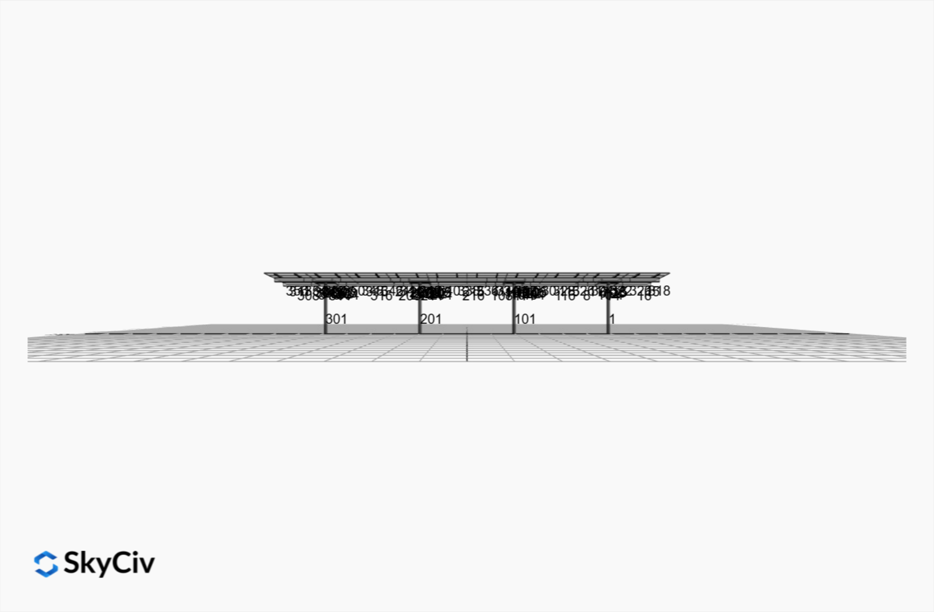
Dealer: ______________________________

Date: Mon Mar 10 2025

Number of Modules: 50

Number of Poles: 4

Date Sold: ______________________________



Array Dimensions N/S	18.81 ft
Array Dimensions E/W	80.10 ft
Winter Tilt Angle	5
Front Edge Clearance	10 ft

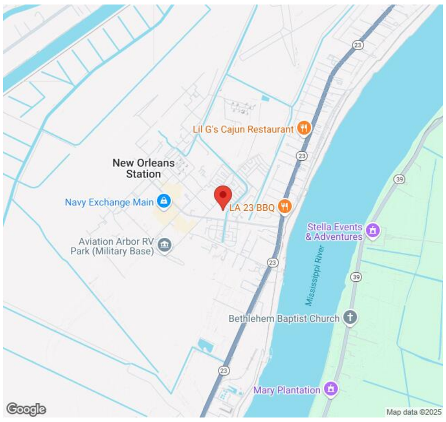
MT Solar Bill of Materials (4P-19.75-6TOP-XD-72-L-5Hx10W-8GC8)

Part	Short Description	BOM Qty
MTS-PC-6	6IN Pole Cap Assembly	4
MTS-HF-XD	H-Frame Assembly-XD	4
MTS-XD-Wing-72	72IN XD Wing	4
MTS-XD-Splice-90	90IN XD Splice	6
MTS-XD-Splice-57	57IN XD Splice	6
MTS-CLAMP-ANGLE-4PK	Angle Clamp	10

Rail Bill of Materials

Part	Qty
Rails (226in)	20
Rail Attachment	80
Module Mid Clamp	80
Module End Clamp	40
Ground Lug	10

Site Details:



Site Address: 100 5th St, Belle Chasse, LA 70037, USA

Array Specification

Duty Classification:	XD
Module Width:	44.65 in
Module Length:	95.12in
Number of Rows:	5
Number of Columns:	10
Total Number of Modules:	50
Winter Tilt Angle:	5
Front Edge Clearance:	10
Total Array Height at Tilt:	11.64 ft
Total Frame Length:	78.75 ft
Frame Weight:	4861 lbs
Array Dimensions N/S:	18.81 ft
Array Dimensions E/W:	80.10 ft
Rail Length:	225.75 in
Rail Spacing:	4.00 ft

Support Specifications

Pole Size:	6in Pipe Sch 40
Pole Length above Grade:	10.82 ft
Number of Poles:	4
Pole Spacing:	19.75 ft

Foundation Specifications

Foundation Type:	Square
Foundation Dimensions:	48 x 48 in
Foundation Depth (below grade):	Pile 1: 6.25 ft Pile 2: 6.00 ft Pile 3: 6.00 ft Pile 4: 6.25 ft
Foundation Volume:	14.519 y^3

Site Info

Risk Category:	I
Exposure:	C
Soil Classification:	sand
Site Location:	100 5th St, Belle Chasse, LA 70037, USA
Wind Speed:	138 mph

Snow Load:	0 psf

Design Disclaimer

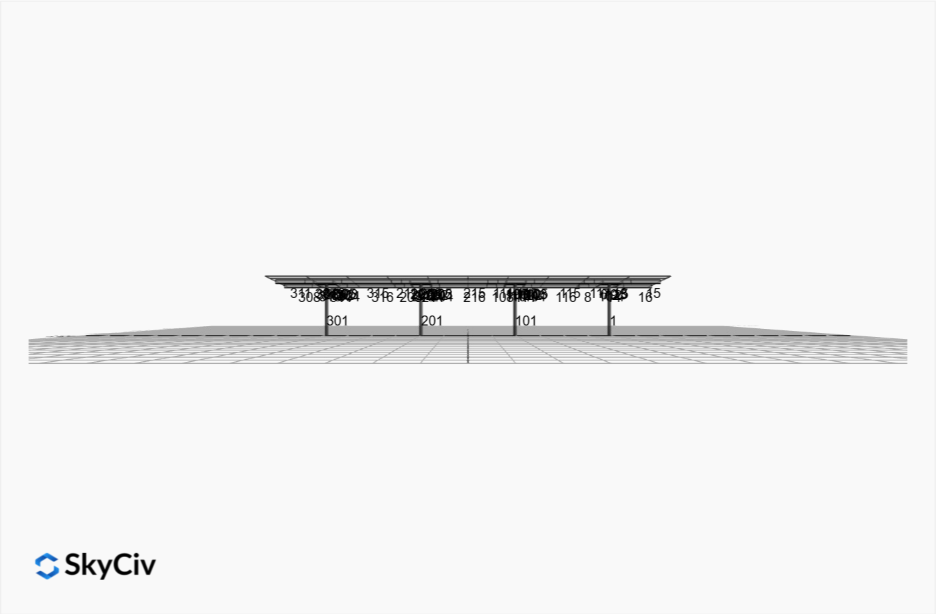
This software should be used for preliminary designs and should not be used as a final design unless reviewed, verified and designed by a qualified structural engineer.

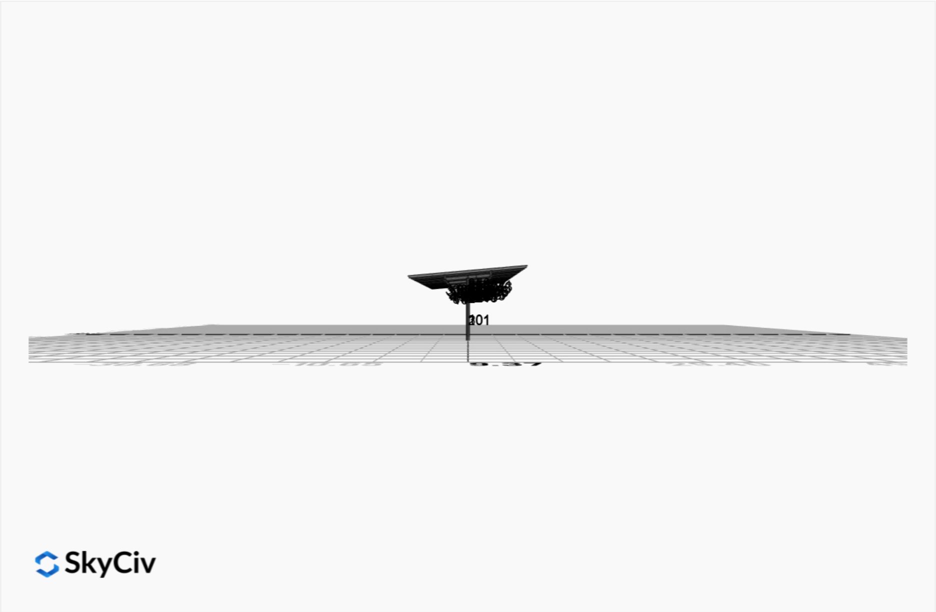
AutoDesigner Input

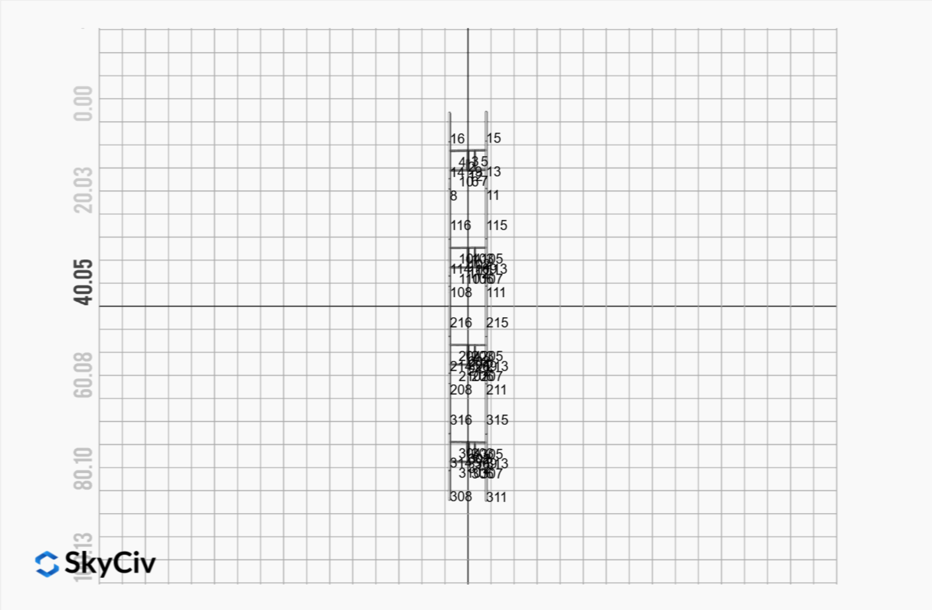
{"wind_speed_override":null,"snow_load_override":null,"direct_snow_load":false,"add_angle_brace":false,"product_type":"Beam","designer_name":"","designer_email":"contact@JeremyClemons.com","designer_phone":"","project_id":"MTSOLAR_5GI0FC06K556-5x10 Design","site_address":"100 5th St, Belle Chasse, LA 70037, USA","module_width":44.65,"module_length":95.12,"number_rows":"5","number_columns":10,"pole_mount_section":"4_40","core_pipe_width":65,"core_pipe_section":"2_40","adjuster_section":"2_40","core_beam_height":65,"core_beam_section":"HSS3x2x1/8","main_pipe_section":"2_12GA","pole_spacing":"15","tilt_angle":5,"ground_clearance":10,"risk_category":"I","exposure_category":"C","frame_duty_override":"auto","pole_override":"auto","soil_type":"sand","customer_foundation_override":"48_Square","foundation_type":"Square","foundation_size":48,"check_rails":false}

Design Notes:

- AISC Deflection checks are set to L/1 due to structure design intent
- Foundation Soil Parameters used in this Autodesign are all estimates, proper geotechnical reports are required to confirm soil profiles
- Wind speeds, snow loads and other site specific results are based on ASCE 7 2016
- Steel frame design checks are based on AISC 360 2016 (LRFD)
- Foundation Design and Sizing is approximate only



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20.03
40.05
60.08
80.10
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15
13
8
11
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115
108
111
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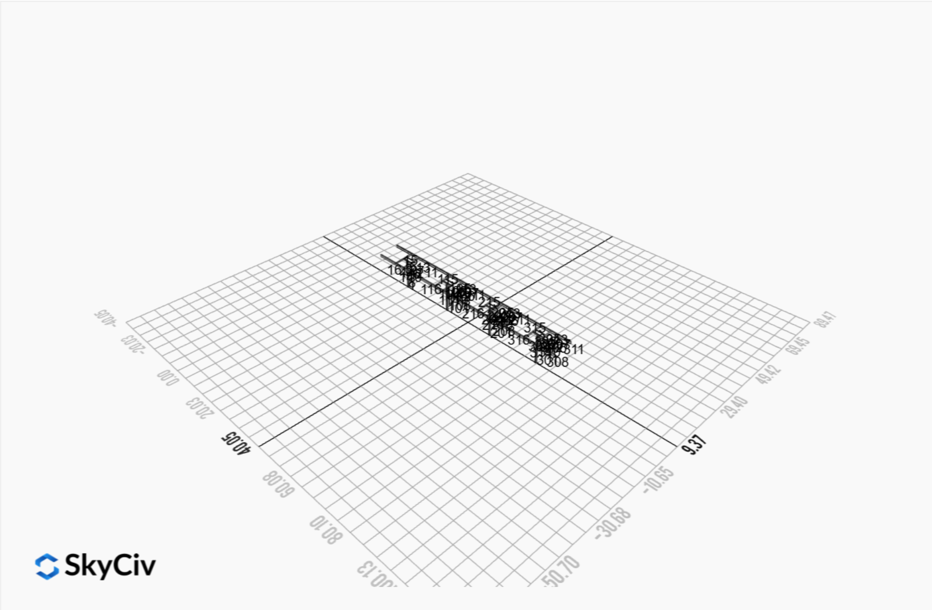
215
208
211
316
315
308
311
SkyCiv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-10.65
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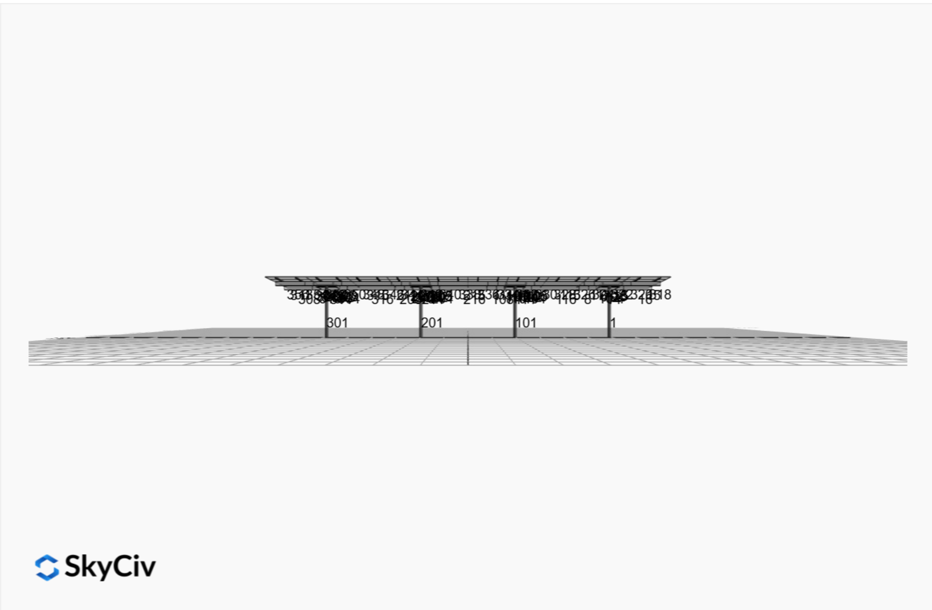
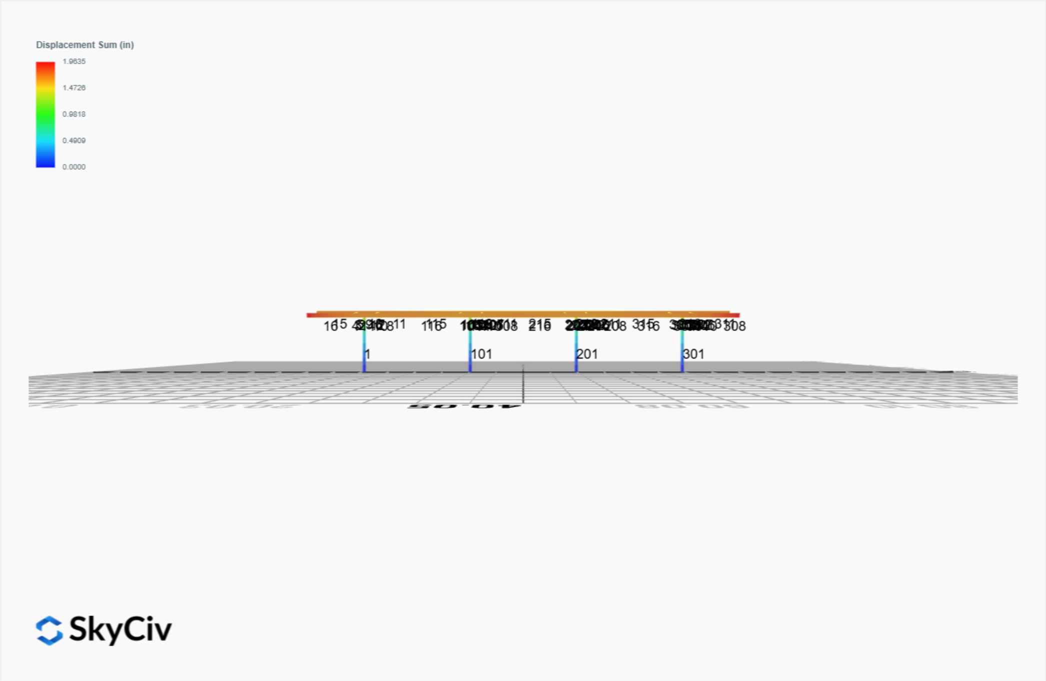
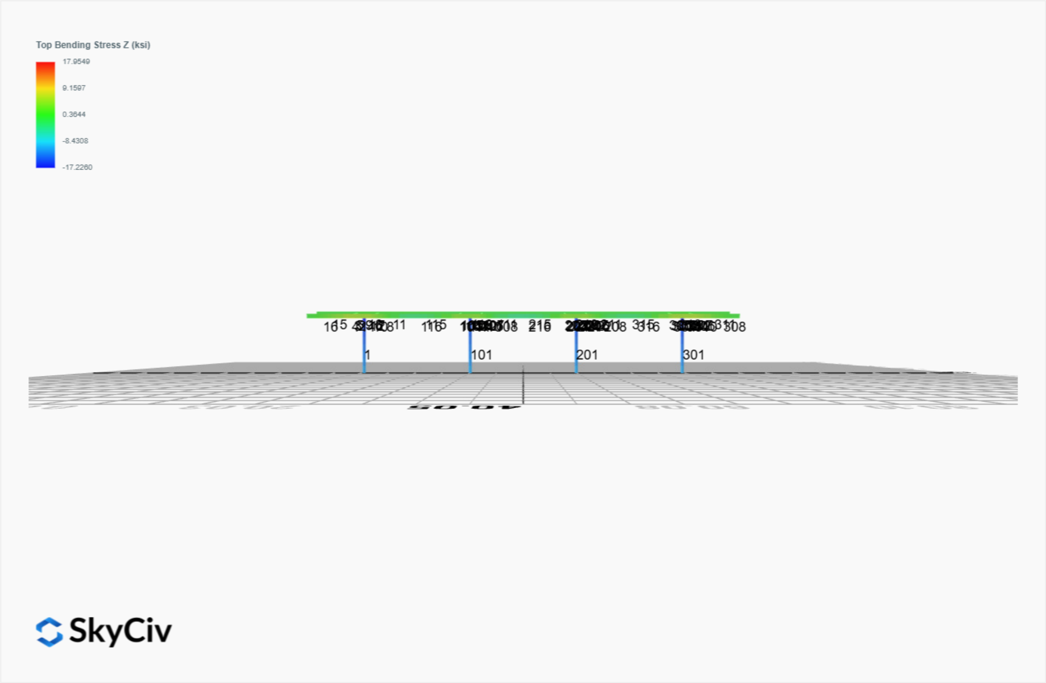
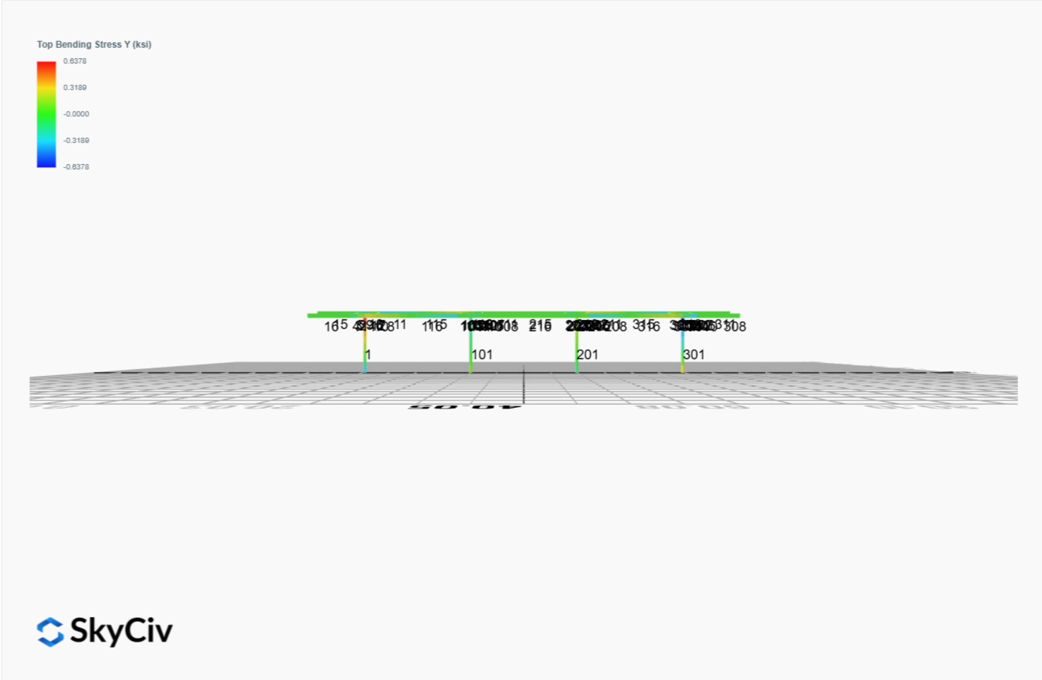
49.42
69.45
116
316
308
311
SkyCiv


301
201
101
1
SkyCiv

FEM Results (Envelope Worst Case for each member)



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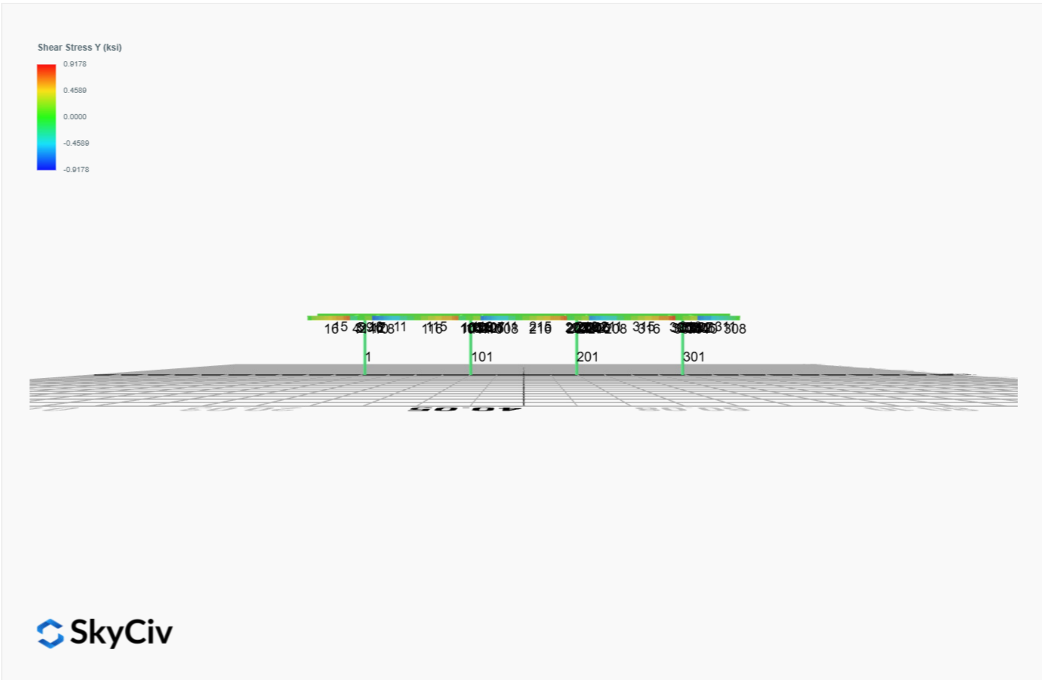
-0.0000
-0.3189
-0.6378
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv


Shear Stress Y (ksi)
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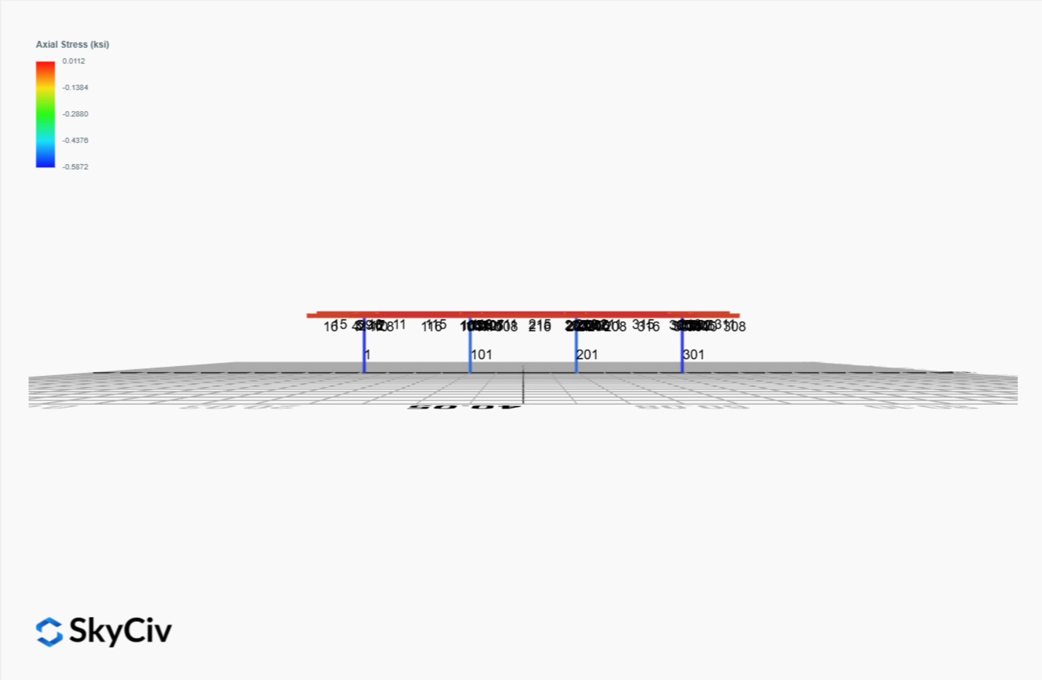
0.4589
0.0000
-0.4589
-0.9178
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv


Axial Stress (ksi)
0.0112
-0.1384
-0.2880
-0.4376
-0.5872
1
101
201
301
SkyCiv

Reaction Forces for Foundation 1 (Node ID#1), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0049	2.6715	-0.0425	-0.1452	0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0029	1.6029	-0.0255	-0.0871	0.0050	0.0466
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6365	9.9547	-0.1848	-0.6337	0.0437	8.9808
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6365	9.9547	-0.1848	-0.6337	0.0437	8.9808
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1705	0.7051	-0.0061	-0.0210	0.0009	5.2977
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3881	-1.9507	0.0500	0.1683	-0.0175	-19.0755
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4786	8.1339	-0.1493	-0.5116	0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4786	8.1339	-0.1493	-0.5116	0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1267	1.1967	-0.0152	-0.0521	0.0027	3.9927
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2899	-0.7952	0.0269	0.0899	-0.0111	-14.2872
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4786	8.1339	-0.1493	-0.5116	0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4786	8.1339	-0.1493	-0.5116	0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1267	1.1967	-0.0152	-0.0521	0.0027	3.9927
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2899	-0.7952	0.0269	0.0899	-0.0111	-14.2872
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6346	8.8861	-0.1678	-0.5756	0.0404	8.9497
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6346	8.8861	-0.1678	-0.5756	0.0404	8.9497
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1725	-0.3635	0.0110	0.0371	-0.0024	5.2666
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3901	-3.0193	0.0670	0.2264	-0.0208	-19.1066

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	15.3446
Shear X	-1.0581
Shear Z	-0.2888
Moment X	-0.9933
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0692
Moment Z	32.7758

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	9.9547
Shear X	-0.6365
Shear Z	-0.1848
Moment X	-0.6337
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0437
Moment Z	19.1066

Reaction Forces for Foundation 2 (Node ID#101), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0049	2.5431	0.0108	0.0370	-0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0029	1.5259	0.0065	0.0222	-0.0013	-0.0071
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6004	9.3986	0.0465	0.1607	-0.0087	8.5502
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6004	9.3986	0.0465	0.1607	-0.0087	8.5502
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1632	0.6943	0.0005	0.0020	0.0013	5.1362
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3972	-1.8115	-0.0110	-0.0376	-0.0009	-18.7156
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4491	7.6847	0.0376	0.1297	-0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4491	7.6847	0.0376	0.1297	-0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1237	1.1565	0.0031	0.0108	0.0004	3.8492
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2991	-0.7229	-0.0056	-0.0190	-0.0013	-14.0396
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4491	7.6847	0.0376	0.1297	-0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4491	7.6847	0.0376	0.1297	-0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1237	1.1565	0.0031	0.0108	0.0004	3.8492
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2991	-0.7229	-0.0056	-0.0190	-0.0013	-14.0396
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6024	8.3813	0.0422	0.1459	-0.0078	8.5549
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6024	8.3813	0.0422	0.1459	-0.0078	8.5549
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1613	-0.3229	-0.0038	-0.0128	0.0022	5.1409
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3953	-2.8288	-0.0153	-0.0524	-0.0000	-18.7108

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	14.4774
Shear X	-1.0089
Shear Z	0.0726
Moment X	0.2514
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0132
Moment Z	32.0935

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	9.3986
Shear X	-0.6024
Shear Z	0.0465
Moment X	0.1607
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0087
Moment Z	18.7156

Reaction Forces for Foundation 3 (Node ID#201), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 2. D + L	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	0.0049	2.5431	-0.0108	-0.0370	0.0022	-0.0119
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	0.0029	1.5259	-0.0065	-0.0222	0.0013	-0.0071
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6004	9.3986	-0.0465	-0.1607	0.0087	8.5502
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6004	9.3986	-0.0465	-0.1607	0.0087	8.5502
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1632	0.6943	-0.0005	-0.0020	-0.0013	5.1362
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3972	-1.8115	0.0110	0.0376	0.0009	-18.7156

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4491	7.6847	-0.0376	-0.1297	0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4491	7.6847	-0.0376	-0.1297	0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1237	1.1565	-0.0031	-0.0107	-0.0004	3.8492
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2991	-0.7229	0.0056	0.0190	0.0013	-14.0396
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4491	7.6847	-0.0376	-0.1297	0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4491	7.6847	-0.0376	-0.1297	0.0071	6.4097
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1237	1.1565	-0.0031	-0.0107	-0.0004	3.8492
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2991	-0.7229	0.0056	0.0190	0.0013	-14.0396
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6024	8.3813	-0.0422	-0.1459	0.0078	8.5549
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6024	8.3813	-0.0422	-0.1459	0.0078	8.5549
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1613	-0.3229	0.0038	0.0128	-0.0022	5.1409
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3953	-2.8288	0.0153	0.0524	0.0000	-18.7108

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	14.4774
Shear X	-1.0089
Shear Z	-0.0726
Moment X	-0.2514
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0132
Moment Z	32.0936

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	9.3986
Shear X	-0.6024
Shear Z	-0.0465
Moment X	-0.1607
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0087
Moment Z	18.7156

Reaction Forces for Foundation 4 (Node ID#301), (kip, kip-ft)

ASD Load Combination Results

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 1. D	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 2. D + L	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 3. D + (S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(S or Lr or R)	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 5b. D + 0.7E	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7)E + 0.75S	-0.0049	2.6715	0.0425	0.1452	-0.0083	0.0777
ULS: 8. 0.6D + 0.7E	-0.0029	1.6029	0.0255	0.0871	-0.0050	0.0466
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6365	9.9547	0.1848	0.6337	-0.0437	8.9808
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6365	9.9547	0.1848	0.6337	-0.0437	8.9808
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1705	0.7051	0.0061	0.0210	-0.0009	5.2977
ULS: 5a. D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3881	-1.9507	-0.0500	-0.1683	0.0175	-19.0755
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4786	8.1339	0.1493	0.5116	-0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4786	8.1339	0.1493	0.5116	-0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1267	1.1967	0.0152	0.0521	-0.0028	3.9927
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2899	-0.7952	-0.0269	-0.0899	0.0111	-14.2872
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.4786	8.1339	0.1493	0.5116	-0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.4786	8.1339	0.1493	0.5116	-0.0349	6.7550
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1267	1.1967	0.0152	0.0521	-0.0028	3.9927
ULS: 6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6)W + 0.75(S or Lr or R)_Wind uplift Case B only	0.2899	-0.7952	-0.0269	-0.0899	0.0111	-14.2872

Name	Fx	Fy	Fz	Mx	My	Mz
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case A only	-0.6346	8.8861	0.1678	0.5756	-0.0404	8.9497
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind downforce Case B only	-0.6346	8.8861	0.1678	0.5756	-0.0404	8.9497
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case A only	0.1725	-0.3635	-0.0110	-0.0371	0.0024	5.2666
ULS: 7. 0.6D + 0.6W_Wind uplift Case B only	0.3901	-3.0193	-0.0670	-0.2264	0.0208	-19.1066

Worst Case Reactions LRFD

These calculations are taken directly from the FEA via SkyCiv and are used in the Concrete Checks of the Foundatino Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	15.3446
Shear X	-1.0581
Shear Z	0.2888
Moment X	0.9933
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0692
Moment Z	32.7761

Worst Case Reactions ASD

These results are taken from the worst case values in the above table and are used in the Soil Checks in the Foundation Module.
Note: Worst case values are assumed as downforce wind load cases.

Result	Value (kip, kip-ft)
Axial	9.9547
Shear X	-0.6365
Shear Z	0.1848
Moment X	0.6337
Moment Y (Twist)	0.0437
Moment Z	19.1066

Project Details

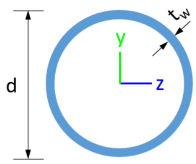
Design Code:	AISC 360-16 LRFD
Provision:	LRFD
Country:	United States
User Name:	sales@mtsolar.us
Unit System:	imperial

Design Input Information

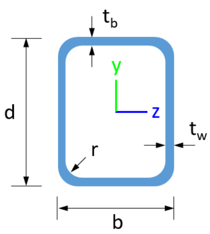
Design Factors			
Φ_t	Φ_c	Φ_b	Φ_v
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Design Materials			
ID	E (ksi)	F_y (ksi)	F_u (ksi)
1	29000	50	65

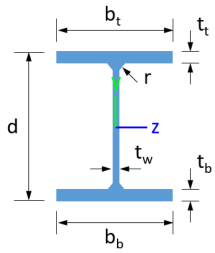
Section Dimensions



ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)					
3	2in Pipe Sch 120	2.38	0.25					
6	4in Pipe Sch 120	4.50	0.44					
7	6in Pipe Sch 40	6.63	0.28					



ID	Name	d (in)	b (in)	t_w (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)		
17	HSS5x3x1/4	5.00	3.00	0.23	0.23	0.23		



ID	Name	d (in)	t_w (in)	b_t (in)	b_b (in)	t_t (in)	t_b (in)	r (in)
20	W10x12	9.87	0.19	3.96	3.96	0.21	0.21	0.30

Section Properties								
ID	Name	A (in^2)	J (in^4)	I_{yp} (in^4)	I_{zp} (in^4)	I_w (in^6)	S_{yp} (in^3)	S_{zp} (in^3)

3	2in Pipe Sch 120	1.67	1.91	0.96	0.96	0.00	1.13	1.13
6	4in Pipe Sch 120	5.58	23.29	11.64	11.64	0.00	7.24	7.24
7	6in Pipe Sch 40	5.58	56.28	28.14	28.14	0.00	11.28	11.28
17	HSS5x3x1/4	3.37	11.00	4.81	10.70	0.93	3.77	5.38
20	W10x12	3.54	0.05	2.18	53.80	50.90	1.74	12.60

Member Properties

Member ID	Section ID	K_zL (ft)	K_yL (ft)	L_b(ft)	C_b	LST	LSC	LD
1	7	22.72	22.72	10.82	-	300	200	1
2	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
3	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
4	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
5	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67	300	200	1
6	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.17	300	200	1
7	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
8	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.71,1.71,1.78,2.12,1.71,1.71,1.78,2.12,1.71,1.71,1.96,1.85,1.71,1.71,1.96,1.85,1.71,1.71,1.77,2.27	300	200	1
9	3	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
10	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
11	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.72,1.83,1.76,1.72,1.72,1.83,1.76,1.72,1.72,1.77,1.78,1.72,1.72,1.77,1.78,1.72,1.72,1.88,1.76	300	200	1
12	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
13	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.18,1.11,1.07,1.07,1.18,1.11,1.07,1.07,1.10,1.13,1.07,1.07,1.10,1.13,1.07,1.07,1.24,1.10	300	200	1
14	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.13,1.54,1.07,1.07,1.13,1.54,1.07,1.07,1.44,1.21,1.07,1.07,1.44,1.21,1.07,1.07,1.11,1.94	300	200	1
15	20	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
16	20	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
101	7	22.72	22.72	10.82	-	300	200	1
102	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
103	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
104	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
105	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
106	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
107	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
108	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.85,1.85,1.85,1.85,1.85,1.85,1.84,1.84,2.08,2.05,1.84,1.84,2.08,2.05,1.85,1.85,2.25,2.15,1.85,1.85,2.25,2.15,1.84,1.84,2.07,1.64	300	200	1
109	3	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
110	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
111	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	1.93,1.93,1.93,1.93,1.93,1.93,1.96,1.96,2.11,2.07,1.96,1.96,2.11,2.07,1.95,1.95,2.07,2.08,1.95,1.95,2.07,2.08,1.96,1.96,2.38,2.07	300	200	1
112	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1

113	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.12,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.12,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.07,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.07,1.06,1.06,1.17,1.06	300	200	1
114	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.08,1.41,1.06,1.06,1.08,1.41,1.06,1.06,1.38,1.15,1.06,1.06,1.38,1.15,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.61	300	200	1
115	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.19,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.19,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.17,1.17,1.21,1.18	300	200	1
116	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.29,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.29,1.17,1.17,1.25,1.19,1.17,1.17,1.25,1.19,1.17,1.17,1.18,1.63	300	200	1
201	7	22.72	22.72	10.82	-	300	200	1
202	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
203	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
204	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
205	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
206	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
207	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
208	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.07,2.07,2.07,2.07,2.07,2.07,2.07,2.07,2.38,1.90,2.07,2.07,2.38,1.90,2.07,2.07,2.05,2.30,2.07,2.07,2.05,2.30,2.07,2.07,2.40,1.67	300	200	1
209	3	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
210	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
211	20	1.33	1.33	2.05	2.08,2.08,2.08,2.08,2.08,2.08,2.09,2.09,2.31,2.40,2.09,2.09,2.31,2.40,2.09,2.09,2.39,2.37,2.09,2.09,2.39,2.37,2.09,2.09,2.27,2.39	300	200	1
212	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
213	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.12,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.12,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.07,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.07,1.06,1.06,1.17,1.06	300	200	1
214	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.08,1.41,1.06,1.06,1.08,1.41,1.06,1.06,1.37,1.15,1.06,1.06,1.37,1.15,1.06,1.06,1.06,1.61	300	200	1
215	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.14,1.14,1.14,1.14,1.14,1.14,1.14,1.14,1.17,1.15,1.14,1.14,1.17,1.15,1.14,1.14,1.15,1.15,1.14,1.14,1.15,1.15,1.14,1.14,1.18,1.15	300	200	1
216	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.13,1.13,1.13,1.13,1.13,1.13,1.13,1.13,1.15,1.25,1.13,1.13,1.15,1.25,1.13,1.13,1.22,1.17,1.13,1.13,1.22,1.17,1.13,1.13,1.15,1.92	300	200	1
301	7	22.72	22.72	10.82	-	300	200	1
302	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
303	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.17,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.17	300	200	1
304	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
305	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66	300	200	1
306	17	0.92	0.92	1.42	1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18,1.18,1.18,1.19,1.18	300	200	1
307	17	1.52	1.52	2.33	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.66,1.67,1.67,1.68,1.67	300	200	1
308	20	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
309	3	2.60	2.60	4.00	-	300	200	1
310	17	2.44	2.44	3.75	1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.68,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.65,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.58,1.69,1.67,1.67,1.66,1.69	300	200	1
311	20	12.60	12.60	6.00	2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33,2.33	300	200	1
312	6	1.30	1.30	2.00	-	300	200	1
313	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.18,1.11,1.07,1.07,1.18,1.11,1.07,1.07,1.10,1.13,1.07,1.07,1.10,1.13,1.07,1.07,1.24,1.10	300	200	1
314	20	4.88	4.00	7.50	1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.07,1.13,1.54,1.07,1.07,1.13,1.54,1.07,1.07,1.44,1.21,1.07,1.07,1.44,1.21,1.07,1.07,1.11,1.94	300	200	1

315	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.31,1.39,1.44,1.44,1.31,1.39,1.44,1.44,1.38,1.37,1.44,1.44,1.38,1.37,1.44,1.44,1.28,1.39	300	200	1
316	20	6.63	6.63	10.20	1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.44,1.46,1.46,1.38,1.24,1.46,1.46,1.38,1.24,1.45,1.45,1.26,1.30,1.45,1.45,1.26,1.30,1.46,1.46,1.39,1.21	300	200	1

Member Design Capacity

Member ID	**$\Phi_t P_n$ (kip)**	**$\Phi_c P_n$ (kip)**	**$\Phi_b M_{zn}$ (k-ft)**	**$\Phi_b M_{yn}$ (k-ft)**	**$\Phi_v V_{yn}$ (kip)**	**$\Phi_v V_{zn}$ (kip)**
1	251.16	85.52	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
2	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
3	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
4	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
5	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
6	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
7	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
8	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
9	75.10	66.32	4.25	4.25	22.53	22.53
10	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
11	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
12	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
13	159.30	97.43	32.76	6.46	56.26	44.91
14	159.30	97.43	32.74	6.46	56.26	44.91
15	159.30	21.54	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
16	159.30	21.54	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
101	251.16	85.52	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
102	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
103	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
104	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
105	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
106	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
107	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
108	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
109	75.10	66.32	4.25	4.25	22.53	22.53
110	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
111	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
112	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
113	159.30	97.43	32.32	6.46	56.26	44.91
114	159.30	97.43	32.34	6.46	56.26	44.91
115	159.30	75.13	22.54	6.46	56.26	44.91
116	159.30	75.13	22.48	6.46	56.26	44.91
201	251.16	85.52	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
202	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
203	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
204	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
205	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
206	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
207	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
208	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
209	75.10	66.32	4.25	4.25	22.53	22.53
210	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
211	159.30	140.46	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
212	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30

212	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
213	159.30	97.43	32.32	6.46	56.26	44.91
214	159.30	97.43	32.34	6.46	56.26	44.91
215	159.30	75.13	21.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
216	159.30	75.13	21.82	6.46	56.26	44.91
301	251.16	85.52	42.30	42.30	75.35	75.35
302	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
303	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
304	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
305	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
306	151.65	150.70	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
307	151.65	149.10	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
308	159.30	21.54	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
309	75.10	66.32	4.25	4.25	22.53	22.53
310	151.65	145.15	20.17	14.14	54.12	28.95
311	159.30	21.54	46.90	6.46	56.26	44.91
312	251.01	248.88	27.16	27.16	75.30	75.30
313	159.30	97.43	32.76	6.46	56.26	44.91
314	159.30	97.43	32.74	6.46	56.26	44.91
315	159.30	75.13	24.59	6.46	56.26	44.91
316	159.30	75.13	23.22	6.46	56.26	44.91

Design Ratio

Member ID	P	M_z	M_y	V_y	V_z	(P,M_z,M_y)	Worst LC	KL/r	δ	Status
1	0.179	0.775	0.050	0.014	0.004	0.792	#16	0.607	Not Required	Pass
2	0.000	0.532	0.039	0.106	0.007	0.571	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
3	0.001	0.757	0.011	0.076	0.002	0.769	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
4	0.001	0.701	0.012	0.070	0.003	0.709	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass
5	0.001	0.469	0.015	0.075	0.005	0.477	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
6	0.001	0.683	0.008	0.068	0.002	0.691	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
7	0.001	0.424	0.009	0.068	0.002	0.427	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
8	0.001	0.092	0.014	0.043	0.001	0.106	#13	0.102	Not Required	Pass
9	0.001	0.096	0.016	0.002	0.001	0.113	#13	0.206	Not Required	Pass
10	0.000	0.634	0.019	0.063	0.005	0.653	#13	0.122	Not Required	Pass
11	0.001	0.097	0.010	0.046	0.001	0.108	#13	0.102	Not Required	Pass
12	0.001	0.454	0.036	0.095	0.007	0.491	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
13	0.001	0.359	0.031	0.057	0.001	0.374	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
14	0.001	0.341	0.031	0.053	0.002	0.364	#13	0.204	Not Required	Pass
15	0.000	0.146	0.018	0.040	0.001	0.161	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
16	0.000	0.135	0.018	0.037	0.001	0.150	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
101	0.169	0.759	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.769	#16	0.607	Not Required	Pass
102	0.000	0.446	0.034	0.093	0.007	0.481	#13	0.036	Not Required	Pass
103	0.000	0.672	0.004	0.067	0.001	0.672	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
104	0.001	0.616	0.010	0.062	0.002	0.623	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass
105	0.000	0.416	0.011	0.067	0.003	0.417	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
106	0.000	0.689	0.006	0.069	0.001	0.695	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
107	0.000	0.427	0.008	0.068	0.002	0.429	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
108	0.001	0.063	0.008	0.038	0.001	0.066	#13	0.102	Not Required	Pass
109	0.001	0.071	0.009	0.001	0.000	0.081	#13	0.206	Not Required	Pass
110	0.001	0.636	0.007	0.064	0.002	0.637	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass

111	0.001	0.063	0.008	0.041	0.001	0.066	#13	0.102	Not Required	Pass
112	0.000	0.466	0.035	0.096	0.007	0.501	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
113	0.001	0.204	0.029	0.053	0.001	0.210	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
114	0.002	0.188	0.029	0.049	0.001	0.190	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
115	0.001	0.180	0.015	0.037	0.001	0.191	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass
116	0.001	0.169	0.015	0.034	0.001	0.180	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass
201	0.169	0.759	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.769	#16	0.607	Not Required	Pass
202	0.000	0.466	0.035	0.096	0.007	0.501	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
203	0.000	0.689	0.006	0.069	0.001	0.695	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
204	0.001	0.636	0.007	0.064	0.002	0.637	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass
205	0.000	0.427	0.008	0.068	0.002	0.429	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
206	0.000	0.672	0.004	0.067	0.001	0.672	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
207	0.000	0.416	0.011	0.067	0.003	0.417	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
208	0.001	0.039	0.015	0.034	0.001	0.045	#13	0.102	Not Required	Pass
209	0.001	0.071	0.009	0.001	0.000	0.081	#13	0.206	Not Required	Pass
210	0.001	0.616	0.010	0.062	0.002	0.623	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass
211	0.001	0.039	0.015	0.037	0.001	0.050	#16	0.102	Not Required	Pass
212	0.000	0.446	0.034	0.093	0.007	0.481	#13	0.036	Not Required	Pass
213	0.001	0.204	0.029	0.053	0.001	0.210	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
214	0.002	0.188	0.029	0.049	0.001	0.190	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
215	0.001	0.278	0.011	0.041	0.001	0.288	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass
216	0.001	0.267	0.011	0.038	0.001	0.278	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass
301	0.179	0.775	0.050	0.014	0.004	0.792	#16	0.607	Not Required	Pass
302	0.001	0.454	0.036	0.095	0.007	0.491	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
303	0.001	0.683	0.008	0.068	0.002	0.691	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
304	0.000	0.634	0.019	0.063	0.005	0.653	#13	0.122	Not Required	Pass
305	0.001	0.424	0.009	0.068	0.002	0.427	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
306	0.001	0.757	0.011	0.076	0.002	0.769	#13	0.046	Not Required	Pass
307	0.001	0.469	0.015	0.075	0.005	0.477	#13	0.076	Not Required	Pass
308	0.000	0.135	0.018	0.037	0.001	0.150	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
309	0.001	0.096	0.016	0.002	0.001	0.113	#13	0.206	Not Required	Pass
310	0.001	0.701	0.012	0.070	0.003	0.709	#13	0.082	Not Required	Pass
311	0.000	0.146	0.018	0.040	0.001	0.161	#13	Not Required	Not Required	Pass
312	0.000	0.532	0.039	0.106	0.007	0.571	#13	0.054	Not Required	Pass
313	0.001	0.359	0.031	0.057	0.001	0.374	#13	0.204	Not Required	Pass
314	0.001	0.341	0.031	0.053	0.002	0.364	#13	0.306	Not Required	Pass
315	0.001	0.165	0.011	0.046	0.001	0.176	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass
316	0.001	0.154	0.014	0.043	0.001	0.168	#13	0.507	Not Required	Pass

Definitions

Φ_t	Safety factor for tensile
Φ_c	Safety factor for compression
Φ_b	Safety factor for flexure
Φ_v	Safety factor for shear
E	Modulus of elasticity
F_y	Specified minimum yield stress
F_u	Specified minimum tensile strength
A	Cross-sectional area
J	Torsional constant
I_{yp}	Moment of inertia about the Y axes
I_{zp}	Moment of inertia about the Z axes
I_w	Warping constant
S_{yp}	Plastic section modulus about the Y axis
S_{zp}	Plastic section modulus about the Z axis

KL	Effective length
C_b	Buckling modification factor (from all load combinations)
L_b	Length between braced points
LST	Limited slenderness for tension
LSC	Limited slenderness for compression
LD	Limited deflection
P_n	Nominal axial strength (tension/comression)
M_n	Nominal flexural strength (about Z/Y axis)
V_n	Nominal shear strength (along Z/Y axis)
P	Design ratio in case of axial force
M_z	Design ratio in case of bending about Z axis
M_y	Design ratio in case of bending about Y axis
V_y	Design ratio in case of shear along Y axis
V_z	Design ratio in case of shear along Z axis
(P,M_z,M_y)	Design ratio in case of axial force and bending action
KL/r	Design ratio in case of section slenderness
δ	Design ratio in case of member deflection
OK	Capacity is provided
NG	Capacity is not provided

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

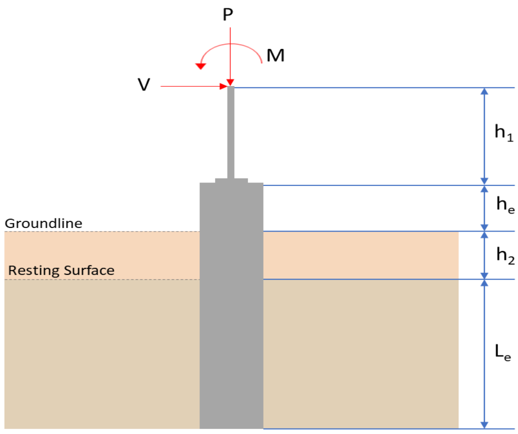
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 6\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	9.399	14.477
V_x (kip)	-0.602	-1.009
V_z (kip)	0.047	0.073
M_x (kipft)	0.161	0.251
M_z (kipft)	18.716	32.093

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.602\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(18.716\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.602\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.8919\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\ b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.047\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.0074841\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\ H)}{1.57\ b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.161\ \text{kipft}) + ((0.047\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.025637\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.388\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.8919\ \text{ft}), (1.388\ \text{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.892\ \text{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (6\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft})$$

$$L_e = 6\ \text{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.892\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.982$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.980**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\ D$$

$$A = (48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \text{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(9.4\ \mathrm{kip})}{(16\ \mathrm{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.58744\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.58744\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2\right)}{(2000\ \mathrm{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.29372$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.290**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(6\ \mathrm{ft})}{(48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.5$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.057\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.27798\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (2.9803\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.89756\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.057\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.30427\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.27798\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.30427\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.91359$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.910**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.89756\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.9973$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **1.000**

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = 0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2693\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.0070344\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.01603\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.2693\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.3202\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.0070344\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.3202\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.021969$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.020**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

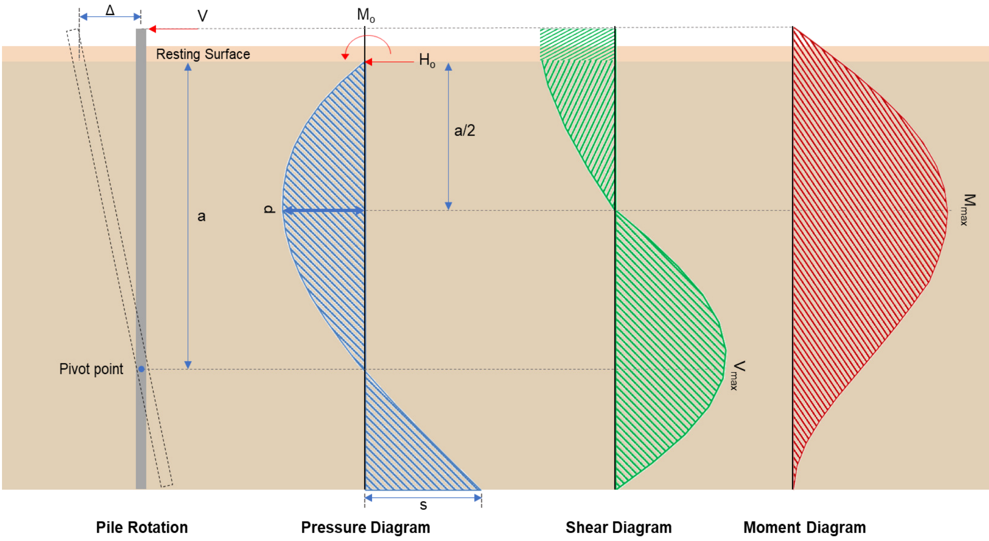
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.01603\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.017811$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.020**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.009\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(32.093\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-1.009\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 5.1104\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(5.1104\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 31.807\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (5.1104\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{\ldots}$$

$$a = \frac{}{(6 \times (5.1104\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.16067\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.0559\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\ D)\ \left[1 - \left[3\ \left(\frac{4\ E}{L_e} + 3\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\ \left(\frac{3\ E}{L_e} + 2\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.16067\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (31.807\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (31.807\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 6.4654\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\ D\ L_e)\ \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\ L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\ E}{L_e} + 3\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{2\ L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\ E}{L_e} + 2\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{2\ L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.16067\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (6\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(31.807\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(4.0559\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (31.807\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (31.807\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 19.042\ \text{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\ b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.073\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.011624\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\ H)}{1.57\ b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.251\ \text{kipft}) + ((0.073\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.039968\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.039968\ \text{kipft/ft})}{(0.011624\ \text{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 3.4384\ \text{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\ M_o\ L_e) + \left(3\ H_o\ L_e^2\right)}{(6\ M_o) + (4\ H_o\ L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.039968\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.011624\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.039968\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.011624\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2689\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\ b)\ \left[1 - \left[3\ \left(\frac{4\ E}{L_e} + 3\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\ \left(\frac{3\ E}{L_e} + 2\right)\ \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.011624 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.078066 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\, E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\, E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.011624 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.20927 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$

22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\, \alpha} - (0.85\, f'_{ck}\, A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\, f'_{ck})}, (0.08\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(14.477 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.115 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[(-84.115 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\, \frac{\pi\, d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3	s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$ $$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625\ \text{in}))\right]$$ $$s_{rebar} = 1.5\ \text{in}$$	

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)

25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min\,(D, b)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625\ \text{in})), (48 \times (0.375\ \text{in})), Min\,((48\ \text{in}), (48\ \text{in}))\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10\ \text{in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**
Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\ 0.80\ \left[\left(0.85\ f'_{ck}\ \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\ A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(14.477\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0054116$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\ D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 14.477 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 14477 \text{ lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\,A_g}\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(14477 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)}\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.42 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\,f'_{ck}\right)\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi}))\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21 \text{ kip}), (120.42 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.42 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.1.2 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}}\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi\,d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\,A_v\,f_{ywk}\,d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045 \text{ in}^2\right) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$

$$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi\,\left(V_c + V_s\right)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.42 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.35 \text{ kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 6.4654 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(6.4654\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.35\ \mathrm{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.058063$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.060**

Considering z-direction:

$V_{max} = 0.078066\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.078066\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.35\ \mathrm{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.00070108$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

S_m - Section modulus

$$S_m = \frac{b\,D^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = \frac{(48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = 18432\ \mathrm{in}^3$$

$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete),
Allowable flexural strength:
M_n shall be the lesser of:
$\phi M_{n,1}$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f'_c)} \times S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$

14.5.2.1b $\phi M_{n,2}$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\ 0.85\ f'_{ck}\ S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \mathrm{in}^3\right)$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Therefore,
ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength,

$$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$

$$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}), (2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft})]$$

$$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Considering x-direction:

$M_{max} = 19.042\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(19.042\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.07629$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.080**

Considering z-direction:

$M_{max} = 0.20927\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

	$$Ratio = \frac{(0.20927 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00083841$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

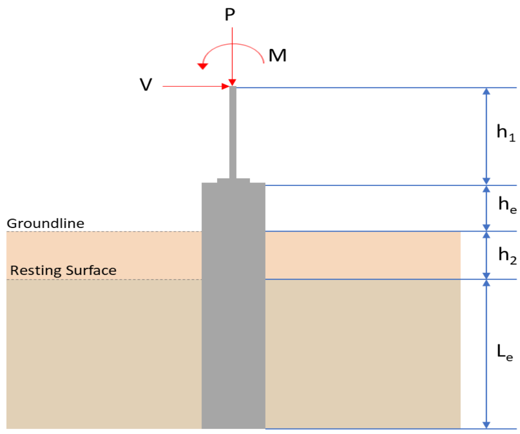
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 6\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	9.399	14.477
V_x (kip)	-0.602	-1.009
V_z (kip)	-0.047	-0.073
M_x (kipft)	-0.161	-0.251
M_z (kipft)	18.716	32.094

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.602\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.09586\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\, H)}{1.57\, D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(18.716\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.602\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.8919\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.047\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.0074841\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.161\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.047\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.025637\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.1532\ \text{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.8919\ \text{ft}), (1.1532\ \text{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.892\ \text{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (6\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft}) - (0\ \text{ft})$$

$$L_e = 6\ \text{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.892\ \text{ft})}{(6\ \text{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.982$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.980**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\, D$$

$$A = (48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \text{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(9.4\ \text{kip})}{(16\ \text{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.58744\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.58744\ \text{kip/ft}^2\right)}{(2000\ \text{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.29372$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.290**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(6\ \text{ft})}{(48\ \text{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.5$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.057\ \text{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\ [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\ [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6\ \text{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.27798\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\ [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (2.9803\ \text{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.09586\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \text{ft}))]}{(6\ \text{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.89756\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \text{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.057\ \text{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.30427\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

	$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.27798\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.30427\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$ $$Ratio = 0.91359$$ p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e, $$p_s = R\, L_e$$ $$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})$$ $$p_s = 0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$ $Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity $$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.89756\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$ $$Ratio = 0.9973$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.910** Status: **PASS** Ratio: **1.000**	
	Considering z-direction: $H_o = -0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile, $M_o = 0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile, a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point, $$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$ $$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$ $$a = 4.2693\ \mathrm{ft}$$ p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface, $$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$ $$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$ $$p = -0.0016712\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$ s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e, $$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$ $$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.025637\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.0074841\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$ $$s = 0.0010616\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$ **Check lateral soil pressure capacity:** p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2, $$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$ $$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.2693\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$ $$p_a = 0.3202\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$ $Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity $$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{\left(-0.0016712\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.3202\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$		

$$Ratio = -0.0052191$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **-0.010**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

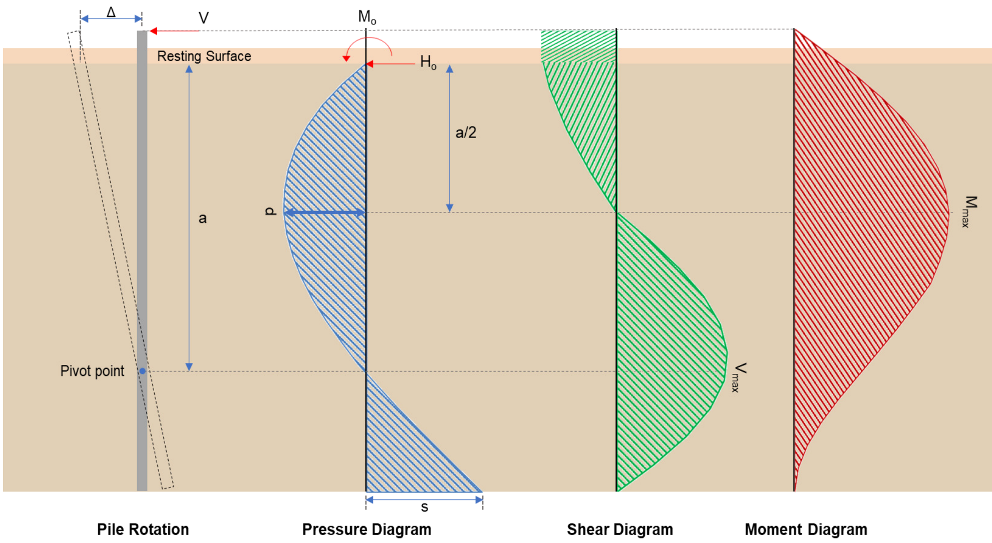
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.0010616\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.9\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0011795$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.009\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(32.094\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-1.009\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 5.1105\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(5.1105\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 31.808\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (5.1105\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{}$$

$$a = \frac{}{(6 \times (5.1105\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.0559\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, D) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (31.808\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (31.808\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 6.4656\ \mathrm{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.16067\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(31.808\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})} + \frac{(4.0559\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (31.808\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (31.808\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6\ \mathrm{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.0559\ \mathrm{ft})}{2 \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 19.043\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.073\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.011624\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.251\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.073\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.039968\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.039968\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.011624\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 3.4384\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.039968\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.011624\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.039968\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.011624\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2689\ \mathrm{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, b) \left[1 - \left[3 \left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.011624 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.078066 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\, E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\, E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.011624 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (3.4384 \text{ ft})}{(6 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2689 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6 \text{ ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.20927 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60 \text{ ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$
22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\, \alpha} - (0.85\, f'_{ck}\, A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\, f'_{ck})}, (0.08\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(14.477 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.115 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\, A_g)]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[(-84.115 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\, \frac{\pi\, d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.970**

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, \left(1.5\ d_{bar}\right)\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, \left(1.5 \times \left(0.625\ \text{in}\right)\right)\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5\ \text{in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)

25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[\left(16\ d_{bar}\right), \left(48\ d_{ties}\right), Min\left(D, b\right)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[\left(16 \times \left(0.625\ \text{in}\right)\right), \left(48 \times \left(0.375\ \text{in}\right)\right), Min\left(\left(48\ \text{in}\right), \left(48\ \text{in}\right)\right)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10\ \text{in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**
Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\ 0.80\ \left[\left(0.85\ f'_{ck}\ \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\ A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = \left(0.65\right) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times \left(2.5\ \text{ksi}\right) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left(\left(60\ \text{ksi}\right) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(14.477\ \text{kip}\right)}{\left(2675.2\ \text{kip}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0054116$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.010**

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\ D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times \left(48\ \text{in}\right)$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{\left(38.4\ \text{in}\right)}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times \left(0.64282\right) \times \sqrt{\left(2500\ \text{psi}\right)} \times \left(48\ \text{in}\right) \times \left(38.4\ \text{in}\right)$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 14.477 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 14477 \text{ lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\,A_g}\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(14477 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)}\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.42 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\,f'_{ck}\right)\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi}))\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21 \text{ kip}), (120.42 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.42 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.1.2 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}}\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi\,d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\,A_v\,f_{ywk}\,d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045 \text{ in}^2\right) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$

$$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi\,\left(V_c + V_s\right)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.42 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.35 \text{ kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 6.4656 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(6.4656\ \text{kip})}{(111.35\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.058065$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.060**

Considering z-direction:

$V_{max} = 0.078066\ \text{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.078066\ \text{kip})}{(111.35\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.00070108$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

S_m - Section modulus

$$S_m = \frac{b\,D^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = \frac{(48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = 18432\ \text{in}^3$$

$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete),
Allowable flexural strength:
M_n shall be the lesser of:
$\phi M_{n,1}$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$

14.5.2.1b $\phi M_{n,2}$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\, 0.85\, f_{ck}'\, S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \text{in}^3\right)$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \text{kipft}$$

Therefore,
ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength,

$$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$

$$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \text{kipft}), (2121.6\ \text{kipft})]$$

$$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \text{kipft}$$

Considering x-direction:

$M_{max} = 19.043\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(19.043\ \text{kipft})}{(249.6\ \text{kipft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.076292$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.080**

Considering z-direction:

$M_{max} = 0.20927\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

	$$Ratio = \frac{(0.20927 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.00083841$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

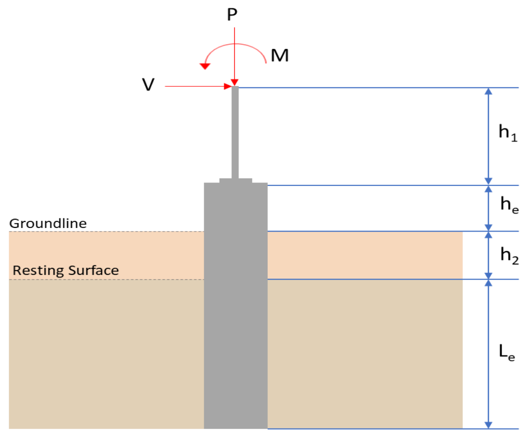
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile width
$D = 48\ \mathrm{in}$ - Pile depth
$L = 6.25\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	9.955	15.345
V_x (kip)	-0.637	-1.058
V_z (kip)	-0.185	-0.289
M_x (kipft)	-0.634	-0.993
M_z (kipft)	19.107	32.776

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.637\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\, H)}{1.57\, D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(19.107 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.637 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.0425 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.9191 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.185 \text{ kip})}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.029459 \text{ kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.634 \text{ kipft}) + ((-0.185 \text{ kip}) \times (0 \text{ ft}))}{1.57 \times (48 \text{ in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.10096 \text{ kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 1.7151 \text{ ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.9191 \text{ ft}), (1.7151 \text{ ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.919 \text{ ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (6.25 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft}) - (0 \text{ ft})$$

$$L_e = 6.25 \text{ ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.919 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.94704$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.950**

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\, D$$

$$A = (48 \text{ in}) \times (48 \text{ in})$$

$$A = 16 \text{ ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(9.955\ \text{kip})}{(16\ \text{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.62219\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.62219\ \text{kip/ft}^2\right)}{(2000\ \text{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.31109$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.310**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(6.25\ \text{ft})}{(48\ \text{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.5625$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2302\ \text{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\ [(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\ [(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6.25\ \text{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.25757\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\ [(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (3.0425\ \text{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.10143\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))]}{(6.25\ \text{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.83729\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \text{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.2302\ \text{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.31726\ \text{kip/ft}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.25757\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.31726\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.81183$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.810**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.83729\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.8931$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.890**

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = -0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.4524\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\,[(4\,M_o) + (3\,H_o\,L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\,[(3\,M_o) + (2\,H_o\,L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^2}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = -0.0064798\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\,[(2\,M_o) + (H_o\,L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.0027332\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\,\frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.4524\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.33393\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(-0.0064798\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.33393\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = -0.019404$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **-0.020**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

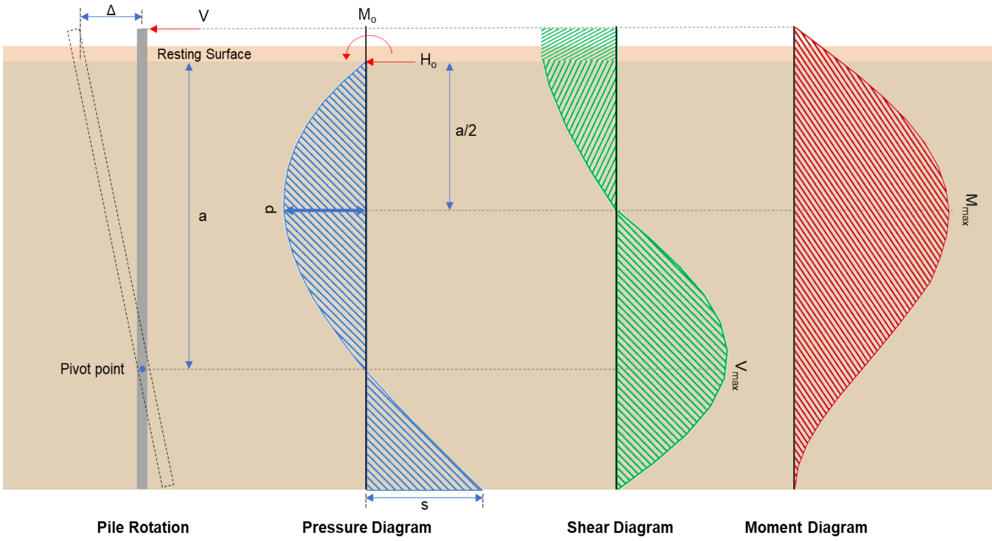
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.0027332\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0029155$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.058\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(32.776\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-1.058\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 30.979\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{}$$

$$a = \frac{}{(6 \times (5.2191\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2284\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, D) \left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 6.3669\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 19.51\ \text{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\, b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.289\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\, b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.993\ \text{kipft}) + ((-0.289\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft})}{(-0.046019\ \text{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 3.436\ \text{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.4521\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, b) \left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (3.436\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (3.436\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.30154\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e) \left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\, E}{L_e} + 3\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\, E}{L_e} + 2\right) \left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(3.436\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(4.4521\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (3.436\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (3.436\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.83956\ \text{kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi}$ - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60\ \text{ksi}$ - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304\ \text{in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$

22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\, \alpha} - (0.85\, f'_{ck}\, A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\, f'_{ck})}, (0.08\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(15.345\ \text{kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times (2304\ \text{in}^2))}{(60\ \text{ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304\ \text{in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.086\ \text{in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[(-84.086\ \text{in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304\ \text{in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472\ \text{in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472\ \text{in}^2)}{(0.3068\ \text{in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\, \frac{\pi\, d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625\ \text{in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951\ \text{in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472\ \text{in}^2)}{(4.2951\ \text{in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.970

25.2.3 s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement,

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, \left(1.5\ d_{bar}\right)\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, \left(1.5 \times (0.625\ \text{in})\right)\right]$$

$$s_{rebar} = 1.5\ \text{in}$$

Ties:

25.7.2.2 Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in)

25.7.2.1 s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties,

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[\left(16\ d_{bar}\right), \left(48\ d_{ties}\right), Min\left(D, b\right)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = Min\left[\left(16 \times (0.625\ \text{in})\right), \left(48 \times (0.375\ \text{in})\right), Min\left((48\ \text{in}), (48\ \text{in})\right)\right]$$

$$s_{ties} = 10\ \text{in}$$

Summary:

Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)**
Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**

Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

22.4.2.2 ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength

$$\phi P_N = \phi\ 0.80\ \left[\left(0.85\ f'_{ck}\ \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\ A_{st}\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(15.345\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0057361$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.010

Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

Parameters:

$b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width,

22.5.2.2 d - Effective depth

$$d = 0.80\ D$$

$$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$

$$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$

22.5.5.1.3 λ_s - size effect modification factor

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$

$$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.1 $V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete

$$V_{c,max} = 5\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$, $P = 15.345 \text{ kip} \rightarrow 15345 \text{ lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\,A_g}\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + \frac{(15345 \text{ lbf})}{6 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2)}\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.53 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\,\lambda_s\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\,f'_{ck}\right)\right]\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500 \text{ psi}))\right] \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89 \text{ kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21 \text{ kip}), (120.53 \text{ kip}), (348.89 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.53 \text{ kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow 2500 \text{ psi}$,

22.5.1.2 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8\,\sqrt{f'_{ck}}\,b_w\,d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500 \text{ psi})} \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28 \text{ kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi\,d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045 \text{ in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\,A_v\,f_{ywk}\,d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045 \text{ in}^2\right) \times (60 \text{ ksi}) \times (38.4 \text{ in})}{(10 \text{ in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$

$$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28 \text{ kip}), (50.894 \text{ kip})\right]$$

$$V_s = 50.894 \text{ kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi\,\left(V_c + V_s\right)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.53 \text{ kip}) + (50.894 \text{ kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.43 \text{ kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 6.3669 \text{ kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(6.3669\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.43\ \mathrm{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.05714$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.060**

Considering z-direction:

$V_{max} = 0.30154\ \mathrm{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.30154\ \mathrm{kip})}{(111.43\ \mathrm{kip})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.0027062$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.000**

Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)

S_m - Section modulus

$$S_m = \frac{b\,D^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = \frac{(48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})^2}{6}$$

$$S_m = 18432\ \mathrm{in}^3$$

$\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete),
Allowable flexural strength:
M_n shall be the lesser of:
$\phi M_{n,1}$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5 ksi)} \times 18432.001 in^3$$

$$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600 kipft$$

14.5.2.1b $\phi M_{n,2}$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\ 0.85\ f_{ck}'\ S_m$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \mathrm{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \mathrm{in}^3\right)$$

$$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Therefore,
ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength,

$$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$

$$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}), (2121.6\ \mathrm{kipft})]$$

$$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \mathrm{kipft}$$

Considering x-direction:

$M_{max} = 19.51\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(19.51\ \mathrm{kipft})}{(249.6\ \mathrm{kipft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.078165$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.080**

Considering z-direction:

$M_{max} = 0.83956\ \mathrm{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$

	$$Ratio = \frac{(0.83956\ \text{kipft})}{(249.6\ \text{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.0033636$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**

REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS

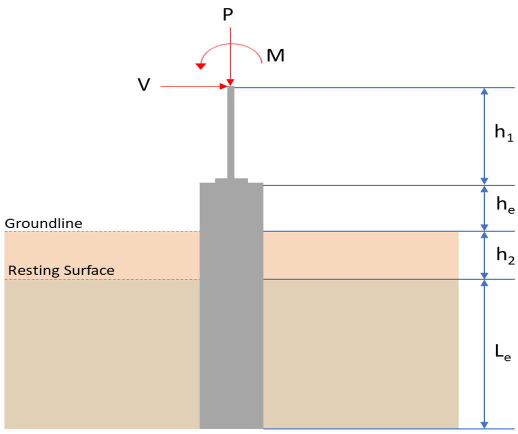
SkyCiv Foundation Design

Pile Foundation

Design Information :

Design code : IBC 2021 (International Building Code)
Unit System : Imperial

Pile Input



Geometry

Pile shape: rectangular
$b = 48$ in - Pile width
$D = 48$ in - Pile depth
$L = 6.25$ ft - Total pile length
$h_1 = 0$ ft - Lateral load height from the top of the pile,
$h_2 = 0$ ft - Depth to resisting surface
$h_e = 0$ ft - Length of pile above the ground

Tabulation of Soil Parameters

Layer	Label	Allowable Bearing Pressure (q_a) (psf)	Allowable Lateral Pressure (R) (psf/ft)
1	Sand, silty sand, clayey sand, silty gravel & clayey gravel	2000.000	150.000

Tabulation of Loads

Load Component	ASD	LRFD
P (kip)	9.955	15.345
V_x (kip)	-0.637	-1.058
V_z (kip)	0.185	0.289
M_x (kipft)	0.634	0.993
M_z (kipft)	19.107	32.776

Material Properties

$f'_{ck} = 2.5$ ksi - Concrete strength,

Required depth to resist lateral loads (ASD)

H - Point of application of the lateral load

$$H = h_1 + h_2 + h_e$$

$$H = (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft}) + (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$H = 0\ \mathrm{ft}$$

Considering x-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\ D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-0.637\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\ H)}{1.57\ D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(19.107\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-0.637\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_x^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_x}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,x} = 5.9191\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in x-direction,

Considering z-direction:

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\ b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.185\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\ H)}{1.57\ b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.634\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((0.185\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

Required depth of embedment in earth:

$$L_z^3 - \left(14.14 \times \frac{H_o \times L_z}{R}\right) - \left(18.85 \times \frac{M_o}{R}\right) = 0$$

Solving the cubic equation:
$L_{e,z} = 2.2982\ \mathrm{ft}$ - Required depth in z-direction,

Minimum embedded depth required:

$L_{e,req}$ - Depth of pile required,

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[L_{e,x}, L_{e,z}]$$

$$L_{e,req} = MAX[(5.9191\ \mathrm{ft}), (2.2982\ \mathrm{ft})]$$

$$L_{e,req} = 5.919\ \mathrm{ft}$$

L_e - Actual embedded length of pile,

$$L_e = L - h_e - h_2$$

$$L_e = (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft}) - (0\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$L_e = 6.25\ \mathrm{ft}$$

$Ratio$ - Embedded depth

$$Ratio = \frac{L_{e,req}}{L_e}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(5.919\ \mathrm{ft})}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.94704$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.950

End-bearing Capacity (ASD)

A - Pile cross-section area

$$A = b\ D$$

$$A = (48\ \mathrm{in}) \times (48\ \mathrm{in})$$

$$A = 16\ \mathrm{ft}^2$$

q - End-bearing pressure

$$q = \frac{P_v}{A}$$

$$q = \frac{(9.955\ \mathrm{kip})}{(16\ \mathrm{ft}^2)}$$

$$q = 0.62219\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

Check bearing capacity ratio:

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{q}{q_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.62219\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2\right)}{(2000\ \mathrm{psf})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.31109$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.310**

Czerniak

Lateral Soil Pressure (ASD):

L/D - Length to least lateral dimension ratio,

$$L/D = \frac{L}{D}$$

$$L/D = \frac{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})}{(48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$L/D = 1.5625$$

Since L/D $\leq$ 10,

Pile is short.

Considering x-direction:

$H_o = -0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2302\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (-0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^2}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (-0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.25757\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (3.0425\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((-0.10143\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.83729\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.2302\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.31726\ \mathrm{kip/ft}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.25757\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.31726\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.81183$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.810**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\, L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.83729\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.8931$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.890**

Considering z-direction:

$H_o = 0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$ - Lateral force per length of pile,
$M_o = 0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$ - Overturning moment per length of pile,
a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\, M_o\, L_e) + \left(3\, H_o\, L_e^2\right)}{(6\, M_o) + (4\, H_o\, L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.4524\ \mathrm{ft}$$

p - Earth pressure against the pile at distance a/2 from resting surface,

$$p = \frac{0.75\, [(4\, M_o) + (3\, H_o\, L_e)]^2}{L_e^2\, [(3\, M_o) + (2\, H_o\, L_e)]}$$

$$p = \frac{0.75 \times [(4 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (3 \times (0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]^{\ 2}}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2 \times [(3 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + (2 \times (0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}$$

$$p = 0.026157\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

s - Earth pressure against the pile at distance L_e,

$$s = \frac{6\, [(2\, M_o) + (H_o\, L_e)]}{L_e^2}$$

$$s = \frac{6 \times [(2 \times (0.10096\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})) + ((0.029459\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft}))]}{(6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2}$$

$$s = 0.059294\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

Check lateral soil pressure capacity:

p_a - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth a/2,

$$p_a = R\, \frac{a}{2}$$

$$p_a = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times \frac{(4.4524\ \mathrm{ft})}{2}$$

$$p_a = 0.33393\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{p}{p_a}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{\left(0.026157\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}{\left(0.33393\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}\right)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.078329$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.080**

p_s - Allowable lateral soil pressure at depth L_e,

$$p_s = R\,L_e$$

$$p_s = (150\ \mathrm{psf/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})$$

$$p_s = 0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2}$$

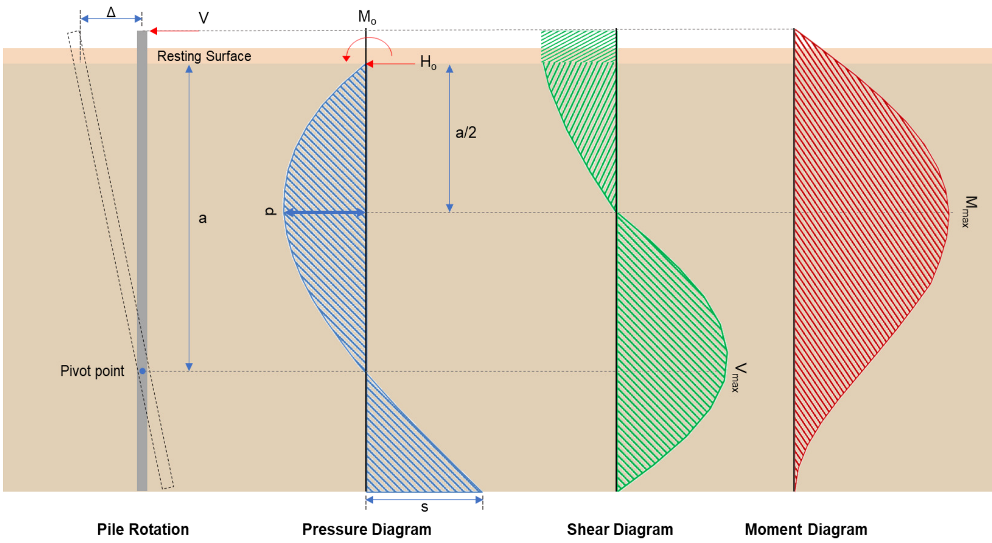
$Ratio$ - Lateral soil capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{s}{p_s}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(0.059294\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}{(0.9375\ \mathrm{kip/ft^2})}$$

$$Ratio = 0.063247$$

Status: **PASS**
Ratio: **0.060**



Shear force and Bending moment (x-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_x}{1.57\,D}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(-1.058\ \mathrm{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$H_o = -0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_z + (V_x\,H)}{1.57\,D}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(32.776\ \mathrm{kipft}) + ((-1.058\ \mathrm{kip}) \times (0\ \mathrm{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \mathrm{in})}$$

$$M_o = 5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft})}{(-0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 30.979\ \mathrm{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (5.2191\ \mathrm{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})) + \left(3 \times (-0.16847\ \mathrm{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \mathrm{ft})^2\right)}{}$$

$$a = \frac{}{(6 \times (5.2191\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.2284\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, D)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 6.3669\ \text{kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, D\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\,L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((-0.16847\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + \frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (30.979\ \text{ft})}{(6.25\ \text{ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.2284\ \text{ft})}{2 \times (6.25\ \text{ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 19.51\ \text{kipft}$$

Shear force and Bending moment (z-direction, LRFD)

H_o - Lateral force per length of pile,

$$H_o = \frac{V_z}{1.57\,b}$$

$$H_o = \frac{(0.289\ \text{kip})}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$H_o = 0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}$$

M_o - Moment per length of pile,

$$M_o = \frac{M_x + (V_z\, H)}{1.57\,b}$$

$$M_o = \frac{(0.993\ \text{kipft}) + ((0.289\ \text{kip}) \times (0\ \text{ft}))}{1.57 \times (48\ \text{in})}$$

$$M_o = 0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft}$$

E - Distance from lateral load to resisting surface,

$$E = \frac{M_o}{H_o}$$

$$E = \frac{(0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft})}{(0.046019\ \text{kip/ft})}$$

$$E = 3.436\ \text{ft}$$

a - Distance from resting surface to pivot point,

$$a = \frac{(4\,M_o\,L_e) + \left(3\,H_o\,L_e^2\right)}{(6\,M_o) + (4\,H_o\,L_e)}$$

$$a = \frac{(4 \times (0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})) + \left(3 \times (0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft})^2\right)}{(6 \times (0.15812\ \text{kipft/ft})) + (4 \times (0.046019\ \text{kip/ft}) \times (6.25\ \text{ft}))}$$

$$a = 4.4521\ \text{ft}$$

V_{max} - Max shear force located at depth a,

$$V_{max} = (H_o\, b)\left[1 - \left[3\left(\frac{4\,E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^2\right] + \left[4\left(\frac{3\,E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{L_e}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = ((0.046019 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in})) \times \left[1 - \left[3 \times \left(\frac{4 \times (3.436 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^2\right] + \left[4 \times \left(\frac{3 \times (3.436 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right]\right]$$

$$V_{max} = 0.30154 \text{ kip}$$

M_{max} - Max bending moment located at depth a/2,

$$M_{max} = (H_o\, b\, L_e)\left[\left(\frac{E}{L_e} + \frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4\, E}{L_e} + 3\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3\, E}{L_e} + 2\right)\left(\frac{a}{2\, L_e}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = ((0.046019 \text{ kip/ft}) \times (48 \text{ in}) \times (6.25 \text{ ft})) \times \left[\left(\frac{(3.436 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})} + \frac{(4.4521 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.25 \text{ ft})}\right) - \left[\left(\frac{4 \times (3.436 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})} + 3\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^3\right] + \left[\left(\frac{3 \times (3.436 \text{ ft})}{(6.25 \text{ ft})} + 2\right) \times \left(\frac{(4.4521 \text{ ft})}{2 \times (6.25 \text{ ft})}\right)^4\right]\right]$$

$$M_{max} = 0.83956 \text{ kipft}$$

Minimum Reinforcement Check (LRFD)

Parameters:

$f'_{ck} = 2.5$ ksi - Concrete strength,
$f_{yk} = 60$ ksi - Longitudinal reinforcement strength,
$\phi = 0.65$ - Reduction factor for axial strength,
Table 22.4.2.1 $\alpha = 0.8$ - Alpha factor for axial strength,
$A_g = 2304 \text{ in}^2$ - Gross area of concrete,

Longitudinal reinforcement:

Required reinforcement due to axial load, $A_{st,required}$

22.4.2.2, 10.6.1.1 $A_{st,required}$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{P}{\phi\, \alpha} - (0.85\, f'_{ck}\, A_g)}{f_{yk} - (0.85\, f'_{ck})}, (0.08\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = Min\left[\frac{\frac{(15.345 \text{ kip})}{(0.65) \times (0.8)} - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}) \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))}{(60 \text{ ksi}) - (0.85 \times (2.5 \text{ ksi}))}, (0.08 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{st,required} = -84.086 \text{ in}^2$$

A_{min} - Governing minimum reinforcement area,

$$A_{min} = Max\left[A_{st,required}, (0.0018\, A_g)\right]$$

$$A_{min} = Max\left[(-84.086 \text{ in}^2), (0.0018 \times (2304 \text{ in}^2))\right]$$

$$A_{min} = 4.1472 \text{ in}^2$$

n_{rebar} - Required number of reinforcement,

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{rebar}}$$

$$n_{rebar} = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(0.3068 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$n_{rebar} = 14$$

A_{st} - Actual total reinforcement area,

$$A_{st} = n_{rebar}\, \frac{\pi\, d_{bar}^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = (14) \times \frac{\pi \times (0.625 \text{ in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_{st} = 4.2951 \text{ in}^2$$

$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{A_{min}}{A_{st}}$$

$$Ratio = \frac{(4.1472 \text{ in}^2)}{(4.2951 \text{ in}^2)}$$

$$Ratio = 0.96556$$

Status: PASS
Ratio: 0.970

25.2.3	s_{rebar} - Minimum spacing of reinforcement, $$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5\ d_{bar})\right]$$ $$s_{rebar} = Max\left[1.5, (1.5 \times (0.625\ \text{in}))\right]$$ $$s_{rebar} = 1.5\ \text{in}$$ **Ties:**	
25.7.2.2 25.7.2.1	Since longitudinal reinforcement is $\leq$ No. 10ø: Use #3(0.375 in) s_{ties} - Maximum spacing of ties, $$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16\ d_{bar}), (48\ d_{ties}), Min\,(D, b)\right]$$ $$s_{ties} = Min\left[(16 \times (0.625\ \text{in})), (48 \times (0.375\ \text{in})), Min\,((48\ \text{in}), (48\ \text{in}))\right]$$ $$s_{ties} = 10\ \text{in}$$ **Summary:** Main reinforcement: **14 - #5 (0.625 in)** Ties: **#3(0.375 in) - 10 in**	
22.4.2.2	**Axial Compression Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)** ϕP_N - Allowable axial compressive strength $$\phi P_N = \phi\ 0.80\ \left[\left(0.85\ f'_{ck}\ \left[A_g - A_{st}\right]\right) + \left(f_{yk}\ A_{st}\right)\right]$$ $$\phi P_N = (0.65) \times 0.80 \times \left[\left(0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left[\left(2304\ \text{in}^2\right) - \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right]\right) + \left((60\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(4.2951\ \text{in}^2\right)\right)\right]$$ $$\phi P_N = 2675.2\ \text{kip}$$ $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{P}{\phi P_N}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(15.345\ \text{kip})}{(2675.2\ \text{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.0057361$$	Status: PASS Ratio: 0.010
22.5.2.2	**Shear Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)** **Parameters:** $b_w = 48\ \text{in}$ - Effective width, d - Effective depth $$d = 0.80\ D$$ $$d = 0.80 \times (48\ \text{in})$$ $$d = 38.4\ \text{in}$$	
22.5.5.1.3	λ_s - size effect modification factor $$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{d}{10}}}, 1\right]$$ $$\lambda_s = MIN\left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{(38.4\ \text{in})}{10}}}, 1\right]$$ $$\lambda_s = 0.64282$$ The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,	
22.5.5.1.1	$V_{c,max}$ - Max shear strength of concrete $$V_{c,max} = 5\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$ $$V_{c,max} = 5 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$	

$$V_{c,max} = 296.21\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$, $P = 15.345\ \text{kip} \rightarrow 15345\ \text{lbf}$,

22.5.5.1.1(a) $V_{c,a}$ - Shear strength of concrete (a)

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \frac{P}{6\ A_g}\right]\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,a} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + \frac{(15345\ \text{lbf})}{6 \times (2304\ \text{in}^2)}\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,a} = 120.53\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.5.1.2 $V_{c,b}$ - Shear strength of concrete (b)

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2\ \lambda_s\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}} + \left(0.05\ f'_{ck}\right)\right]\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{c,b} = \left[2 \times (0.64282) \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} + (0.05 \times (2500\ \text{psi}))\right] \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{c,b} = 348.89\ \text{kip}$$

V_c - Governing shear strength of concrete

$$V_c = Min\left[V_{c,max}, V_{c,a}, V_{c,b}\right]$$

$$V_c = Min\left[(296.21\ \text{kip}), (120.53\ \text{kip}), (348.89\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_c = 120.53\ \text{kip}$$

The following variables were converted to be consistent with empirical formula $f'_{ck} = 2.5\ \text{ksi} \rightarrow 2500\ \text{psi}$,

22.5.1.2 $V_{s,a}$ - Shear strength of steel (a)

$$V_{s,a} = 8\ \sqrt{f'_{ck}}\ b_w\ d$$

$$V_{s,a} = 8 \times \sqrt{(2500\ \text{psi})} \times (48\ \text{in}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})$$

$$V_{s,a} = 737.28\ \text{kip}$$

A_v - Ties rebar area,

$$A_v = \frac{\pi\ d_{ties}^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = \frac{\pi \times (0.375\ \text{in})^2}{4}$$

$$A_v = 0.11045\ \text{in}^2$$

22.5.8.5.3 $V_{s,b}$ - Shear strength of steel (b)

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2\ A_v\ f_{ywk}\ d}{s_{ties}}$$

$$V_{s,b} = \frac{2 \times \left(0.11045\ \text{in}^2\right) \times (60\ \text{ksi}) \times (38.4\ \text{in})}{(10\ \text{in})}$$

$$V_{s,b} = 50.894\ \text{kip}$$

V_s - Governing shear strength of steel

$$V_s = MIN\left[V_{s,a}, V_{s,b}\right]$$

$$V_s = MIN\left[(737.28\ \text{kip}), (50.894\ \text{kip})\right]$$

$$V_s = 50.894\ \text{kip}$$

22.5.1.1 ϕV_n - Allowable shear strength

$$\phi V_n = \phi\ \left(V_c + V_s\right)$$

$$\phi V_n = (0.65) \times ((120.53\ \text{kip}) + (50.894\ \text{kip}))$$

$$\phi V_n = 111.43\ \text{kip}$$

Considering x-direction:

$V_{max} = 6.3669\ \text{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the x-direction,
$Ratio$ - Capacity

$$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$

	$$Ratio = \frac{(6.3669\ \text{kip})}{(111.43\ \text{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.05714$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.060**
	Considering z-direction: $V_{max} = 0.30154\ \text{kip}$ - Maximum shear force in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{V_{max}}{\phi V_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(0.30154\ \text{kip})}{(111.43\ \text{kip})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.0027062$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**
14.5.2.1b	**Flexural Strength (ACI 318-19, LRFD)** S_m - Section modulus $$S_m = \frac{b\,D^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = \frac{(48\ \text{in}) \times (48\ \text{in})^2}{6}$$ $$S_m = 18432\ \text{in}^3$$ $\lambda = 1$ - Concrete modification factor (Normal concrete), Allowable flexural strength: M_n shall be the lesser of: $\phi M_{n,1}$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = \phi \times 5 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f_c')} \times S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 0.65 \times 5 \times 1 \times \sqrt{(2.5ksi)} \times 18432.001in^3$$ $$\phi M_{n,1} = 249.600kipft$$ $\phi M_{n,2}$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = \phi\ 0.85\ f_{ck}'\ S_m$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = (0.65) \times 0.85 \times (2.5\ \text{ksi}) \times \left(18432\ \text{in}^3\right)$$ $$\phi M_{n,2} = 2121.6\ \text{kipft}$$ Therefore, ϕM_n - Allowable flexural strength, $$\phi M_n = MIN[\phi M_{n,1}, \phi M_{n,2}]$$ $$\phi M_n = MIN[(249.6\ \text{kipft}), (2121.6\ \text{kipft})]$$ $$\phi M_n = 249.6\ \text{kipft}$$ **Considering x-direction:** $M_{max} = 19.51\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the x-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$ $$Ratio = \frac{(19.51\ \text{kipft})}{(249.6\ \text{kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.078165$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.080**
	Considering z-direction: $M_{max} = 0.83956\ \text{kipft}$ - Maximum moment in the z-direction, $Ratio$ - Capacity $$Ratio = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi M_n}$$	

	$$Ratio = \frac{(0.83956 \text{ kipft})}{(249.6 \text{ kipft})}$$ $$Ratio = 0.0033636$$	Status: **PASS** Ratio: **0.000**